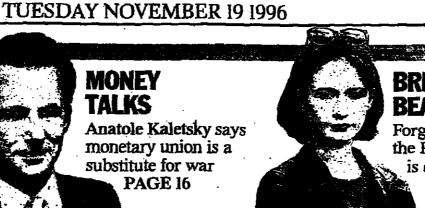
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MONEY **TALKS**

Anatole Kaletsky says monetary union is a substitute for war PAGE 16



BRIGHT AND BEAUTIFUL Forget the Had-it girls:

the Portobello Princess is queen PAGE 15



PLAY THE £50,000 GAME

See how your players are performing **PAGES 24, 25**

Dunblane parents watch from gallery as MPs hear arguments for the shooting lobby

Tories step back from voting to weaken gun Bill

By PHILIP WEBSTER, POLITICAL EDITOR

AN attempt by Conservative MPs to water down the Government's new gun controls, prompted by the Dunblane massacre, crumbled in

the Commons last night.
With parents of Dunblane victims watching from the public gallery, amendments that would have excluded single-shot and sporting pistols from the ban outlined in the Firearms Bill were withdrawn as their proposers accepted that they would be over-whelmingly defeated. They promised to fight on during the later stages of the Bill.

But a move backed by Labour and the Liberal Democrats to widen the ban to cover all handguns, including the smaller calibre
22 pistols which the Government
has decided to exempt, seemed
destined to fail, in spite of lastminute personal appeals to MPs by Dunblane parents and a teacher

wounded in the shooting. As MPs debated the amendment to ban all 200,000 legally-held handguns in Britain — which a few Conservative MPs led by David Mellur, the former Cabinet minis er, were lining up to support — the t it wins power next year it will carry through the full prohibition.

The move ensured that gun control is destined to become an circling issue.

Robert Hughes, Tory MP for Harrow West and one of the Conservatives calling for a total ban, said there should have been a free vote. About 160,00 high-calibre guns were being outlawed. Mr Hughes said. "If the Government are happy and prepared to go that far, why not the next logical step in hanning low-calibre guns as well." The campaign on behalf of the shooting lobby to widen the exemp-tions to the ban was led by Sir Jerry Wiggin, MP for Weston super-Mare, and backed by several Conservatives in their speeches. By withdrawing their amendments in the face of heavy defeats, they have left open the possibility of the issue being considered again at the report stage of the Bill, and in the Lords where Conservative peers

seem certain to stage a revolt.

Sir Jerry told MPs that singleshot guns should be retained for sporting purposes. These guns are unlikely to be selected by a maniac because, being of a single-shot nature, they are quite unsuitable for death and destruction. They are

suitable for shooting a target."

Sir Jerry said he was sorry that
the Government had "seen fit to draw the line so tightly and seek a ban on single-shot pistols. Such a ban, he said, would deprive men and women of a sport in which Britain had excelled at the Commonwealth and Olympic Games.

Michael Howard, the Home Societary, said the Government could not allow such a move: These amendments would exempt partitioning, effectively limiting the ban to multi-shot guns. They would allow single-shot handguns to contime to be kept at home. I cannot invite MPs to support these amendments. The Government believes there is no place for handguns in

He added: "Even a single-shot handgun can be used to kill, and they are very easy to carry and to

Doug Henderson, from the Labour frontbench, supported Mr Howard's refusal to give in to the gun lobby. "I agree with you that a

single-shot pistol of a high calibre is an extremely lethal weapon and has been shown to be that," he said. "If one accepts that action needs to be taken, which includes action to outlaw pistol shooting in clubs, then it would be unacceptable to

allow this kind of exemption." He added: "I don't believe that one can argue for the privileges and the rights of the sports person to take precedent over the risk to

the population."
Mr Howard later surprised MPs raising the possibility that the Home Secretary of the day could act to allow the one Common-wealth Games shooting event in-volving guns of a bigger calibre than .22 to take place at the Manchester Games in 2002. He said he had the authority under the 1988 Firearms Act to approve an application from organisers to allow the event to go ahead.

But in reply to questions, he accepted that British competitors would not be able to practise in this country for the event. His disclosure was described as logical absurdity by Edward Leigh, MP for Gainsborough and Horncastle. Sir Patrick Cormack, Conservative MP for Staffordshire South. voiced his unease over the Bill. He said: "Panic legislation is rarely good legislation and although

Thomas Hamilton did unspeakable things with the weapons that he legally possessed. Thomas Hamilton is in a sense having his revenge in that legislation, which is going to penalise a large number of law-abiding citizens of this country who have never and would never contemplate doing wrong."

> Matthew Parris, page 2 Commons debate, page 10



Eileen Harrild, the Dunblane teacher wounded in the shooting, at Westminster yesterday

Wounded teacher tries to shame MPs into action

A TEACHER and parents of children who were shot at Dunblane went to Westminster yesterday to "shame MPs into doing the right thing".

They did not bring placards or petitions, they did not raise their voices. Nine parents joined the relatives of Gwen Mayor, the teacher who was killed, and Eileen Harrild, the teacher who was wounded, in urging MPs to vote for a total ban on handguns.

Mrs Harrild was choking with emotion as she recalled the last moments in the gymnasium. "I had no idea what calibre of guns Thomas Hamilton was carrying on March 13," she said. "It just seems ludicrous that the Government are thinking of retaining 22 calibre handguns in the name of sport."

Rod Mayor, who carried a picture of his wife,said: "To every MP I say: Think of the person you love most dearly - and then think of the 17 families identifying the bullet-ridden bodies of their loved ones'. Do we want to risk a tragedy like this one again."

George Robertson, shadow Scottish Secretary, tried to keep the families' spirits up as they spoke about their lost children in an effort to win MPs round. He was joined by Hugh Dykes, Terry Dicks and

Before filing into the chamber. they said a prayer to Victoria. Emma. Sophie. David. Hannah, Melissa, John, Charlotte, Emily, Megan, Kevin, Brett, Joanna, Abi-

gail. Mhairi. Ross and Gwen. The pro-gun lobby arrived making a great deal more noise and brandishing flags proclaiming: *57.000 shooters are being punished for one man's action."

As Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, got up to speak it was clear that both groups would be united only in their disappointment with the outcome of the vote.

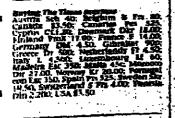
Debt boost for Clarke

A stressing hand of tax re-ceipts from British companies and consomers has given Kennelli Clarke unexpected room for manoenvie in next week's Budget.
The Government repaid

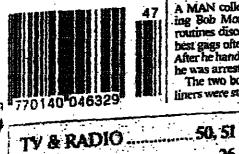
biblios of its debt last month - twice as much as expected - and economists now cut taxes and reduce his public borrowing forecast for

Royal PR quits

Charles Amon has resigned as the Queen's press secretary to become public relations director for Grand Metropolitan, whose interests include Burger King and Smirnoff vodka He will be replaced by his departy Geoffrey Craw-



The Times on the Internet http://www.thetimes.co.uk



CROSSWORDS 26, 52

Portillo backs new inquiry into British arms deals

BY ARTHUR LEATHLEY AND MICHAEL EVANS

A FRESH investigation into Britain's arms export policy looked increasingly likely last night after allegations that a serious problems. It would British company supplied weapons to the former Rwanappear that the authorities dan Government during the were not carrying out the work genocide of a million people. The Commons Trade and Industry Select Committee, which demanded tighter controls on export licensing after

another British company sold guns to Iran in spite of an arms embargo in the 1980s, is expected to discuss the allegations in private tomorrow. And Michael Portillo lent his support to MPs calls for an investigation into the Rwandan deals, saying they would provoke "a lot of think-ing in Government circles". Some MPs believe that min-isters misled them by claiming that controls had been strengthened. Martin O'Nell,

the trade committee's Labour

I buy one each year from this wonderful listle firm in Britain"

Centre in July last year and the comedian offered a £10,000 reward

"no questions asked" to have them

back Peter Pritchard, Mr Monk-

house's agent and a special constable

for 14 years, set up yesterday's meeting

in his west London office. Mr Pritchard

said: "We were approached on Sunday

been told that administration that they told my committee a has been rightened up. Yet this story would seem to suggest that there were still few weeks ago they were

MPs on the committee believe that there are still insufficient measures to prevent British companies breaching arms embargos by exporting weapons and ammunition via third countries. The £3.3 million of arms allegedly supplied to the former Rwandan Army by an Isle of Man-based company trading as Mil-Tec Corpora-tion Ltd reached their destina-

tion via Israel and Albania. Mr Portillo said: "The question being raised is that even if they don't export the arms from this country, should agents or intermediaries be allowed to be based in the United Kingdom."

> Mil-Tec trail, page 2 Invasion plan, page 12 Let Zaire fall, page 16 Leading article, page 17 | napper at the centre of the

Belgian ministers deny sex scandal

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN BRUSSELS

THE Belgian Deputy Prime Minister and a regional minister were at the centre of criminal investigations into paedophilia last night as the inquiry into last summer's child murder scandal grew.

Officials confirmed that Elio Di Rupo, the Deputy Prime Minister and Economics Minister, was the focus of a police investigation after media re-ports linking him to homosexual acts with minors. Mr Di Rupo, 45, who makes no secret of his homosexuality, denied any connection with paedophile crime, as did Jean-Pierre Grafe, the Minister for Higher Education in the French-

speaking region. The two men were linked in Belgian television reports to an investigation into homosexual prostitution in Brussels. There was no suggestion, however, of any connection with the case of Marc Dutroux, the paedophile kid-

police." At the meeting, "the books

were returned to us, the money was

passed over and the police arrested a

night. To say I am overjoyed would be

understating my state of mind. I am

ecstatic," he said. "My agent told me:

Your babies have returned home.' It's

Mr Monkhouse was thrilled last

crisis that has gripped Belgium since August. However, the inquiry into the ministers' activities was a severe shock for the Government of Jean-Luc Dehaene, the Prime

Both Mr Di Rupo and Mr Grafé accused political opponents of mounting a smear Continued on page 2, col 4



Di Rupo: welcomed the

A police spokesman said last night:

"A £]0,000 reward was handed to a

man. Officers from West End Central

made themselves known and arrested

a man for allegedly handling stolen

goods. He is now in custody at Bow

Mr Monkhouse is still without his

Monkhouse has the last laugh over stolen jokes

By Emma Wilkins

A MAN collecting £10,000 for returning Bob Monkhouse's stolen comedy routines discovered yesterday that the best gags often have a sting in the tail. After he handed over the missing jokes, he was arrested by police.

he was arrested by police. Said: "We were approached on Sunday estatic," he said. "My agent to two books of sketches and one-liners were stolen from BBC Television. I obviously called the a bit like winning the Lonery."

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CHESS & BRIDGE.....47 COURT & SOCIAL.....18

old jokes — they are being held by police as evidence. SPORT 47-50, 52 BODY & MIND14 EDUCATION40

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Lynch law rules as frightened leaders wait for the strangers in town

rorised the Commons yesterday, That may sound harsh, but how else do you describe the sense of duress hanging over the Chamber? Doubtful hackbenchers looked up nervously at the block of empty seats in the Strangers' Gallery which the Serjeant-at-Arms Department had reserved for the parents and their Snowdrop Cam-

aced every argument with

bined to ram through the Bill using a "guillotine" to curtail debate. Ministers and Labour spokesmen laced their remarks with insistence that the matter was urgent. Nobody explained why.

During the earlier part of the day, the Dunblane parents had been accommodated in a large Committee Room upstairs, where MPs were invited in to see them. As debate MPs who ventured to op-pose the Firearms Bill pref-began, an entire two rows of empty seats, the width of the

or good or ill the condolences to the bereaved. Strangers' Gallery, became Dunblane parents ter- As both front benches com- annarent an errory stretch of apparent: an empty stretch of green leather never normally seen in the mid-afternoon. when pressure for seats from the public is strong. These were for Dunblane parents awaiting the main debate.

This sketchwriter was unaware that lobbying groups. however deserving, were able to book large blocks of seats to be kept for their arrival, sitting together. The effect

Introducing the guillotine motion, the Home Secretary.



Michael Howard, said that extraordinary measures were necessary when legislation "directly affecting the safety and security of the public was urgently needed. "If ever there were such an issue," he said. "this is it."

If grimaces are any guide, some backbenchers regarded this remark as patently absurd, but it was greeted by a

wise nodding of heads along both front benches.

"We owe it to the victims to bring this crucial issue to a conclusion," Mr Howard's Labour Shadow. Jack Straw, said. It was "not an issue which should be decided by party or ideology, but by the conscience and judgment of those on both sides". In fact, a guillotine motion

override the conscience and judgment of those on both sides. This sketch awaits a workable definition of the category of measures that ought not to be decided by the conscience and judgment of

those on both sides. Cowed, however, by the coralling of "conscience and judgment" behind one point of view, few scowling backbenchers dared to confront. most judging it wiser to cavil. Before 1 left, only Nicholas Budgen (C. Wolverhampton SW), had really squared up to

is framed in order for party to the prevailing wisdom. Whether or not you agreed with him, Mr Budgen's was a fine speech.

At his worst, this MP sounds like an intelligent goat quibbling over his tether; at his best, yesterday, he gathered real force. He said the guillotine was disgraceful; a guillotine agreed between front benches was "the worst sort - a lynch mob" treating a significant and honourable minority of citizens without

Instead, he said, Parliament should ask of the Dunblane parents whether in their grief, in their anger, they may be mistaken". I saw a handful of Budgen's colleagues glance nervously up at the Strangers' Gallery. The Snowdrop tech-

nique works. As I left, Mr Howard was explaining that a special dis-pensation will allow shooting competitions at the Commonwealth Games in 2002 - but

practise abroad. These sportsmen should get on the phone now and book the Strangers' Gallery for the Third Reading of this Bill

British sportsmen will have to

How the Mil-Tec trail led from Sussex to Sark

By Richard Duce, Danny McGrory, Ian Murray and Jon Ashworth

THE name Mil-Tec Corporation first emerged in a telephone call to a small accountancy firm on the Sussex coast in 1992. From there, the trail of the company which is alleged to have supplied arms to Rwanda leads through a travel agency in north London to the Isle of Man and on to the Channel Island of Sark.

The accountancy firm in Hove is headed by Vinod P. Dhiri, who has run it for the past 30 years, but the call which started everything was made to Ravinder Jain, who had then recently joined the

Mr Jain said the call came "out of the blue" from Anoop Vidyarthi. whom he had met a few times on social occasions. Mr Vidyarthi allegedly told him he represented Mil-Tec Corporation Limited and asked if the firm would be prepared to do book-keeping work for the company. Mr Jain said yesterday: "He told us it was a general trading company and that was it. Nothing ever happened after that. We didn't provide any work for them and we didn't charge anything."

He produced a blue file from a grey cabinet at their brick-built, semi-detached office on the outskirts of the town centre. Inside was a single, hand-written sheet of paper noting an initial contact

Mr Dhiri, who runs the practice with a third partner, Varinder Singh, said: "We were absolutely unaware that our address was being used. It doesn't worry me because we've done nothing wrong. But we are angry that our name has been used like this."

Mr Vidayari, 48, came to Britain from Nairobi, He runs a small travel agency from a first floor office in Vivian Road, Hendon, Associates say he also runs and importexport business from the same address and owns other properties in the block, including private flats and a number of shops, among them a school for aromatherapy.

His family is said to own a large printing factory in the Kenyan capital and Mr Vidayarthi makes regular trips to Africa where his associates in Travelour say he has "limited business interests

Yesterday after reading reports of the alleged arms smuggling he told staff. "he was going away for a few days". A member of staff at the Travelour company, who refused to give his name over the office intercom, said: "Mr Vidayarthi was aware of the

comment about it. I don't know anything about guns or anything like that."

Travelour also lists a Mrs Anjana Vidayarthi as a director and advertises that it specialises in organising visas and travel arrangements to

At his home 800 yards away in Allington Road, a whitefronted, four-bedroomed, detached house - where neighbours say the family has lived since 1989 - the mail lay

Mil-Tec was registered in the Isle of Man as a company on February, 16, 1993. The original directors were John David Clarke and Bernard Galka, partners at the Isle of Man branch of BDO Binder, one of Britain's largest ac-countancy firms. Binder's address on the island is used by Mil-Tec for registration

Binder's act in a general way as company formation agents." according to Helen Hatton, head of enforcement of the Isle of Man's Financial Supervision Commission.

6 I found out more about the company from reading The Times today than I did all the time I

"They keep a stock of companies on the shelf so that if someone Wants to set up a company quickly they can respond immediately."

was a director 9

It costs £600 a year to register a company in this way and the main requirement by the Isle of Man authorities is that an annual return is sent on showing the names and addresses of the directors, officers and shareholders.

In the case of Mil-Tec, the annual returns were sent for 1994 and 1995, but the one due last February has not been received and the company may now be struck off.

BDO Binder said its duties had always been limited to secretarial services for the preparation and filing of stat-utory returns. It had no involvement or control over the management of the company. In June 1993, two new

directors were registered for the company: John Trevor Greer Donnelly, 41, and his father Trevor Robinson, who live together on Sark.

According to Mrs Hanson they are directors of "literally thousands of companies" in Ireland, the Turks and Caicos. John Donnelly holds 116 company directorships in Britain alone. "They are called facilitators," she said. "They stand as directors for companies without necessarily knowing what the company does."

John Donnelly is listed as company secretary with RMS Secretaries, a subsidiary of Binder, as associate secretary. The shareholders are Business Management Services Nominees and Business Management Second Nominees, two further companies run by

Mil-Tec is administered by Business Management Services Nominees; a directlyowned subsidiary of BDO panies act as shareholders for whoever the real owner of the company is and keep the name in confidence.

Although island authorites are not able to investigate Mil-Tec at present, they can do so at the request of British customs or police. British customs are waiting to see documents recovered in Rwanda before asking the authorities to obtain a production order requiring Binder to reveal who is behind the company.

Speaking from Sark yesterday, Mr Donnelly said that if he had known what business Mil-Tec was in, he would never have agreed to become a diretor. "I found out more about the company from reading The Times today than I did all the time I was a director," director. I told the company secretary to delete my name and that of my father.

Mr Donnelly would not explain why he had allowed his name to be used by a company about which he was so ignorant or why, as company secretary, he had failed to have his name taken off the register. "I am referring all this to my solicitor." he said He will speak for me about this in future."

A statement by the Isle of Man Financial Supervision Office said that Mil-Tec was not involved in operations which were regulated by them, but because the island government had been "concerned about some aspects of company formation for some time" it was working on a system to regulate company formation and management activity in order to deter abuse

in this area. The Mil-Tec saga poses an embarrassment to the Manx authorities. The island's reputation received a dent in 1984 when the Isle of Man Savings and investment Bank was shut-down. losing depositors



Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, believes that Britain's role may be to help to search for missing refugees

British artillery unit will go to Zaire to protect our forces

DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE battalion earmarked for relief work with refugees in Zaire will be protected by a British artillery unit as well as by armoured vehicles, Michael Portillo, the Defence Secretary, disclosed yesterday.

Under plans ready for Cabinet approval once the reconnaissance party has returned from the region tonight, an artillery battery equipped with 105mm light guns with a range of more than ten miles will be included in the force Britain expects to deploy to Zaire.

Unlike some nations now having second thoughts about sending troops the weekend of up to 500,000 refugees from camps in eastern Zaire, the Government appears convinced there is still a need to send a British force to the region. having received the latest intelligence about the remaining refugees.

In an interview with The Times yesterday. Mr Portillo said: "There has clearly been a significant change. Hundreds of thousands of refugees have left the Goma area and have gone across the

moment is that this movement has not soread to the other areas and there's a very large number of refugees unaccounted for. In the southern area around Bukavu where the British troops will go, there are some indications of movement

but no suggestion of a mass movement. "So it's premature for the international community to breathe a sigh of relief and to conclude that there's nothing to be done, because there are hundreds of thousands of refugees unaccounted for and we should assume that they will have been penetrated by the armed militia who may be restraining them from returning

home as they might wish." made after assessing the report from the 43-man reconnaissance party led by Brigadier Jonathan Thomson, of the Royal Marines, Mr Portillo envisaged that part of the British responsibility would be to search for the missing refugees. He saw the need for artillery "because the number one priority for me is to make sure our forces are properly protected". He added: "It's better to carry a proper deterrent and avoid the risk that

lightly armed and risk an aggressor thinking that he can get the better of our

Both 45 Commando Royal Marines and the 1st Battalion Parachute Regiment, the two units now on 72 hours' notice for Zaire, are trained to deploy with 105mm guns, which were also sent to protect troops in Bosnia.

Mr Portillo said the force he had in mind would be based on 1,000 "frontline" troops with additional support units. The force would not be insignificant, he emphasised. "It doesn't necessarily imply a huge force, but it will certainly mean we will have to be properly equipped. The whole deployment would take 21 days, but from an earlier stage "the first forces will be doing useful work". The first troops are scheduled to leave within 24 hours of final Cabinet approval to send a force to Zaire.

Countries planning to contribute troops to the mission are due to meet in Stuttgart tomorrow to review the force's size and mandate. Raymond Chrétien, the Canadian special envoy in Zaire, has said that a multinational humanitarian force was still needed in eastern Zaire.

Spring praises 'positive' Sinn Fein

By AUDREY MAGEE

THE Irish Deputy Prime Minister has backed Sinn Fein's stance on the peace process in Northern Ireland and said the republicans were

"going in the right direction". Dick Spring said the Sinn Fein leadership was trying to ensure there was another cessation of violence. A speech by Martin McGuinness, a leading member of the organisation, in Tralee, Co Kerry, was

'significant and important". Mr McGuinness said last week that any new ceasefire could not be treated in the same way as the 18-month cessation which ended last February when the IRA :" ." bombed London Docklands. Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary. replied that the Government was not looking for victory when over the IRA.

Mr Spring, speaking in Dublin yesterday, said he had no information to suggest an age. IRA ceasefire was imminent. He said, however, that the and republican political leadership was doing all it could to bring 🖢 🕾 one about.

The upbeat and optimistic mood of the Irish Government is at odds with loyalists in Northern Ireland, who are concerned that the Government is shifting the entry requirements into the multiparty talks. Unionists have said that they will leave the talks, which resumed in Stormont.yesterday, if the criteria for entry are shifted to suit

A group of IRA suspects who claim the Irish Government is detaining them illegally yesterday began a legal LIIC IVI battle for their release from prison. The men, including Brixton escapee Nessan Quinlivan, were released and rearrested earlier this month after an administrative mixup. Quinlivan and 13 other men had their cases adjourned until next Monday. Quinlivan's lawyers will apply for bail later this week.

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Belgian ministers

Continued from page I campaign. Mr Di Rupo said he was the victim of "an

infernal machination*. "It is odious that I am being held responsible for acts of paedophilia in my private life ... I am not remotely involved

in that type of thing," Mr Di Rupo said. However, he added that he welcomed the inquiry because it would give him the chance to clear his name against scurrilous allegations. Mr de Grafe, a member of the French-speaking Christian Democrat party, deplored what he called "atrocious ru-

defend his honour to the end at any inquiry. Herman De Croo, leader of the conservative VLD party. urged Mr Dehaene to make a public statement on the affair. which has been heightened by the intense emotion over the

Dutroux case.

mours" and said he would

The failure of the authorities to put an end to Dutroux's activities have helped to shatter confidence in Belgium's institutions. Mr De Croo also called for action over unrelated corruption allegations. made by a senior legal official. against Karel Pinxten, the Agriculture Minister.

State prosecutors yesterday denied reports in the Flemish media that Mr Di Rupo or Mr

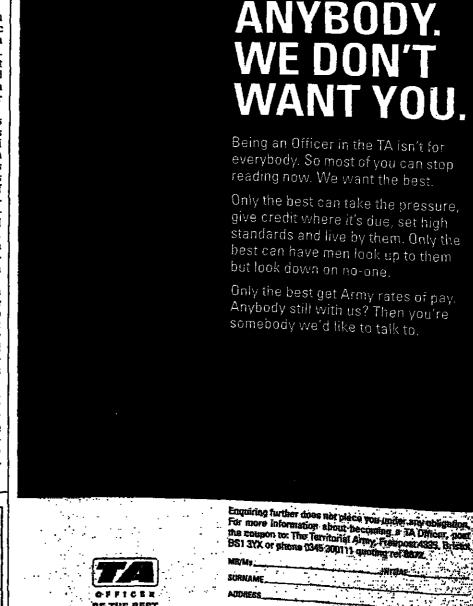
de Grafe were connected with the seizure of pornographic video cassettes in a raid at a Brussels house on Friday. They confirmed, however, that two ministers, whom they did not name, had been cited in

investigation. Le Soir, the main Brussels daily, and other newspapers vesterday reported that Mr Di Rupo's name appeared in statements to the Brussels police from an anonymous source. These gave details of the alleged conduct of politicians in the homosexual underworld of Brussels and cited under-age boys, Le Soir said. A spokesman for the High Court confirmed that two ministers' names appeared in an investigation.

"If it is necessary to question them, the normal procedure will be followed," he said. No request had been made to lift the parliamentary immunity of the ministers, the normal preliminary to a formal investigation. Belgian prosecutors

Mr Di Rupo, who has been a Deputy Prime Minister since 1994, earned sympathy among colleagues and the media yesterday for his forthright statement in which he acknowledged his unconven-







.Man whose death led to riot 'robbed couple with knife'

A BLACK man whose death in police custody sparked a riot in Brixton last year had held a terrified couple at knifepoint in their bed shortly before his arrest, an inquest was told

Kate Short, a 31-year-old primary school teacher, told the jury that an intruder woke her up in the middle of the night by shining a torch in her face. He brandished an 8in knife he had taken from her kitchen before demanding the personal identification numbers of bank cards he stole from her and her husband.

Mrs Short, who has been unable to work since the incident, said that he warned them he would return if they gave him bogus numbers and shouted: "I am going to come back and get you." Mrs Short said: "I was absolutely petrified. I thought he was going to

The inquest into the death of Wayne Douglas, 25, was told that he was arrested shortly after the robbery. Police chased him through a children's playground and took him into custody.

He was certified dead in hospital about two hours later, allegedly from a heart attack, although his friends and family maintain that he was beaten by police. A week later, a protest outside Brixton police station, in southwest Landon, led to hours of ricting and El million damage.

Sir Montague Levine, the South London Coroner, told a packed courtroom at Southwark Crown Court that he was aware "feelings have been running high", but added that, no matter how well-meaning were the organisations supporting Mr Douglas, the inquest should not become a

political forum. He told the jury, which includes three black members. that any attempts to harass or frighten them or witnesses should be reported to police. One woman juror was excused after she said she did not think she could cope with the case, and two others were allowed to leave after disclos-

nections. Mr Douglas, an unemployed single man living in a hostel in southeast London, left school without qualifications. He was said to have had previous convictions for conspiracy to rob and for burglary, and to have served 18 months in prison,

His sister, Lisa, said police told her of his death 36 hours after it happened. They said that he had been struck on the wrist with a baton to make him drop his knife.

Mrs Short said that she and her husband, Justin, had gone to bed in their two-bedroom maisonette in Brixton shortly before midnight on the night of December 4. Their front door was fitted with Yale and



Short thought she was going to be stabbed

Chubb locks, though only the Yale was locked. "At about 2.45am I awoke to see a shadow holding a torch to my face," she sairi.

"A small light was in front of my face and I screamed. He told me to get the covers over my head in a loud voice. My husband said to him, What do you want? in an angry manner. The man said, Get your head under the cover unless you want to get stabbed. I will stab you, you know.' I could see the knife in his right hand, waving it from side to side. I

was in shock." The intruder had asked if she had any jewellery, to which she had replied that she

took bank cards belonging to her and her husband, demanding the Pin numbers. "I was in such a panic I couldn't remember it," Mrs Short said. "He became even more angry and agitated. He shouted, You know the number.' I blurted out the real number. was absolutely petrified. thought he was going to

stab us." Her husband had given the man a bogus number for his bank card. The intruder had said: "I could stab you if you have given me the wrong numbers. I am going to come back and get you." He escaped with about £50, two bank cards and a NatWest cashpoint card, as well as a video recorder, threatening as he left to draw £500 from their

While his wife dialled 999 from a bedside telephone, Mr Short ran downstairs to check windows and doors, but there was no sign of forced entry. Mrs Short described the intruder as black, aged 20 to 25, with a Jamaican accent heavy on the rasta-sounding lilt" - and said he was "very menacing and intimidating,

with staring eyes.

She was asked by the coroner when she was made aware that the man who had entered the bedroom had died. She said police had informed her later that day. She showed signs of distress while giving evidence, but was told by the coroner to have "no fears

about repercussions". Mr Short, an advertising sales executive, said that dur-ing the ordeal he heard the intruder unzip his wallet and at one stage felt him prod him in the chest with either his hand or the knife while demanding the card numbers.
"Throughout I felt very threatened and scared he was going to attack ... This has had a devastating effect on my wife." Earlier, Lisa Douglas-Williams said that her brother had suffered depression after the stillbirth of his girlfriend's

baby. She said that there was

no history of heart disease in

the Douglas family.

Michael Knighton in the boardroom at Carlisle and, below, heading the ball at Old Trafford during a £40 million bid for Manchester United

Aliens cause football chief's downfall

BY PAUL WILKINSON

THE chairman and chief executive of Carlisle United Football Club is stepping down after a newspaper dis-closed his belief that aliens snoke to him from their spacecraft above the M62.

Michael Knighton thinks no one will take him seriously after details of what has since been dubbed "a close encounter of the Third Division kind" were published in the Carlisle News and Star under the headline "Knighton: Aliens spoke to me". He said: my nine-year-old son Rory taunted with Your dad speaks to ET.' I can see the funny side to it, but there is also a serious side and it is a great shame."

Keith Sutton, editor of the News and Star, said he was now starting a campaign to keep Mr Knighton at the club. The fact that he sighted a UFO on the M62 doesn't disqualify him from being the chairman. He has done a lot for the city and the club." Mr Knighton said he had told the story in the strictest

had broken. The sighting happened in 1977 as he was driving on the M62 with his wife, Rosemary, and saw strange lights in the sky. The paper quoted him as saying: "The bright dot be-

came a triangle and shot down from the sky at an incredible speed. It then turned into a glowing disc which hovered above a petrol station at about the height of Nelson's Column. It was amazing." They watched the Then, moments before the

voice inside his head which told him: "Michael, don't be afraid." He said: "I was so excited. It was just the most incredible experience. For seven years after that I spent time UFO spotting. I just wish I could come in contact again."

Mr Knighton, 45, a property millionaire, was previously known for his unsuccessful attempt to buy Manchester United in 1989, when he was photographed juggling a football on the Old Trafford pitch. He failed to secure backers for his £40 million bid.



Vicar scarred by gay lover pledges chastity

A VICAR who was scarred permanently when his homosexual lover slashed him in the face and neck with a scalpel after reportedly seeing "a vision" has returned to work in his parish, vowing to lead a celibate life. The Rev Nigel Asbridge, of the Holy Innocents, in Hornsey, north London,

needed more than 200 stitches after the attack by Steven Barber, 36, a nurse. Barber was yesterday sent to a secure psychiatric hospital indefinitely after he admitted causing Mr Asbridge grievous bodily harm in December last rine from a nsvchopathic disorder which "interacted with his difficulties in coping with relationships", the Old Bailey was told.

The Rev Rob Harrison, a spokesman for the Bishop of Edmonton, said of Mr Asbridge after the hearing: "His congregation has been very supportive throughout. There is no question he is a practising homosexual. He is committed to the principle that homosexual clergy should aim to lead celibate lives. He admits he has made a mistake and has paid dearly for it."

Mr Asbridge, 38, had tried to disarm arber when he called at his home.

complaining that the vicar was giving him nightmares and threatening to kill himself. Peter Walsh, for the prosecution, said that Barber then told Mr Asbridge he was going to kill him and struck him with the scalpel on the top of the head. The vicar ran to the door. but in panic could not open it. Barber then slashed Mr Asbridge across the forehead and down the nose and both lips, into the neck. Barber appeared in court yesterday bearing neck scars where he tried to cut himself from ear

to ear.

to Barber, who had told him he was depressed and wanted someone to talk to, Mr Walsh said. "It developed into an emotional and sexual relationship." But during a holiday in Greece in 1994, Barber became violent towards the vicar. Mr Asbridge had the impression that Barber had Aids and was going to die, so he took a sympathetic attitude. the court was told.

After his arrest. Barber said he had gone to the vicur's home intending to commit suicide. He said he had a vision and there was no other option but to kill himself." Mr Walsh sa

Life for admirer | Murderer escapes

By KATHRYN KNIGHT

A FARMWORKER who killed a stablegiri in a jealous rage was jailed for life yesterday. Stephen Webber, a bachelor who was not normally aggres-sive, had showered Jessie Huristone with glifts but she wanted him only as a platonic friend and started to date

aresther man. Webber, 39, bludgeoned her 30 times around the head with an iron hook at the stables at Buckfastleigh, Devon, where she worked for Richard Frost. the National Hunt trainer.

A jury at Exeter Crown Court found him guilty of murder. Sentencing him to life imprisonment. Mr. Justice Rougier said: "However that girl treated you, it was no excuse or mitigation for battering the life out of her in this terrible act of revenge. The very lact of this terrible killing shows there must be in you a capacity for horrible violence.

Just three weeks before her death, Miss Hurlstone, 27, had told her mother Caroline and steplather Terry how much she was enjoying her life at the stables where she had

worked for five years. Outside

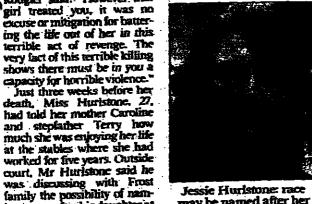
court. Mr Huristone said he

ing a race after his daughter at .

the Devon and Exeter

Mr Huristone said: "She had found a job that for her was paradise on earth. She lived with horses night and day, and was a very accomplished rider." The court had been told how

Webber, became possessive and angry when Miss Huristone began seeing James Pearce, 49, in the formight before she was killed. On the night of her death she had spent an evening in the pub with Mr Pearce. Webber broke into her caravan through the window and bludgeomed her to death.



Jessie Huristone: race

who turned killer through window

By Stewart Tendler, CRIME CORRESPONDENT

A MURDERER serving a life sentence for killing a young policeman was on the run yesterday after escaping from a secure psychiatric ward with the help of an accomplice.

Peter Loveday, 38, was jailed in 1979 after battering to death PC Christopher Mc-Donald, 19, in Worksop, Nottinghamshire, as he fled from an attempted burglary. At the time of the murder he was on the run from borstal.

Kent police said yesterday that Loveday had escaped from the Crofton Clinic, part of Bexley Hospital in southeast London. He was not considered dangerous but the public should not approach

As the hospital began a security review, it became clear that the escape was carefully planned. Senior staff said Loveday had pretended to go for a bath late on Sunday night. He had locked himself in the bathroom and jammed the lock mechanically, or with superglue, so that it could not be over-nidden. He had switched on a radio and ran the taps so that nurses believed there was nothing wrong.

may be named after her

making an escape route through the reinforced window of the ground floor bathroom. Loveday crawled through the 3ft square gap, dropped to the ground and climbed over a 10ft perimeter fence with a ladder provided by the accomplice. Staff believe the two then escaped in

Last night Stephen Firn, director of nursing at the hospital, said the escape "was very well planned with outside help". Security would be

He said the 15-bed ward was graded as a medium secure unit, which meant that the exits were locked and there were additional measures such as the reinforced win-

dows. The security measures met Home Office standards but the ward was not meant to be escape-proof as the patients were not considered dangerous. Loveday had been in the ward for about a year after being transfered from another hospital. He had been moved from prison because it was thought he might harm himself. Mr Firn said that while he was in the ward, Loveday The noise masked the work had not caused any problems of an accomplice, who was Failsworth,

New from America Advanced medicine for pain It's a fact; clinical tests show nothing is proven to work better than Advil lbuprofen for headache, dental and muscle pain. Advil is now. available for the first time in the UK.

Lottery win ruined life for neighbours

BY PAUL WILKINSON

A LATTERY win turned a ileasant couple into neigh-ours who made life a nightmare, the man who used to live need door to them said yesterday. Wendy and Neil Norris annoyed other people



in their quiet residential street with late night drinks parties after Mrs Norris, a British Airways stewardess, won almost £350,000 last year.

Finally, just before bonfire night last year, her husband fought with Adam O'Donohuc, who lived next door in Stalybridge, Greater Manchester, over some noisy fireworks. In the struggle Norris thrust a beer glass in his face.

The attack left Mr O'Donohue, 30, a purchasing controller, scarred from a fiveinch wound. He still needs treatment for the injury. Yesterday Norris, a warehouse manager, pleaded guilty at Minshull Street Crown Court Manchester, to unlawful wounding. He will be sentenced on Friday. He had

pleaded not guilty to an alternative charge of wounding with intent to cause grievous bodily harm. The charge was ordered to lie on file. Norris was released on conditional bail while pre-sentence

reports are prepared. No evidence was given during the 15-minute hearing but after the case was adjourned Mr O'Donohue, a father of two, described how Nonis had been a pleasant neighbour. "After they won the lottery he just became worse and worse. They used to stay up late drinking but after they won all that money they were at it every night."

Mr O'Donohue has since

moved to Accrington, Lanca-

shire. The Norrises have

since bought a bungalow in

On November 3 last year

Mr Norris began letting off mortar-type fireworks. Mr O'Donohue's wife, Justine, 26, complained about the noise which was upsetting the cou-ple's twins, James and Mollie, Mr O'Donohue said: "He

bought these huge fireworks for about £30 each just to show off. They were going off right outside the twins' bedroom and they started screaming. I went upstairs to calm them down and Justine went to complain. As I came back down the stairs Norris was hanging on the front windows, I went out to see what was wrong and he started acting violently."

Advil

t-xtra

strength

available

from your

pharmacist

Prescott defends fund for Blair, but fails to declare his own

By Andrew Pierce, Political Correspondent

JOHN PRESCOTT, who yesterday defended the secret £500,000 fund set up to pay Tony Blair's office expenses. has a similar private account, it was disclosed last night.

Mr Prescott denied in a RBC radio interview that he was embarrassed by the revelation of the hundreds of thousands of pounds that have poured into Mr Blair's office in undisclosed donations.

However, he omitted to mention the John Prescott Campaign Research Trust, which The Times has learnt is an important financial contributor to his Deputy Labour Leader's office. The names of the donors are a closely guarded secret. Even Mr Prescott's closest aides do not know how much money is in the account. a "blind trust" in which the identity of the donors is concealed to prevent accusations of cash for favours. Gordon Brown, the Shadow

Chancellor, also receives financial assistance towards his

office costs from the Industrial Research Trust, a third blind fund operated by the Labour Party. The blind accounts were set up by the Labour leadership after taking advice from harristers.

It had been reported that Sir Gordon Downey, the Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards who approved the formation of the accounts, was planning to refer the trusts to the Commons Privileges Committee. Lord Nolan, who was appointed by John Major to monitor standards in public life, yesterday said the issue should be investigated after the general election.

Party political funding was not covered by the remit for his committee but Lord Nolan told Classic FM: "Aspects of it clearly would be, because if you're paying money to a party in return for favours, that is by any reckoning misconduct of the kind which is up to us to talk about." Lord Nolan said that it

would not be wise to examine it now. "We have operated as an all-party, or as I prefer to say, a non-party committee, so we think that after the election

will be the time to look at it." Labour publishes the names of donors who give more than £5,000 to party funds. But it has waived the rule for the office costs of Mr Blair. Mr Prescott and Mr Brown. Officials said yesterday that identical accounts were in place under John Smith's leadership.

Mr Prescott, interviewed on Radio 4's The World at One, said that there was a difference between donations to the party and individual MPs. "It is crucially important that the leader is not aware of any funding contributions coming in to his actual office." Brian Mawhinney, the Tory Party chairman, said: "We

have always taken the view

that people have the right to

privacy if they wish to offer funds to political parties."

him." It was a serious accident almost 30 years ago which gave Mr O'Donnell the ability

Ex-boxer

who saves

babies by

giving blood

By Shirley English A FORMER boxing champion

is the only man in Scotland

who naturally produces an

which is fatal to babies. For

the past ten years, doctors in

Glasgow have been taking

blood from Frank O'Donnell,

57, from Castlemilk, Strathclyde, to make an anti-D

vaccine against haemolytic

The disease occurs when

mothers and babies have in-

compatible blood groups which lead the mother's body

to reject the loctus. So far Mr

O'Donnell's blood, in which

anti-D antibodies occur natu-

rally, has saved around 20,000

babies. Yesterday, as he gave his 400th pint in ten years, he met some of those who he

helped to keep alive at Queen

Dianne Cook, whose son.

Ryan Gregory, was treated last week, said: "Frank is a

champion life-saver, My baby

would not be alive without

Mother's Hospital, Glasgow.

disease.

Frank O'Donnell with Ryan Cook, whose life he saved

to produce the vital antibody. He was working as a crane driver in 1968 when he fell 45 feet. He is O Rhesus negative, but he lost so much blood after the fall that the hospital ran out of supplies and had to give him Rhesus positive blood. Mr O'Donnell said: "It was

a case of kill or cure. In time,

the Rhesus positive transfusion caused me to produce the anti-D antibody naturally."

The father of five, who has nine grandchildren, added: "I believe I was saved after the accident for a reason. The reason was that my blood can save babies' lives. I never miss

NEWS IN BRIEF

CPS considers case against editor's wife

Police investigating allegations of theft and handling stolen goods against Anita Monk, wife of The Express deputy editor Ian Monk, yesterday passed the papers to the Crown Prosecution Service. The move came as Richard Addis, the Editor, confirmed he was holding an inquiry

Addis, the Editor, confirmed he was nothing an inquiry into the affair, which centres on allegations that a woman tried to sell a pre-publication copy of Allan Starkie's biography of the Duchess of York, Fergie: Her Secret Life. Chief Inspector Ken Wise confirmed that Mrs Monk, 52. from Fulmer, Buckinghamshire, was not required to answer police bail at Uxbridge police station yesterday. "The case is still being investigated. It is a complicated issue and the advice of the Crown Prosecution Service is being a publication of the station of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of the service is the control of the country of of th being sought," he said. "Depending on whatever their advice is, she will or will not have to come back at some date in the future.

Last month Mr Addis and Andrew Marr, Editor of The Independent, announced a joint initiative to raise ethical standards in journalism. Sources at The Express confirmed Mr Addis was deeply embarrassed by events. Mr Addis said yesterday. "Ian Monk is still deputy editor, he is still working here and he is still in the building. We can say nothing about the outcome of our inquiries into the events of the last few days until they are all concluded."

IRA ambush foiled

An IRA landmine ambush designed to kill members of the security forces was foiled at the weekend, police in Londonderry said yesterday. An RUC spokesman said officers uncovered a command wire that was to be used in the attack on the outskirts of the city, less than a mile from the border with the Irish Republic. Two men were being questioned last night.

Widow wins damages

A fireman's widow who saw her husband fall 100ft to his death when a faulty ladder collapsed at a training session won six-figure compensation at the High Court yesterday. Lesley Taylor, 35, of Newquay, has suffered post-traumatic stress disorder since the death of her husband Stephen, 31, in 1990, and sued for neligence. Cornwall County Council

Convictions quashed

A man awarded £50,000 after the West Midlands Serious Crime Squad handcuffed him and put a plastic bag over his head during interviews had his convictions quashed by the Court of Appeal. Derek Treadaway, 51, was jailed for 15 years by Leicester Crown Court on March 10, 1983, for robbery and conspiracy to rob. His case was referred to the appeal court after the award of damages on July 28, 1994.

Brady loses privacy bid

Ian Brady, the Moors murderer, failed in an attempt at the Court of Appeal to challenge *The Sun's* right to publish a photograph of him taken with a telephoto lens at Ashworth psychiatric hospital. Merseyside. The judges upheld a decision by the Press Complaints Commission that publication did not warrant censure and rejected Brady's application for permission to seek a judicial review.

Best novels reread

Beryl Bainbridge's book Every Man for Himself has been shortlisted in the best novel category of the Whitbread Prize, along with the book that beat her to the Booker Prize last month, Graham Swift's Last Orders. Seamus Deane, whose Reading in the Dark was initially a favourite for the Booker, was placed on the Whitbread's First Novel Award shortlist.

Mr Andrew Barday was not Governor of Whitemoor Prison at the time of the breakout of IRA prisoners in 1994 (report, November 4); he had moved to another post five months before that incident.

£6,292,000 on fundraising in 1995, and 9.51 per cent of annual income on administration. We regret the incorrect figures in a report in some editions of August 23.

Additional Service on Channel 5

Advertisement of Licence

The Independent Television Commission is today, 19 November, inviting applications for a licence to provide the additional service using spare capacity on Channel 5. The service could take several forms as explained in the Invitation to Apply, but the one most familiar to the general public would be a teletext service.

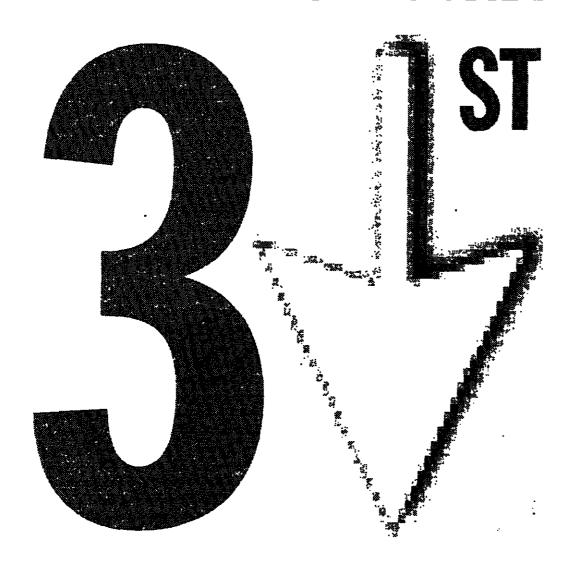
The licence will be for a term of 10 years and will be awarded by competitive tender. The licence provides for a seven day a week operation during the hours for which Channel 5 is broadcast.

The Invitation to Apply specifies the terms and conditions relating to the provision of the additional service on Channel 5, together with the draft licence, and is available from the Secretary to the Independent Television Commission, 33 Foley Street, London, W1P 7LB. A number of relevant documents are listed in the Invitation to Apply and can be obtained from the ITC's Information Office at the same address.

Applications addressed to the Secretary to the Commission giving information on the form specified in the Invitation to Apply, together with the application fee of £20,000, must reach the ITC at 33 Foley Street not later than noon on 28 February 1997.



OUR COMPUTER OFFER ENDS DECEMBER

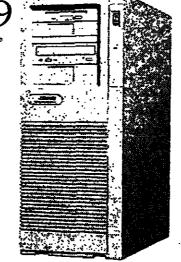




Armada 1120, Perdum" processor 100-MHz 10,4° colour STN Dual scan display 810-MB hard drive, 8-MR memory



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ProSigna 500 5 (50 Model 200) (32-MB). Pentium® processor 150-MHz 2,1-GB hard drive, 12-MB heror Checking and Correcting (ECC) memory, Integrated Ethernet Network Interface card, SmartStart Integration, Look, Compaq Insight Manager,

All Compaq business desktop PCs, notebooks and servers have huge price reductions of up to 32%. And until the end of December, there are special promotion prices on models of Pentium® and Pentium® Pro processor based Deskpro 2000 PCs, Armada notebooks and pentium the ProSignia 500 server. All are designed with two goals in mind, Suiting the needs of any growing business and reducing the long term cost of ownership. Our special promotion prices also apply to Compaq 140 and new 15" V50 monitors. To take advantage of the offer contact your reseller. Or, for a copy of promotion details, call 0990 50 00 20 from 8,30am to 8pm Tel: 0990 50 00 20 (9am to 5pm at weekends).

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Other closes M. P. St. Other solid while exocks here, Seet all resollers parts quarter, cheek with your local resolute. Proceeponed are Company recommended prices and a relation of NAT at 77.5%. Actual sounge may sare

New York strategy to get crime off streets

SCOTLAND YARD has launched a "zero tolerance" campaign to clear away beggars, drunks, pickpockets and vandals from some of London's roughest streets.

Yesterday the first of 25 officers who make up a special team under Operation Zero Tolerance took to the streets around King's Cross. Another operation is under way in south London and the Yard is also planning to test a technique developed in New York of using computers to identify and target crime hotspots. A team of officers led by

Brian Hayes, the Deputy Commissioner of Metropolitan Police, spent five days in New York earlier this year when they examined a "cando" policing revolution launched by Bill Brattan, the New York Police Commission

Crime fell substantially as Mr Brattan's officers were told to refuse to tolerate any offences, no matter how minor. He argued that checking up on petty offenders often pro-vided intelligence on more

serious crime. ' As the King's Cross team mustered yesterday, Superin-tendent Ken Duncan said: The message is that antisocial behaviour is not acceptable. No crime, no matter how trivial, will be tolerated in the King's Cross area." He said people should not be subjected to drunks, vandals, addicts

Mr Duncan said that petty crime made people feel the area was degenerating and getting rid of the crime would make local people feel better and safer. Police will not necessarily arrest all offenders, but sometimes warn them off or see them out of the area.

The operation will run until Christmas. An anti-drug drive is being started by British Transport Police at the station. Yesterday police in south London began enending an operation undertaken last

month when a dozen officers concentrated on an 800-yard stretch of Pecidnen High crack cocaine dealers and restore public confidence.
Officers have been told to enforce minor laws and curb drunks, cycling on the footways and obstruction by traders. They have been told to report litter and graffit to the local authority as well as monitoring pubs and clubs.

in the first few weeks police made 30 arrests and yesterday Detective Chief Inspector John Goode said that drug dealing in the area had stopped.

Police use Trainspotters try new line to shed nerdy look



Traditional look: Alan Worthington at Clapham

By Jonathan Prynn and Damian Whitworth

A NEW image for rail enthusiasts was launched yesterday. They are fashionable, they are romantic and they are definitely not the sort of people who follow the nerd.

A £20,000 campaign to free them from ridicule invokes the names of famous enthusiasts such as Rod Stewart, Cher, Jools Holland and Victoria Wood. It has even commissioned designs for a modern outfit to replace the classic trainspotters' anorak. However, the fashion idea

was on the wrong track for spotters standing in the teethchattering chill at the end of platform nine at Clapham Junction vesterday. Their immediate response was: What's vrong with an anorak?

The campaign has been organised by the National Railway Museum in York Jo Beckerley. a spokeswoman, said they wanted to highlight the fact that there was a wide range of "normal" people with a healthy interest in trains, heavily outriumbering the obsessive spotters. Celebrities interested in trains are being invited to back the project — and those who don't give support may be "outed" as closet enthusiasts.

We are saying that not all

Sainsbury's

Fresh Salmon Steaks

x2pack

they are not all sad, they do not all stand at the end of platforms," she said. "There is glamour and romance there. Think of the Orient Express. think of Brief Encounter goodness, if you don't cry at

that, you've no heart." The campaign will include posters, a detailed social survey of Britain's two million enthusiasts - and the new fashion designs, which were

> 6 If you hit balls into holes, that's socially acceptable, but if you watch trains, you are a

said to combine the Britpop look with practical needs such as big pockets.

head case ?

Murray Brown, co-editor of Murray Brown, co-entror of Rail Express magazine, said the image problem was very unfair. "If your hobby is hitting balls into holes you can't see, or sitting by the river in the rain catching fish, that is socially acceptable. But if you stand at Crewe station you stand at Crewe station

The clothes designers for the museum travelled to Paris fashion shows to research the latest materials, using bright colours to make them more attractive to young people. The designs, launched initialy as limited edition outlits for the Sindy and Paul dolls, are to be featured in style magazines. Shiralee Mccornack, one of the designers, said: The jackets were influenced by the Mod parka but we have done it in a very bright

orange to increase visibility."

Over at Clapham Junction,
Alan Worthington, 37, from Southall, sported a heavyduty industrial Alexander an-orak. Not so much a garment as a mobile home, it holds notebooks, pens, timetables, camera, binoculars, gloves and sandwiches. He also wore an Arran sweater, bright red woolly hat and sun-

He said: "I really don't care if people poke fun and call me an anorak, that's up to them. I can give as good as I get. But there's no need for it. Just because we break the norm a bit, people don't understand us. What's wrong with standing on a station? It's better than beating up grannies. Hang on a minute, was that



The new line: the design features bright colours with elements of the Paris fashions and Britpop

User's guide to a life without TV

By CAROL MIDGLEY

A NEW publication for people who yearn for life without the Abbey yesterday.

The White Dot is a newsletter which argues that the population should be meeting people and falling in love" during their leisure time rather than staring at an electronic box. It claims that it reflects increasing concern about the damaging effects of too much

David Burke, its editor, a computer analyst from Brighson, said he had already received 40 letters of support. Statistics suggest I per cent of British households have no selevision in a population of 50 million. That could be 500,000 people. I think they are out there. They just don't know anyone else tike them."

against culture. We are just against sitting around staring at a piece of furniture for eight years of your waking life. I don't want people to have a life of the mind: I just want them to have a life. Children who watch more than four hours a day have been shown to be withdrawn and distant from their peers and more likely to think that life is meaningless." The White Dot (PO Box 2166, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 Salmon always

return to the same place.

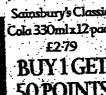
At this price you'll

come back too.

Sainsbury's

Australian

White Wine 75cl



Samsbury's Classic Tola 330ml x 12 pack



Sainsbury's Quick Cook Past Shapes 500g

BUY1GE 20 POINT



Sage and Onior Stuffing 340g £1.07

BUY1GE **25 POINT**



Soups 400g .39°p 29°p SAVE 10p



Kingsmill Bread 800g *5*9% 49% SAVE 10p



for Cheese 500s BUY 1 GE 40 POINT

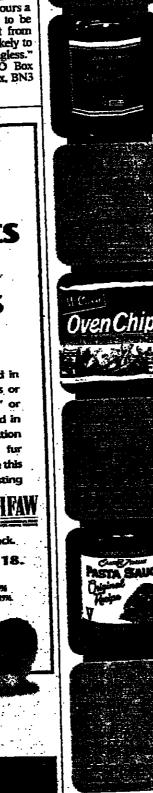
Sainsbury's. Where good food costs less. OFFERS AVAILABLE UNTIL 30 HOVEMBER 1998, ALSO AVAILABLE AT SAINSBURY'S SAVACENTRES.
WHOISE SUBJECT TO AVAILABILITY, SOME LINES ARE AVAILABLE AT LARGER BRANCHES ONLY. THE LAW DOES NOT PERMIT THE SALE OF ALCOHOL TO PERSONS LINGER THE AGE OF 18 VISIT OUR WEB SITE AT, http://www.j-sainsbury.cc

3LR; £10 for one year) Leading article, page 17 **If Canada** has its way seal pup coats will be back in the shops shortly. About 75%* of the 268,921** seals killed in Canada last spring were seal pups, just days or

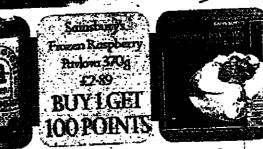
weeks old. Many of them were "whitecoat" or "blueback" baby seals whose pelts are valued in the far trade. The EU has banned the importation of these pelts, but now the international fur dealers are working behind the scenes to have this ban lifted. MP's and EuroMP's are already resisting this pressure, now we need your help. S.O.S. Sign On for Seals - add

your name to IFAW's campaign against cruelty and receive an information pack. FREEPHONE today 0500 18 18 18. Expose Canada's Shame.















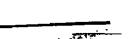
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SCHEME to control the receive more detailed informaof cars and lorries on or roads, diverting traffic s before they form, could vorking within three years. he Government uncovered is yesterday for a grounded version of air traffic .rol, with information cen-

redirecting vehicles away

n congested routes to clear-

oads. Private companies

being asked to submit

posals on how to set up.

I and operate the £30 milscheme. he Government admitted with traffic expected to ble by 2025, drivers are kely to see the back of ic jams. John Watts, the nsport Minister, said: "I T believe we have found a acea for congestion and I bt whether we ever will." aree regional centres will k the movement of cars. ies and buses along 6,500 s of motorway and trunk Is across the country. Each I will be lined with sensors to detect when traffic is

ring and building into a . The electronic informawill be beamed to the onal control centre, which then put warnings on Iside signs and alert local o stations, suggesting alative rouses. pdates will be by the nd, but how much infor-

CLEAR

ion drivers get will be ted by their willingness to All motorists will be able æ the roadside electronic el signs and listen to radio ideasts, but if they want to

£30m 'jambuster' plan to keep Britain moving

said: "We want to monitor conditions more effectively tion, they will have to pay and to improve the quality of Mr Wans sees the scheme information passed on to the becoming a sophisticated travmotorist. We want to give el guidance system, so that advance warning of conges

drivers can switch from road tion, more reliable journey to rail or air if they believe they times and less (rustration." The Government, which is can speed up their journeys. Drivers who discovered the instigating the scheme under the private finance inititiative. road ahead was blocked could key into an onboard computer has given interested comto find their nearest rail stapanies until March to make tion with parking and services to their destination, allowing suggestions. The busiest routes would be covered first them to abandon the car and and the Highways Agency has already identified those on take the train. Those who acted early could find out if which the biggest benefits their route was congested would be felt. Doubts persist that even before they set off by calling

HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS

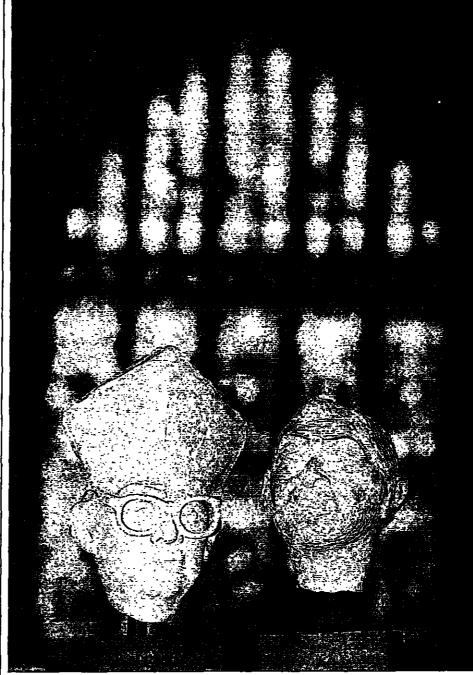
such a sophisticated informaup information from one of the three regional centres. tion system as that envisaged Lawrie Haynes, chief execuwill be able to deal with tive of the Highways Agency. projected traffic levels, particularly at a time when spending on new roads has been almost eliminated by govern ment cuts. Mr Haynes said the roads system was an asset that would have to work harder to cope with increased traffic. The new scheme is designed

to that end. Drivers travelling example, along the busiest networks to the Midlands, could be told in advance that a blockage on the M40 made the M1 a better bet for the trip; or warned that there were holdups on the M25, allowing drivers to decide which would he the best direction to drive round the circular motorway.

At the moment, the only way drivers can be sure of finding out about traffic jams ahead is to subscribe to TrafficMaster, the privately system that has 2,500 sensors placed on bridges over thousands of miles of motorway. The nationwide system costs £149 to instal and there is a £110-a-year line rental. A cheaper system that provides information on conditions up to ten miles ahead costs £79.99.

Some carmakers are building in computerised routefinding devices that could work well with the new early warning system. Vauxhall already offers TrafficMaster as an option, while BMW and Ford are among the first to put

Leading article, page 17



The carvings of Bishop Westwood and Canon Caddick will look down on the nave

Living gargoyles get court backing

BY ROBIN YOUNG

IT IS ecclesiastically acceptable to caricature living clergymen as gargoyles, a church court decided yesterday.

Judge Coningsby. QC, Chancellor of the diocese of Peterborough, released an 87page judgment yesterday settling a dispute that has riven the congregation of the 13thcentury church of St Peter's in

Oundle, Northamptonshire. The dispute centred on a schoolteacher to install two bin-high heads of the former Bishop of Peterborough, the and the recently retired vicar of the parish. Canon Lloyd Caddick, atop two 14ft pillars in the nave. Yesterday's judgment followed a seven-hour consistory court hearing held

in the church last month. Some parishioners daimed that it was wrong to commemorate living elergy in that way. Allegations of idolatry and papism flew, while other

December 6, 1996.

Collection 2.

objectors described the scheme as a scandal, a disgrace or a calumny. A secret ballot showed that

a third of the congregation opposed the scheme. Canon Caddick was criticised by some people as "too academic" and "too much a theologian, not enough a parish priest". One leading objector said: "It is entirely inappropriate. What would happen if

plan proposed by the local they should fall from grace?" The judge ruled firmly against the objectors yesterday, concluding that there was no legal, aesthetic or other reason against the plan. His report, however, criticises both sides for mishandling the argument to such an extent that a court hearing before a Crown Court judge

was required to resolve it Graham Gent, 49, a leading objector, said that he accepted the ruling but still believed itwas not right to honour living people in a church.

Church asks for millions to save heritage

Ry RUTH GLEDHILL RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

THE Church of England is seeking up to £50 million from the Government to save its historic buildings for the next

Parishioners are now pay ing an annual repair bill of £100 million, but they are also being asked to pay more than ever before towards clergy stipends. This means that the annual round of jumble sales. fetes and coffee mornings is no

longer enough. Nearly 13,000 of the Church of England's buildings are listed as of special architectur-al or historical interest. attracting 30 million visitors a year Forty per cent of grade-one listed buildings are

English Heritage is giving about Ell million a year in grants for repairs to parish churches and chapels, and £3.9 million to cathedrals. The Heritage Lottery Fund has also given nearly £10 million to historic places of worship. But in 1993, the VAT alone on repairs to listed churches and cathedrals was EI6 million.

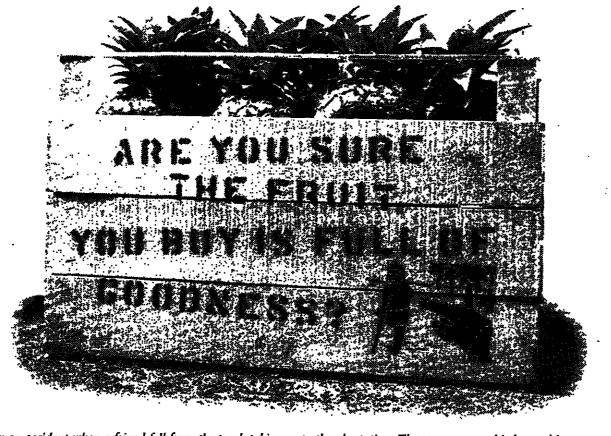
Yesterday a new report. Developing the partnership between Church and State over the ecclesiastical heritage, said that only the Government had the means to convert the nation's love of church buildings into material

support.
One problem is that popula tions shifts in areas such as Suffolk have left some of England's finest churches in the hands of tiny rural com-munities. In central Manch-ester, large Victorian churches have been left unattended as people moved to the suburbs.

The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr George Carey, said: "The Church remains committed to its key role in caring for this heritage. Additional public funding is, however, essential if they are to continue to speak strongly of spiritual values to the nation in the next millennium."

The initiative was not born of crisis or desperation, he said. Many churches were now in better repair than ever. But, after a 25-year period when 470 new churches had opened, a disproportionate burden was falling on small congregations. Talks are to be held between officials of th Heritage Department and church officials led by Philip Mawer, secretary general of the General Synod.

Virginia Bottomley, Heritage Secretary, said: "The Government is committed to working with the Church to secure the preservation of England's ecclesiastical heritage for future generations. I believe more can be achieved."



"I saw an accident when a friend fell from the truck taking us to the plantation. The tyre ran over his leg and he was sent to the company dispensary. They amputated his leg. He got no compensation and had to buy a plastic leg with his own money. The man has not worked since the accident." Procupie revenues a cases, Double as Repeters

Amputation without compensation in the pineapple industry of the Dominican Republic.

Dismissal for not working overtime in the grape industry of Brazil.

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The misery beneath the clingfilm

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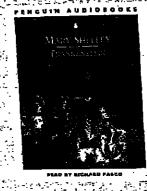
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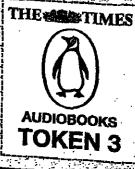
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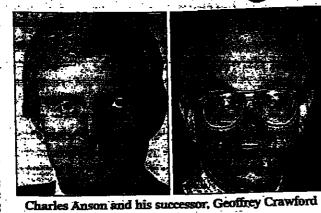
V345 9!

CHARLES ANSON, who has been the Queen's official spokesman during one of the. most troubled and momentous periods of her reign, is leaving his post as Buckingham Palace press secretary early next year to return to private industry.

After more than six years, a longer stint than most of his predecessors, Mr Anson will exchange the courtly corridors of the Palace for the more prosaic world of Burger King and Smirnoff vodka as group corporate relations director of Grand Metropolitan, the food and drink giant.

The Queen's new press secretary is to be Geoffrey Crawford, 46, an Australian diplomat who joined the Palace press office in 1988 and who is currently Mr Anson's deputy. Mr Crawford has agreed with the Queen that he will do the job only until the year 2000, when he plans to return to Australia with his wife and three children.

Last November Mr Crawford, whose duties included looking after the Princess of Wales's public life after her separation, told her that he could no longer act for her after she gave her interview to



in advance. He is succeeded as deputy by Penny Russell-Smith, a government information officer who has been seconded to the Palace and who has been working there as an assistant press secretary. Miss Russell-Smith will remain there at least until 1998, looking after press relations for the Duke of Edinburgh and the Princess

Mr Anson, 52, who is married with two teenage children, told the Queen when he accepted the hot seat in 1990 that he would do the job for only a limited period; he agreed his departure with her this summer. When he moved

Panorama without telling him to the Palace from his job as in advance. It is advance. Kleinwort Benson merchant bank, Mr Anson little imagined the long spell of exceed ingly stormy weather through which he would have to navigate the monarchy's public image. He was helped by his

long experience as a diplomat,

including a spell in the Tehran

Embassy during the Iranian

revolution, and a stint in the

Downing Street press office. "It has been a tumultuous period in some ways, but it has also been a period of tremendous changes and many more positive events," Mr Anson said yesterday. turnult at the Palace in recent

subsequent divorce of both the Prince of Wales and the Duke of York. After a private briefing given by Mr Anson to correspondents on the separation of the Duke and Duchess of York, the BBC reported: "The knives are out for Fergie." An embarrassed Mr Anson offered his resignation in the Queen but it was immediately refused.

Press secretaries would much rather have nothing to do with family matters, and Mr Anson has had his share of weightier constitutional announcements, including major changes in the monarchy's financial arrangements, the Queen's decision to pay income tax and the opening of Buckingham Palace to the public. He has also masterminded media coverage of ground-breaking overseas tours by the Queen to Russia and South Africa. Some previous press secre

taries, including Ronald Allison and the long-lasting Michael Shea, have returned to the private sector to make serious money, although at about £60,000 a year the press secretary's post offers comfortable recompense for dealing Nothing has caused more endlessly with the hungry



Penny Russell-Smith, who succeeds Geoffrey Crawford as deputy press secretary

Merchant banker to take charge of royal finances

BY ALAN HAMILTON

THE new head of the Queen's household is to be Lord Camoys, a inessman and Roman

The seventh Baron Camoys, 56, will take up his post as Lord m at the end of 1997 when the Earl of Airlie, 70, retires. The appointment is made by Downing Street with the approval

Lord Chamberlain's religion is of no particular significance, as his duties are administrative rather than constitutional. Nor is it unusual for a businessman to take the post. Lord Airlie currently spends one day a week in his capacity as chairman of the Perth-based General Accident Fire & Life Assurance

His business background is, in fact, more significant than his religion and is further proof that

ceased to be staffed entirely by highfliers from the worlds of public service or the Armed Forces. The Oueen's private secretary and press secretary both came from merchant banks, and her Keeper of the Privy Purse is a former partner in one of the City's leading accountancy

Lord Camoys has a large business portfolio, and numbers among his appointments the non-executive deputy chairmanship of Barclays de

Zoete Wedd, a leading merchant bank, and the deputy chairmanship of Sotheby's. The Palace said yesterday that it was too early to say whether Lord Camoys would maintain his business connections, but from January 1, 1998, his duties to the Queen would be his first

If the Queen is chairman of the royal "firm", the Lord Chamberlain is her managing director. Since his appointment in 1984, Lord Airlie has presided over a number of far-

Royal Household is run and financed, including a thorough management review of Palace organisation in 1986; the Queen's decision to pay income tax: the ending of Civil List payments to most of her family, the opening of Buckingham Palace to the public, the appointment of a professional City accountant as director of finance and the subsequent running by the Palace of its own budget for building maintenance and royal travel.

Boy wins cash over drink that cost an eye

By KATHRYN KNIGHT

A BOY who was blinded in one eye by the top of a lemonade bottle was awarded damages estimated at £50,000 yesterday in the High Court. John Pearce, then eight, was opening a two-litre bottle of Tesco's lemonade when the plastic cap flew off, blinding his left eye. His disability meant he would never realise his dream of joining the police,

the court was told. Through his parents, Robert and Rosemary, he began an action for damages against Tesco Stores, the drink suppliers Rank Hovis McDougall Foods and the bottle manufacturers United Closures and Plastics. They did not accept liability but damages were awarded by agreement, the

court was told. Paul Stewart, representing the boy, now aged 14, told Mr Justice Holland that John had experienced enormous pain and suffering after the acci-dent at home in Ansty, near Brighton. He had only recently been able to pursue his love of rugby and other school sports after an operation to insert a false eye last year.

The level of damages was kept secret as part of the settlement, but the judge, who said he considered the amount "very fair", had been told that the average level for loss of an eye was abound £27,000. "One hopes that life proceeds in such a way that he is able to fully compensate for his disability, as many people do," the judge told his parents. John, who is now a member of the Army cadet force, was not in court for today's hearing. His parents, who launched a campaign for better bottle safety after the accident, declined to comment as they left



Lord Camoys: will take

Bats snuggle up in

By MICHAEL HORNSBY, COUNTRISIDE CORRESPONDENT

stately storeroom

been provided with a winter home in the grounds of an ahandoned Gothic style mansion at a cost of ER,000. The project, funded by English Nature, will provide secure hibernation quarters for some 95 greater horseshoe bats.

Roger Ransome, a worldauthority on the species. which is among the most endangered in Branin, created the hibersacolism inside two brick tracels in a hillside on the estate of Woodchester Park Mansion at Stroud, Gloucestershire. The taunets were probably designed to store coal and wood.

Among the comforts installed for the bats is a small

A COLONY of rare bats has bester to provide a hotter area where they can go after returning from feeding forays. The higher temperature aids their

Mr Ransome said: The lophus ferramequinum, is our second biggest native bat, with a wingspan of up to 18in. There are estimated to be no more than about 3,500 left in 14 irrecting sites scattered across southwest Britain, a third of them in Devon."

The hat needs a mixture of deciduous woodland and grazing pasture to support its diet of moths and beetles. It also needs old buildings for summer roosting and under-ground sites for hibernation.

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Youth loses fingers in cap blast

A teenager has lost two fingers after igniting a block of explosive caps sold for toy guns. and blew out windows in a house at Haverhill, Suffolk. Ian Redpath, 17, also received minor facial and arm injuries. The two fingers of his left hand were recovered after the explosion but doctors at Addenbrooke's Hospital in Cambridge were unable to sew them back on. His friend was treated for a perforated

Patient killed

A psychiatric patient died after escaping from hospital and climbing into an electricity sub-station. The Queen Elizabeth II Hospital in Birmingham has launched an inquiry into the death of Hugh Kirkwood, 31, who suffered 90 per cent burns. He was being treated at the hospital under the terms of a court order.

Officer cleared

A police officer who allegedly struck a Watford footballer and a fan when they ran on to the pitch at Bournemouth was cleared of assault by Wim-borne magistrates in Dorset. Acting Inspector John Green, 41, who was in charge of security, was said to have been taking reasonable action against a mass pitch invasion.

Elderly robbed

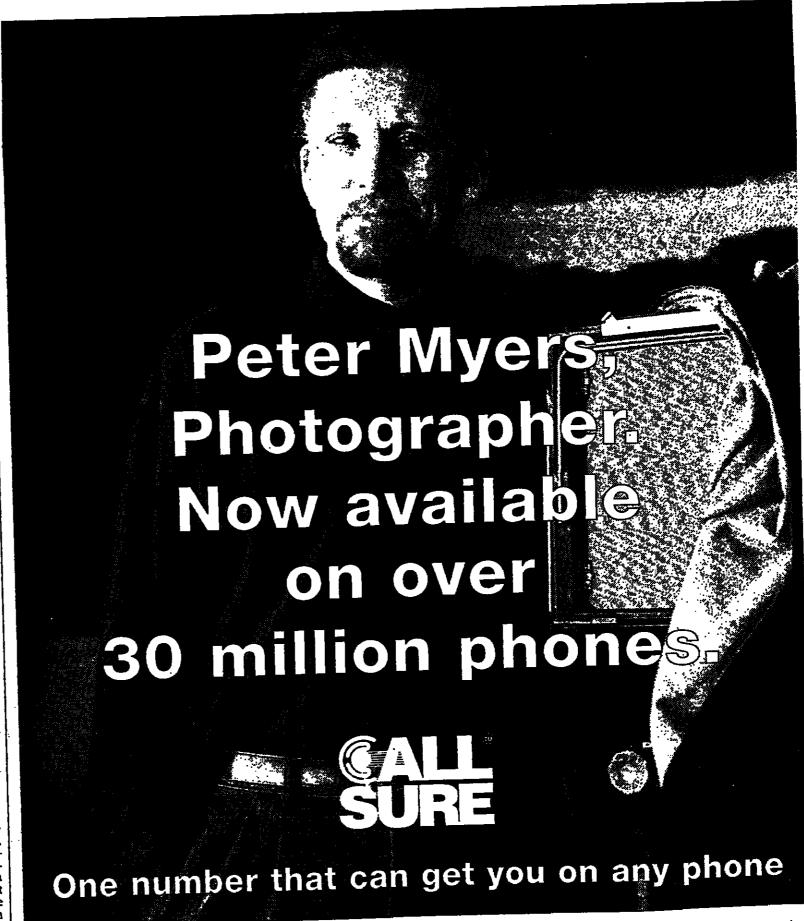
A couple in their 90s were threatened by two masked raiders who burst into their bedroom and demanded money. The man, 92, and his wife, 91, were not hurt but were badly shocked by the break-in at their home in Handsworth, Birmingham. The intruders stole gold jewellery and £200.

Beethoven draft

An unrecorded sketchleaf for Beethoven's Missa Solemnis, containing drafts for the Sanctus and Benedictus, is expected to fetch up to £50,000 at a sale of musical manuscripts at Christie's on December 6. The Missa Solemnis took him nearly four years to complete and is regarded as one of his greatest achievements.

Cannabis alert

Eight students whose potsmoking set off a fire alarm at Lincoln College, Oxford, have been banned from the university for ten days. They admit-ted using the drug after staff noticed its aroma during a search of an evacuated building. The college said that the students had been disciplined by the Dean.



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Backbench Tories condemn 'panic' gun legislation

TORY backbenchers accused the Government last night of trying to rush through legislation for a ban on almost all handguns without proper

At the start of the Commons debate on the Firearms (Amendment) Bill, Nicholas Budgen (C. Wolverhampton SW) protested that a guillotine motion, agreed by the Government and the Opposition, would curtail debate and limit MPs' ability to influence the

This is the worst sort of guillotine because it is an agreed guillotine," he said. "It is an occasion when the House together as some form of lynch mob taking away the rights of a significant and honourable minority without proper

The procedure reduced the sovereignty of Parliament, he said. "Our most important duty is our need to give this legislation the careful scrutiny that it certainly demands.

He said that 96 per cent of crimes involving firearms were committed with illegal firearms. As such the Bill was aimed at only the 4 per cent of crimes committed with legally held handguns.

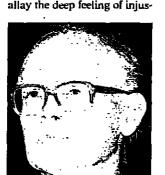
The House was entitled to say to the parents of children killed in the Dunblane massacre: "We understand your feelings, we share your grief but we do just wonder whether the solution that you put forward is in fact going to have the effect that you so

Mr Budgen said that MPs knew this to be the case but were afraid of telling the Dunblane parents. Instead. MPs were going to give gunowners and others affected by the Bill compensation that could be as much as £500

Earlier a new money resolution allowing MPs to discuss compensation for the gun clubs, retailers and wholesalers that lose trade as a result of the Bill was approved without a vote. Although the Government is opposed to such compensation, Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, acknowledged that MPs should have the chance to debate the

Jack Straw, the Shadow Home Secretary, supported the guillotine motion but attacked the Government's use of a three-line whip to order Tory MPs to vote for a ban that excluded 22 calibre handguns. He said the Government knew that a clear majority of MPs would be in favour of a ban on all handguns if there was a free vote. So by insisting on a whipped vote, the Government display remarkably little confidence in

their own arguments." Sir Jerry Wiggin (C. Weston Super Mare) said that. whatever view one had of the Bill, it was not right to take away people's money, investments and livelihoods without fair compensation. "Generous compensation will help to



Budgen: gun law needs



Wiggin: demand for

tice that law-abiding people who enjoy shooting feel at having their sport prohibited by an Act of Parliament."

minister and former chairman of the British Shooting Sports Council, also attacked the use of a guillotine motion. He told ministers: "Don't try that trick again. These things are better done with consultation and by

Gerry Birmingham (Lab. Helens S) accepted the handgun ban but called for greater compensation for gun clubs and gun owners. Com-pensation should not just cover the guns and accessories outlawed by the Bill, but also property and other financial losses incurred as a result of the legislation.

Sir Patrick Cormack (C. Staffordshire South), said there was considerable unease on the Tory benches over the tone and content of the Bill. Law-abiding citizens would be unfairly penalised. "Panic legislation is rarely good legisla-tion. I do not believe that this legislation is going to enhance the reputation of Parliament. Nor do I believe it's serving

the interests of our country."

Tony Marlow (C. Northampton N) said that although he had the greatest of sympathy for parents whose children died at Dunblane this legislation was not the answer. "It is not going to stop a Hamilton in the future. A potential Thomas Hamilton will continue to acquire weapons: the difference is that in future he will acquire them illegally and without the knowledge of, or

notice to, the authorities. This is rushed legislation and if you rush legislation you are in grave danger of introducing mistaken legislation. This is mistaken legislation."

Sir Terence Higgins (C. Worthing), President of the Worthing and West Sussex Shooting Club, said the Government's proposals were un-likely to have "any significant impact" in reducing the probability of another Dunblane massacre, but could be counterproductive in driving gun



including a plaque to the veteran broadcaster Charlie Chester, 82, in recognition of his fight to regain his speech and mobility. Last month Mr Blair told the Labour Party conference how his life had been profoundly affected by his father's stroke

Utilities can afford to pay windfall tax, says Labour

POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

GORDON BROWN will today underline Labour's commitment to a one-off windfall tax on the privatised utilities in the face of a renewed Tory

In a speech to the London Futures Exchange, the Shad-ow Chancellor will insist that a Labour government would raise income from the utilities to pay for a programme to help young people and the long-term unemployed to get back to work. The party says that the utilities can afford to pay the tax.

Mr Brown's speech will come 24 hours after the Tories produced figures which they said showed that the windfall ers more than £200 in higher telephone, water, gas and electricity charges. Brian Mawhinney, the

Tory party chairman, told a press conference at Conservative Central Office yesterday that average households in England and Wales could face an increase of E192 in their bills — more in some regions — if the entire cost of the estimated £5 billion levy

was passed on to consumers. Dr Mawhinney, accused of lying by Labour, acknowledged that the figures might not be correct. But he urged Mr Brown to say what the true amounts were. "I have a simple challenge for Labour. If they don't agree with our calculations, they should tell us what their figures are."

concluded that the utilities could comfortably afford the levy. Alan Milburn, a Labour Treasury spokesman, said: "The spate of attempted foreign takeovers of regional electricity companies is the surest sign that the windfall levy has already been taken into account and that the utilities can afford to pay."

recent leaked report by the

bankers SG Warburg, which

In his speech, Mr Brown will reiterate that the tax will be levied only once. He will contrast Labour's policy with the first Thatcher government, which levied a surprise windfall tax on the profits of the banks. There was no warning in advance. Labour will make it absolutely clear

Brown has bowed to the inevitable on single currency

A Blair government could still enter a European single currency in the first wave. The chances are perhaps only most even if Labour has a comfortable working majority. But that is more than the chances under a reelected Tory government. These odds have not really been altered by the weekend announcement that Labour would enter during the next Parliament only after a referendum.

The main reaction, however, has been that it makes arly entry less likely. But that confuses the immediate political mood with a possibly different position after had certainly opposed a referendum, arguing that a favourable reference in Labour's election manifesto to the principle of monetary union might be sufficient evidence of public support. This view has not even been shared by strong pro-Euro-peans in the Shadow Cabinet, including Tony Blair.

They believe that given the commitment of other parties to a referendum, and the strength of public feeling on the issue, it would have been impossible for Labour to go ahead without consulting people directly. In that respect, Mr Brown was only bowing to the inevitable, as Kenneth Clarke did six months ago. That counted more than the justification offered by the Brown camp that a referendum is necessary because important features of a single currency will still be unclear at the time of the election, preventing a full debate

Given that a referendum was always likely, the announcement does not really make much difference. Holding a ballot would take time and create uncertainty in the markets, but so would the necessary legislation on entry. But any Government recommending entry would have to win the public debate. A referendum is not in itself arr insuperable hurdle, though, unlike 1975, most of the national press would be strongly against entry, and the polls suggest that a substantial hard core minorON POLITICS

ity would be hostile under any circumstances.

The announcement has also been seen as a sign that Labour is moving in a sceptic Friday, Mr Blair does have doubts, both about whether economic conditions across Europe would allow monetary union to succeed and about specific British difficulties, including the state of public opinion. The more sceptical Robin Cook has warned that Britain might not be in the first wave. These remarks, as well as the referendum announcement, are partly to prevent the Tories trying to fight the election over a single currency. The leaderships of both main parties are currently protect their flanks.

But, as Mr Brown has pointed out, nothing of sub-stance has changed. Labour remains in favour of moneall options remain open. After an election, Mr Blair would be in a much stronger position. The economic deci-sion would turn less on nebulous talk about real convergence of growth and Britain is well placed, than on financial criteria such as levels of public borrowing and national debt. Labour will be keeping a close eye on the Budget a week today to see how far Britain is above the Maastricht criteria.

The key political factors for Mr Blair would be the size of his Commons majority, the extent of disarray on the Tory benches after a defeat and the pressures of the rest of his economic and constitutional agenda. Would he feel strong enough to take on a probably ferocious battle over a single currency at the same time as trying to make a success of the first Labour government for two decades? That is why early entry remains unlikely. But it is not impossible. In a year's time, monetary union could be the central issue of

PETER RIDDELL

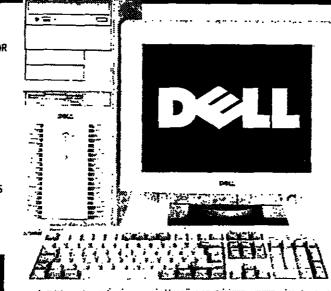
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House where Clinton was born caught in cash row

FROM BRONWEN MADDOX IN WASHINGTON

THE Democratic Party has dismissed John Huang, the fundraiser who embroiled President Clinton's election campaign in weeks of contro-versy about suspect Asian contributions.

Attention is also focusing on Mark Middleton, a former White House aide, who has been raising funds in Asia to refurbish the house in Hope, Arkansas, where Mr Clinton was born. Mr Middleton, believed to have raised \$50,000 (£30,000) from a Hong Kong billionaire for the project, de-nies that he sought to raise overseas money for the party itself in breach of federal laws.

The most expensive presi-dential election in US history has left Democrats and Republicans battling against allegations of improper fundraising. National fund-raising laws aim to prevent foreign interests influencing the out-come of elections. The Democratic National Committee says Mr Huang's dismissal at the weekend was unrelated to the row and was part of normal post-election "downsizing", in which around 50 posts have been cut. However, Democrats have found it hard to shake off allegations, which surfaced in the closing weeks of the campaign, that Mr Huang broke the rules.

The party has now returned nearly a quarter of the \$2.5 million raised by Mr Huang. who became the party's vicechairman of finance a year ago, fucusing on Asian com-munities. These include dona-tions from a South Korean company, which breached the ban on overseas funds, and \$325,000 from a Californian businessman who claimed in court he had no American

assets, raising questions about the true source of the money.

The party also announced yesterday that it would now return \$5,000 Mr. Huang raised from a rally m a Buddhist temple in April. It said that it could not be sure that the woman who gave the money was a legal resident of the United States.

The Justice Department is considering a request by senior Republicans to appoint an independent counsel to investigate Mr Huang's fundraising, and 11 congressional committees have begun inquiries into his activitie At the same time, Republi-

cans are raising questions about Asian funds raised by the Clinton Birthplace Foundation, which plans to turn the two-storey house, where Mr Clinton lived for the first four years of his life, into a tourist attraction. Mr Middleton, a former White House aide, is believed to have raised \$50.000 in April from Nina Wang, the Hong Kong billion-aire. The foundation, set up three years ago as a charity, is believed to have raised be-tween \$600,000 and \$700,000. There is no ban on the foundation raising overseas money, but Republicans are questioning whether Mr Middieton sought to obtain Asian money for the Democratic

Party at the same time. Mr Middleton has denied the allegations. However, last week, the White House suspended his access after allegations that he improperly used its restaurant to entertain ctients. - A .- White House spokesman added that Mr Clinton supported the project but was unaware of the



A fighter of the Islamic Taleban militia fires an artillery shell towards positions held by soldiers loyal to the former Afghan Government.

Long-range artillery and tank duels between the two sides are now an everyday feature of the war north of the capital, Kabul

US veto confirms exit of Boutros Ghali

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

YEARS of acrimony in relations be-tween America and the United Nations culminated yesterday with Washington denying Boutros Boutros Ghali a second term as the world body's Secretary-General.

The 15-nation Security Council began the formal selection of the next chief with the US representative insisting that Dr Boutros Ghali step down at the end of his five-year term on December 31. "We respect Boutros Ghali, but the UN needs new leader-ship for the 21st century." Madeleine Albright, the American Ambassador, said. Dr Bourros Ghali has an aristocratic, some would say autocratic, style of leadership that put him in conflict

with the combative Ms Albright. The first UN chief to enter office after the Cold War, Dr Boutros Ghali never won the confidence of the world's sole remaining superpower as the organisation struggled with new challenges.

When he took up his post in 1992, the UN was flush from victory in the Gulf War and seemed on the brink of a golden age in which the organisation might finally fulfil its goal of providing "collective security". The new Clinton Administration proclaimed a policy of "assertive multilateralism" with the UN as its centrepiece.

Relations quickly soured when 18 US soldiers serving beside UN peacekeep-ers in Somalia were killed in a firelight that most Americans did not understand. The tensions were exacerbated by Dr Boutros Ghali's persistent

refusal to sanction more robust military action against the Bosnian Serbs. Washington retreated into a more isolationist stance, now mockingly referred to by some diplomats as 'assertive unilateralism".

UN peacekeepers were withdrawn from Somalia and the whole peacekeeping mission in the Balkans transferred to a Nato-led force. American troops continued, however, to serve under the UN flag in successful missions in Haiti and Macedonia. where US national interests were considered to be at stake.

The official reason for the American opposition to Dr Boutros Ghali is his lack of enthusiasm for UN reform. Washington officials say that a new secretary-general is essential if the Clinton Administration is to persuade the Republican-controlled Congress to pay Washington's \$1.4 billion (£903 million) in UN arrears.

But the UN reform effort is already in the hands of an American accountant and the organisation has recently announced its first no-growth budget and more than 1,000 job cuts.

With Dr Boutros Ghali out of the running, the Security Council plans to consider only other Africans for the post on the theory that Africa deserves a second term. Among those in contention are Kofi Annan, the Ghanaian head of UN peacekeeping: Salim Ahmed Salim, Secretary-General of the Organisation of African Unity: Hamid Algabid, the head of the Islamic Conference; Amara Essy, the Foreign Minister of Ivory Coast; and possibly President Diouf of Senegal.

WORLD SUMMARY

Canadian judge has terror link

New York: Paul Begin, Que bec's Justice Minister has asked for an investigation into how a former convict once involved with Canadian terrorism has been appointed a judge (Quentin Leus writes).

Richard Therrien, 46. who has been appointed to Quebec's criminal court, helped a member of the hardline Front de libération du Quebec to evade police after the group's fatal 1970 kidnapping of a cabinet minister, Pierre Laporte. Mr Laporte's dead body was found in a car boot.

France launches sex symbols

Paris: French television chan-nels launched a system of on-screen symbols to inform viewers of the level of sex and violence in programmes and alert parents to those consid-ered unsuitable for children (Ben Macintyre writes). All French television programmes on the national networks will fall into one of four categories: parental consent advised; not recommended for under-12s; viewers over 16 only; and suitable for all.

Dagestan flats toll rises to 50

Moscow: Rescuers pulled more bodies from the wreckage of ablock of flats that housed Russian officers and their families in Kaspiysk. Dagestan, bringing the death toll from the weekend explosion to 50. One or more bombs may have been planted in the basement, officials said, and police detained a suspect. Rescuers vowed to keep digging after a dog was found alive in the debris. (AP)

Burma tourism drive opposed

Brussels: A campaign aimed at countering a promotional drive by Burma's military Government to attract Euro-pean tourists was launched here by Members of the European Parliament and trade unionists. Led by Glenys Kinnock, they staged a protest outside the offices of the French holiday group Club Med, which has promoted holidays in Burma. (AFP)

Party splits over colony's council

Hong Kong: A pro-democracy party that plays a key role in the colony's Legislative Council split after it decided to join the interim legislature that will replace the council next year. Sixteen members of the Association for Democracy and People's Livelihood resigned when party leaders decided to let members join the provisional body. (Reuter)

Poison platter

Brisbane: More than 500 tourists caught salmonella by eating a chocolate sauce served on a Oantas flight to Japan from the city of Cairns, Queensland health authorities

President travels fair way for a round with Greg Norman

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

WillE he may indulge in traditional American diplomacy and find time to praise the environmental wonder of the Great Barrier Reel, President Clinton has made little secret about the true excitement of his Australian visit. which starts today.

What did he most want to do on arrival? Play golf with Greg Norman, came the answer before Mr Clinton boarded Air Force One yesterday for his first tour of the Australian continent.

Despite feigning surprise that Mr Norman should wish to join him on the links. Mr Clinton had in fact been planning a game with the mighty golfer for some time. During the election campaign whenever his staff mentioned an overwhelming lead in the polls. Mr Clinton would remind them of the Australian's stumming defeat at the hands of Nick Faldo in the US Masters this year. It is

clear that the prospect of a round with Norman helped to keep Mr Clinton focused during his brief holiday in Hawaii. Although the courses were waterlogged and others left before the arrival of the driving rain, he forced Benjamin Cayetano, the Governor of Hawaii, and Admiral Joseph Proeher, of the Pacific US Command, to join him at the Luana Hills Country Club on Oahu.

Described by an onlooker as "aqua golf", the game reflected the President's nearobsession for a sport now synonymous in America with the haby-boomer generation.

The only President to have reduced his handicap while in office, from 16 to 13, Mr Clinton has been known to practise for hours on the rebuilt Eisenhower putting green at the White House. Earlier this year in San Diego, he claimed to have arhieved a lifelong goal of

breaking 80. "Even a blind mes," said the President.

Unfortunately, even in golf, the Clinton name remains tarnished. Many believe his handicap and his best score say as much about the US chief executive as any Whitewater investigation could. Although Presidents as far back as William Taft bave been avid golfers, Mr Clinton and Richard Nixon are the only two to have boasted that they had broken 80.

"He speaks a good game," said one Clinton golfing partner recently. "But you can't count the score as real."

In August 1993, for example, Mr Clinton played two rounds with Gerald Ford, the former President, and Jack Nicklaus, the American golfing legend. The President said that he had at least twice out-driven Mr Nicklaus, a feat even the professional golfer found hard to confirm.



Senior CIA officer 'spied for Russia' By Bronwen Maddox life in prison without parole or

A VETERAN Cla officer has been arrested and charged with passing secrets to the Russians since 1994 in return for more than \$100,000 (£60,000), the FBI said vesterday.

Harold Nicholson, 46, who anneared in court in Virginia. was arrested on Saturday at **Dulles International Airport** outside Washington as he prepared to leave on a foreign trip. The FBI and CIA, which had become increasingly suspicious of his activities in the past few months, claim they saw him photographing topsecret CIA documents on Russia last Tuesday. The FBI said that it had

been conducting electronic and video surveillance of Mr Nicholson for some time, and had searched his home in a Washington suburb, as well as his computer files. Large deposits of money and luxury spending" alerted the bureau. Mr Nicholson could face even the death penalty, according to a federal prosecutor. He has been charged with passing secrets to the Russians since June 1994 but officials fear the disclosures could have occurred since the early 1990s. In the past few months, as

suspicions grew, Mr Nicholson was reassigned to the CLA's counter-terrorism unit to limit his access to sensitive material. Previously he was a spy instructor, training other CLA agents outside America. The case is the second arrest in three years of a senior CIA

employee on charges of spying for Russia. However, officials said last night that the latest case appeared to have no links to that of Aldrich Ames, who spied for the KGB and Russian intelligence for nine years until his arrest in February

Ames, who is serving a life sentence, is blamed for the deaths of nine US agents.



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WORKING FROM HOME

Fleeing Hutu fighters plan Rwanda invasion

gees who managed to sneak past east Zaire's rebels are heading deeper into the interior of the country to fulfil a military plan to establish a 'safe and sure base" for a future invasion of Rwanda.

Local Zaireans said in Sake. 25 miles west of Goma, that "perhaps 120.000 refugees have run to Masisi". Ray Wilkinson, spokesman for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, said he had had similar reports and that "hundreds of thousands of refugees have gone missing". Masisi was "cleansed" of

Tutsis by the Interahamwe. the extremist Hutu militia. earlier this year in preparation for an outright takeover of homeland and as a rearechelon base for military operations against Rwanda. Interahamwe and their families headed towards Masisi," said Zairean peasants looting goods abandoned

by the refugees.
The chances of Masisi being set up as an important base for



Sam Kiley in Gisenyi says the intervention force is likely to meet resistance from tribal warriors in east Zaire

given the extent of their defeat by the Rwandan-backed east Zaire rebels. But. if a multinational force, including British troops, is sent to intervene in eastern Zaire with orders to find the 600,000 missing refugees, they are likely to meet resistance in Masisi. The Internhamme who fled there with their families have vowed only to go back to Rwanda to overthrow "Tutsi rule".



yesterday, hundreds of thousands of Hutu refugees walking home after two years in exile formed a column stretching 50 miles. About 400.000 refugees crossed into Rwanda between Friday and vesterday. The UNHCR sent lorries to pick up stragglers, mainly abandoned children and the old or infirm. The human tidal wave that

On the Goma to Kigali road

flooded into Rwanda at the weekend fanned out as the refugees took to hillside paths in search of their homes. In Nyondo, Josephina arrived to find her home intact, and empty. Her neighbours, a Tutsi family of which five out of eight died in the genocide. were putting the finishing touches to a home that had been destroyed after the mass

vor of the genocide, hugging her neighbour.

Josephina had also suffered as a result of the civil war and genocide in 1994. Her flight from Rwanda to Zaire in fear of retribution cost her hus-band his life. He died of cholera in Goma along with 30,000 others. A mutual bond of sorrow

two women, who could not yet talk too openly about the last two years of genocide and exile. "We just want to get on with our lives," Elizabeth said. "Josie, you've been busy, what's your new baby called?" she said. For the time being scenes of reconciliation will be commonplace in Rwanda. But

seemed to grow between the

may never heal. The aim of the Rwandan Government is to get all the refugees home, then start sorting out the killers. This may take months but, as denunciations begin, many Hutus, especially the guilty, may regret ever going home.

they hide deep wounds that

Let Zaire fall, page 16 Leading article, 17

Spy plotted to free genocide suspects

By Sam Kiley

RWANDA's Hutu extremist exiles had plans to launch an armed mission to rescue three men accused of genocide from a United Nations prison in

According to files abandoned by the former Rwandan Army's head of intelligence, an agent had carried out a reconnaissance of the Arusha International Conference Centre, where the genocide trials are taking place, and the jail where the prisoners are held.

His report includes plans of Arusha. the prison and the conference centre. It was dated August 29, a few weeks before the trials of the first three alleged mass

guarded by the UN from within, Armed l'anzanian soldiers stand guard outside. "They have shown an ability to be readily corrupted," the agent, who signed his report "Jos", said.

The report dwelt on who might be recruited as agents for the Hutu cause. Two people are singled out as especially friendly. A local businessman who occupies an office two floors below the courtroom, and a local businesswoman with close relationships with leading Tanzanian politicians. Both, the report said, were of Rwandan Hutu extraction.

"The building is only guarded around the tribunal offices. Elsewhere people come and go freely," the report said. Other potentially friendly infiltrators included a Masai spiritualist who had access to the prisoners being held in Arusha in conditions, the agent said, that resembled a four-star hotel". Agent Jos's report suggested further reconnaissance as a prelude to a rescue attempt".

Other documents recovered from a bus, which was used as a mobile military archive and abandoned by the exiled Hutu army in an ambush by eastern Zaire's rebels, also reveal advanced plans for a reinvasion of Rwanda.

The Hutu exiles had hoped to carry out Operation Liberate Rwanda after going on an arms-buying spree. The former Rwandan Army had already been supplied with arms by a British-based company. Mil-Tec Corporation, which had addresses in the Isle of Man and



An elderly Hutu refugee begs for a lift along the road to the Rwandan border

Hospital monitors 200 people for lethal Ebola virus should not be allowed," one doctor said. "This Gabonese



A nurse treating Marilyn Lahana hands over a sample

AND INIGO GILMORE IN JOHANNESBURG

MORE than 200 people are in hospital in Johannesburg after they came into contact with Marilyn Lahana, a South African nurse who is ill with the deadly Ebola virus, or with the Gabonese doctor from whom she apparently contracted the disease. They are all being watched for symptoms of the condition.

According to staff at the Johannesburg General Hospital, Mrs Lahana, 46, remains stable but critical after her kidneys failed. Great alarm has been expressed at claims that in the week before she was diagnosed as having Ebola, both Mrs Lahana and the medical staff treating her donated blood, Mrs Lahana's husband, Cyril, denied that his wife had ever given blood.

An Ebola helpline has been set up, and President Mandela yesterday urged South Africans not to panic. There is no known cure for the virus, which is extremely infectious. It is transmitted by body fluids, animal carriers and perhaps also through water.

many aspects of the case, the first time the virus has escaped from its normal rural milieu to a densely inhabited modern city. Originally the hospital said the first carrier was a Zairean and that he had died of unspecified causes. Now the carrier has been revealed as a Gabonese doc-

tor, who had contracted Ebola but had recovered sufficiently to have become an out-patient. This in itself is a remarkable admission, given that he is still a potential carrier of the virus. Semen can carry the virus for up to seven weeks after a patient has apparently

Some doctors concerned with the case have expressed alarm over inadequate safety precautions and the alleged blood donations by Mrs Lahana and her associates, but the hospital has issued no comment. What is clear is that doctors and nurses here are furious and frightened by the continuing influx of often mortally ill patients to Johannesburg's private hospitals from

doctor left Gabon right in the middle of an Ebola outbreak there which killed 17 of the 24 people infected with it. He must have known, or at least "People like this come here because of our high standards

of medical care, but the fact is that he could have infected all the doctors and nurses who major epidemic."

The doctor added: "It's quite clear that Mrs Lahana got the virus from him, Even if we managed to get away without an epidemic this time, how long can it be before we don't get away with it?"

Swanepoel, the senior doctor in charge of the case, who declared: "The world and South Africa have been given a wake-up call." He emphasised that the ease of movement of people across the globe meant an outbreak of Ebola fever could occur anywhere with appalling conse-

Such fears are clearly felt by many South Africans, although the medical authorities are doing all they can to head off a possible panic and to insist that tourists are at little risk. Given that the virus's incubation period is up to 21 days, however, it will be a long, tense wait for the 200 people under observation and

Egypt warns of terrorism

Crash jet . inquiry to study **'streak** of light'

FROM QUENTIN LETTS

THE FBI will debrief two airline pilots who saw an unexplained streak of light last weekend over Long Island, the site of July's TWA

Flight 800 crash.
The night-time sightings, which will fuel the many conspiracy theories, were re-ported by a Pakistan International Airlines plane and by a TWA jetliner following it. It is possible that what they saw was nothing more than a meteor, but with July's crash still unexplained, and prey to theories of attack by a ground-to-air missile, the FBI said it would make inquiries.
The pilots of both aircraft

reported what they had seen to air traffic control at about 10mm on Saturday. The two planes were about 45 miles east of New York, heading northeast and climbing at about 16,000ft. When TWA Flight 800 exploded shortly before 9pm on July 17, killing all 230 people aboard, it was over the same area at 13,400ft. The pilot of the TWA plane on Saturday asked for permission to turn around, but was

instead given a different flight path. The flight path which the Pakistani plane was using was then closed. There was a meteor shower on Saturday but it did not reach its maximum until later that night. Earlier this month, Pierre Salinger, the former White House press secretary, made a highly publicised claim that the TWA crash was caused

accidentally by an American armed forces missile. Mr Salinger's claim was immediately denied by FBI investigators, and was found to be based on a document which has been available on the Internet. Mr Salinger, who claims to have photographic evidence of a streak of light in the skies on the night of July's

disaster, is sticking to his theory.

☐ Washington: The chilling transcript of the cockpit voice recorder of Valuiet Flight 592. which crashed in the Florida Everglades in May, killing 110 people, has been released. struggled in vain to use oxygen equipment before fire

Maddox writes). The last-recorded voice on the eight-minute tape, against a background of screaming from passengers, is a crew member telling the control airport available."

The transcript has been released at the start of a weeklong hearing into the Valujet disaster, which is being held in Miami by the National Transportation Safety Board.

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Zambia electors rebuff Kaunda

other parts of Africa. "It just

FROM JAN RAATH

AN ATTEMPT by Kenneth Kaunda, the former President. to discredit Zambia's elections with a boycott appeared to have flopped vesterday when voters turned up in convincing

numbers at polling stations. The Election Directorate announced last night that voting would continue until people in queues outside polling stutions had east their ballots, after a late start and morning

rain kept voters away. But shortly before sunset in Lusaka, the capital, election officers were reporting that at least half the registered voters in their constituencies had participated. Roger Sikazwe, the directorate chairman, said that voting in the populous Copperhelt province had been very good".

Dr Kaunda called for a boycott in an attempt to show that President Chiluba had no mandate to govern after he barred the former leader from contesting the poll.

Paris: Heavily-armed French

troops and tanks patrolled the

streets of Bangui yesterday

after the Central African Republic was convulsed by its

third army mutiny in eight months (Ben Macintyre

France's 1,300 troops stationed in Bangui quickly took

up strategic positions in the

capital after rebel soldiers staged a mutiny over the

Mutiny rocks Bangui



Egypt issued a warning yes-terday that the Middle East could soon face a surge of "uncontrollable terrorism" unless Israel honours an accord made by the defeated Labour Government to pull back its troops from most of Hebron, the last occupied city in the West Bank.

"My principal fear is not war but terrorism," the pro-Western leader of Egypt said. That is our fear. Uncontrollable terrorism. It would hit not only Israel but all neighbouring countries. Moderate Arab leaders who are working for peace will have enormous difficulty continuing down that road unless the other side responds to the desire for

The warning, the most serious he has given since the right-wing Government of Binyamin Netanyahu came to power in Israel in May, coincided with the announcement that Yitzhak Mordechai, the Israeli Defence Minister, had approved a huge expansion of the Jewish settlement of Em-

from France in 1960.

tions with the President.



Mubarak: Israel must honour earlier accord

manuel in the occupied West

The plans, which are certain to be criticised by British officials during Mr Mordechai's visit to London his week, include the building of 1,200 homes to add to the 700 in the settlement near the Palestinian city of Nablus. They also involve the addition of a country dub, a senior citizens' home, a field school and a study centre for ultra-Leaders of Peace Now, the

left-wing Israeli pressure

group, delivered a warning that the expansion scheme, condemned by the Palestinian Authority as a return to the atmosphere of war, could sabatmosphere of war, could sau-otage the fragile peace talks. The Government is playing with fire, said Mossi Raz, secretary-general of Peace

The Egyptian leader's grim prediction came as the sixeek long negotiations on Hebron, instigated by President Clinton's emergency Washington summit, remained deadlocked over the extent to which evacuated Israeli troops would be able to return to Palestinian-controlled areas in pursuit of Arab terrorists.

The two sides, which again failed to bridge differences during talks in the autonomous Palestinian town of Jericho on Sunday, are also divided over whether Palestinians will be given access to the "Martyrs' Road". This is the tense throughfare that runs through the heart of Hebron, connecting Jewish settlements with the Cave of the Patriarchs, a site that is regarded as holy by both Muslims and



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OVERSEAS NEWS 13

Germans swept up in economic sea change with Telekom share flotation

FROM ROGER BOYES

GERMANS yesterday cracked open their bulging piggy banks and ransacked their savings books to buy about £8 billion worth of shares in Europe's largest ever public offer. The flotation of Deutsche Telekom, accompanied by some very un-German razzamatazz, marks a sea change

in the country's conservative economic culture. There have been other signs of a shake-up in Germany. New open-

ing hours allow customers to shop until 80m on weekdays; bakers are no longer forbidden from offering fresh bread on a Sunday. Sharebolders are demanding and receiving more attention from traditionally tight-fisted and tight-lipped executive boards.

Trade unions are coming to terms with welfare reforms that reduce paid sick leave and paid-up spa holidays. Social Democratic critics call it the "Americanisation" of Germany. In fact, it is simply that Germans are recognising the need to accept some risk and

flexibility in their everyday life. However, the launch of the Telekom shares was worthy of a Barnum and Bailey circus. The staid German telecommunications group stopped short of hiring cheerleaders and a brass band, but employees wore magenta-coloured hats and laid out huge pink building blocks in the square outside the Frankfurt stock

A large television screen featured a Times Square-style clock which ticked off the hours and

stock market. A popular gravelly voiced actor, Manfred Krug, has starred in a long run of Telekom advertisements reassuring Germans that they will not get their fingers burnt if they play the market. His last televised advice, nonetheless, was to hang on to the shares for a while and "let them mature like a good red wine".

The aim is to create an Aktienkultur – a share culture – in a Germany that still uneasily remembers the collapse of the inter-war Weimar Republic, which fell victim to hyper-inflation and

political extremism. The grandfa-ther of Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor, for example, invested in war bonds and lost his savings after the First World War.

Since those stormy times Germans have favoured gold, proper-ty and fat savings books. This has had an impact on the country's ability to innovate. Few Germans. and indeed few banks, are willing to put up risk capital for cuttingedge companies. The result has been that Germany's 19th-century tradition of commercially useful invention has been eroded and the

country lags a long way behind United States and Japan in terms of registered patents. Telekom, however, is presenting

itself as a safe gamble. Commerzbank has even launched a "Safe-T" share allowing Germans to invest in Telekom while minimising their risks. Two-thirds of the six hundred million shares in yesterday's issue were allocated to German investors and the issue was oversubscribed. The shares, listed at DM28.50 (£)1.35) were being traded at more than DM33. Theo Waigel, the Finance Minis-

Iliescu presidency with the rule of his predecessor,

Ceausescu. Mr Iliescu, a Mos-

cow-trained engineer, was

once regarded as crown prince to the dictator. He fell out of

After Ceausescu and his

wife, Elena, were executed in

1989, the influence of the

Securitate, now renamed and

split into six competing ser-

vices, has grown to the point

where the head of the Roma-

nian Information Service,

General Virgil Magureanu, is

Again and again, the agents

have made their presence felt.

Apart from evidence of continued illegal phone-tapping, much of the privatisation pro-

cess in Romania is bound up

with the question of Securitate

control. Professor Constanti-

nescu has been quick to

emphasise that he has a clean

record. There are no dark

corners in my life and conse-

quently I cannot be black-

mailed ... nobody can put

Ion Cristoiu, a commenta-

tor, put it another way: "He

was not strangled, he was not

toppled in a coup, nor was he

shot in Tirgoviste (the scene of

the Ceausescu execution). That

is why today is an historic

authorities on day-to-day law en-

forcement. But he expressed frus-

tration with Spain's refusal to

improve relations, ease border controls, or accept Gibraltar as a full

He warned Britain not to allow

Spain to hold Gibraltar hostage in

bilateral relations. "We want to

engage Spain, but is Spain willing

to participate with Gibraltar? Are

they interested in Europeanisation,

or only if they are making progress on their sovereignty claim?" For

Gibraltar, sovereignty was absolutely non-negotiable, he said.

member of the EU.

pressure on me."

figure in the country.

favour in 1984, however.

ter, dubbed the flotation an "historic day for Germany as a financial centre". The fact is, however, that Frankfurt is a very underdeveloped financial site with barely 700 domestic firms publicly traded. Telekom, however, believes its heavily publicised launch will change the psychology of Germans. "In the 1990s Germans no longer want to be the big wet blanket of the stock market," claimed Ron Sommer, Telekom's chairman.

Shares surge, page 27

Demise of Mars probe blamed on latch failure

By Thomas de Waal in moscow and Nigel Hawkes, science editor

THE Russian Mars-96 space probe, which plunged into the Pacific Ocean early yesterday at a cost of £180 million, might have been saved by better worldwide observation.

Dr Howard Shaw, of the University of Kent, who designed and built two instruments for the ill-fated mission, said yesterday that everything had worked except a simple latch designed to disconnect the spacecraft from the final rocket motor.

"The Russians no longer have worldwide telemetry," he said. "They lose sight of their satellites once they disappear over the horizon. Twenty years ago they had a fleet of ships dispersed around the world to keep track of them, but shortage of money forced them to abandon that."

The reason why better telemetry might have saved Mars-96 was that everything had gone well, and the fourthstage rocket had put the satellite on to an interplane tary orbit. It was actually en route for Mars, Dr Shaw said, and checks had shown everything on the satellite was

The final step was to separate the fourth-stage booster and the spacecraft, and then fire retro-rockets to bring the booster back to Earth to burn up, allowing the spacecraft to sail on alone on its ten-month journey. What the Russians did not know, because the probe was out of their sight, was that it had failed to

separate from the rocket. When the retro-rockets were fired, therefore, the whole assembly was brought back out of interplanetary orbit and into a low Earth orbit from which it quickly decayed and burned up.

"If they had known what was going on, they could have allowed the spacecraft and the

6 Maybe it was not greased properly. The Russians ... got so close. It's a great shame 9

booster to go on to Mars, and worked out how to separate them later," Dr Shaw said. The failure, he believed, was in a simple mechanism consisting of four latches and a spring which linked Mars-96 to the booster. "It's a mundane, basic little thing." he said. "Maybe it was not greased properly. They did so much and got so close. It's a great shame and disappointment." The loss of the mission

contributed experiments a forther £108 million, the Russian Space Agency said.

Germany had experiments costing £24 million on board. and had also given £12 million to enable the Russians to pay their staff. American faces were also

red yesterday, after confident predictions that the spacecraft was due to crash in Australia turned out to be wide of the mark. Predicting the precise point of impact of satellites decaying out of orbit is difficult, because the density of the atmosphere varies greatly from place to place.

The failure of Mars 96 is a severe and perhaps mortal blow to Russia's unmanned space programme. It was already two years behind schedule, and no further missions are planned. "Mars-96 was really the final effort," said Dr Shaw. "They will have a lot of trouble convincing politicians to spend any more.

However, writing off Moscow's programme may be premature, said James Keravala, head of the London office of Commercial Space Technologies, a company that arranges launches on Russian rockets. "They won't give up. Space travel is part of their philosophy, it's really in their hearts. It's one of the things that reminds them how good they are."



President Yelssin flanked by staff at Moscow's Cardiological Centre three days after his November 5 heart operation, in a photograph taken by Tatiana Dyachenko, his daughter. Doctors say that he is gaining strength daily and will have talks with Viktor Chernomyrdin, the Prime Minister, today

Romanians jettison past to elect dissident professor as President

THE revolution finally arrived in Romania vesterday as voters threw out of power lon Iliescu, the shadowy post-Communist President who ruled for almost seven years with the backing of the country's security services.

Champagne flowed and students hoisted the Romanian flag — its heart ripped out as in the 1989 uprising against Nicolae Ceausescu — to celebrate the weekend ballot-box victory of a dissident geologist.

The victory of Professor to confirm a trend against the Left throughout Central Europe - the Centre Left recorded big losses in local elections in the Czech Republic on Saturday, the Lithuanians have returned a centre-right Government to power and the Bulgarians earlier this month elected a conservative lawyer,

Petar Stoyanov, as President. The Romanian election, however, may be the most significant of all these. The Romanian President, unlike the Bulgarian head of state, has real power, and, unlike Lithuania and the Czech Republic, where the decision to press ahead with market reform is not seriously contested. Romania is at an important juncture.

Mr Iliescu pursued a policy

to tap any of the great economic potential of the country. His last desperate efforts to cling to power were typical of his Communist background: he froze food and energy prices and raised pensions by 10 per cent from October 1.

of gradual reform which failed

Mr Constantinescu will have to break with this style of management if he is to win back the confidence of Western investors. His campaign promised to cut taxes, improve

living standards and moderwants to introduce rapid market reform. If there is no progress in the first 200 days



resign. "We will have an austerity programme. We have an extremely difficult legacy. The Government must apply long-term reform but at the same time, must achieve quick results ... the time for action has begun," he said on Romanian television.

The economic shake-up will prove difficult and Presidentelect Constantinescu will face opposition not only from traditionally militant coalminers and factory workers - who fear unemployment if there is but also the secret services.

It is the heirs of the feared Securitate who have come to symbolise the continuity of the



 Iliescu: rule was backed by security services

Belarus chief says enemies can leave

FROM RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT Lukashenko of Belarus yesterday vowed that nothing would stop him augmenting his considerable powers and warned opponents of his dictatorial rule to look "for another homeland".

As Belarus appeared to slip further towards violent confrontation, neither the President nor his parliamentary opponents showed any signs of backing down. The populist leader of the former Soviet republic told supporters in the provincial city of Gomel he was prepared to "take the most rigorous measures" against his enemies.

The two sides have been locked in a bitter, at times violent, dispute over Mr Lukashenko's attempt to increase substantially his powers, an issue due to be resolved by referendum on Sunday.

He wants to extend his fouryear term in office by an additional two and a half years, to win the right to appoint and dismiss local leaders, the right to set elections and additional powers that would turn the country into a virtual dictatorship.

The contest turned violent at the weekend when thousands of anti-Lukashenko demonstrators marched through Minsk, the capital, and clashed with club-wielding rior police, leaving scores injured or under arrest.

Parliament has been staging its own resistance campaign by occupying the assembly building, a move taken to avoid being locked out by the security forces.

Mikhail Chigir, the Prime Minister, appeared to switch sides yesterday when he threatened to quit unless the referendum were cancelled. Mr Lukashenko said he could be easily replaced by "another bureaucrat ... those who do not want to work will be free to look for another country".

Gorbachev backs Castro

cost the Russians £73 million.

FROM RICHARD OWEN IN ROME

THE POPE met Mikhail Gorbachev, the former Soviet lender, in the Vatican yesterday. The encounter came a day before the Pope is to have talks with President Castro of Cuba, one of the world's last remaining Marxist leaders.

Observers said the timing appeared to be deliberate. The Pope and Gorbachev brought down Communism in Eastern Europe," one said. The Pope wants to remind Castro that the system is

However, Mr Gorbachev,

who is in Rome to address an economics seminar, applauded Señor Castro's weekend complaint to the UN's World Food Summit that the sufferings of Cuba were the result of the 34-year "criminal and absurd US embargo of the state rather than the failings of Communism. "Fidel did well to say what he did," he said.

The embargo is absurd." Yesterday was Mr Gorbachev's fourth visit to the Vatican since 1989. Many, including himself, see that first trip as a landmark in the decline of Communism. Yesterday he said: "Your Holiness. I recall our first meeting

here, which led to the start of so many changes inside and outside the Soviet Union."

Señor Castro, who arrived in Rome in his trademark combat fatigues but later changed into a suit to address the food summit, dined with Gianni Agnelli, the head of Fiat. Romano Prodi, the Italian Prime Minister, urged him to make "a real change" in human rights in Cuba.

But the Cuban leader said there was no room for democratic reform in Cuba. "We are achieving miracles," he said. And we have done this because our revolution opened





Caruana: vestiges of colonial ties should be scrapped

Gibraltar 'to quit Nato if Spain wins southern control'

DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

IF NATO appointed a Spaniard as head of the alliance's southern command with control over Gibraltar, the colony would leave Nato. Peter Caruana, the Chief Minister,

said yesterday. Gibraltar would never accept any arrangement that gave Spain a chance to undermine the Rock's sovereignty: "The suggestion that this country could exercise any command and control is as offensive to the people of Gibraltar as the idea that Argentina should exercise

said. Speaking before talks with Malcolm Rifkind, the Foreign Secretary, Mr Carnana also called for a long-term change in Britain's constitutional relations with the Rock. He said all vestiges of a colonial relationship should be scrapped in Britain's relations with the dependent territory of 30,000 people. A new constitution that reflected

modern practice should also reexamine the role of the Governor and change the appointment of unclected officials.

had in mind.

"I have no agenda for breaking the political links with London," he

control over the Falklands," he said. "What we want is the process of decolonialisation." He cited the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man as the kind of dependent relationship within the European Union he

> Last year Britain came close to threatening Gibraltar with direct rule, so exasperated was the Goverament with the refusal of Joe Bossano, the previous Gibraltar Prime Minister, to crack down on drug smuggling and money laun-

> Mr Caruana, who will see foreign affairs politicians from all parties during his two-day stay in

Britain, was insistent that Gibraltar had turned over a new leaf since his election in May. His Government was deeply concerned about what he admitted was the unsavoury image Gibraltar had acquired.
"This did enormous damage to

us," he said. "We were seen as a place that was off the rails and off the tracks."

Gibraltar will tighten controls on the sale of tobacco and make every effort to enforce EU directives to prevent money laundering, as well as clearing the backlog of others still to be enacted.

Mr Caruana said be wanted to



Big enough, if you are.

The cutting edge of sanity

Psychosurgery is being used to combat severe mental illness, but the results are mixed. Anjana Ahuja reports

arilyn Capon is standing in her kitchen, counting the dishes on the draining board. The counting helps to blot out the disturbing images in her head blood-spattered abattoirs. carcasses swinging silently, dead people. She won't identify the people in her irrational thoughts. "I'm not trying to be difficult." she says. "I'll be forever worrying about the fact I've told you. I don't want to tempt fate." Her twin tormentors, severe clinical depression and obsessive compulsive disorder, have defied nospital treatment, pills and electroconvulsive therapy.

In June, Marilyn, 40, underwent psychosurgery, or, as many prefer to call it, neurosurgery for mental disorder (NMD). The controversial operation involved burning out brain tissue in the frontal lobes, and was a final attempt to soothe her troubled mind. Five months on, all she has

to remember it by are two small scars on her forehead. Marilyn still rarely leaves her small ground-floor flat in Galleywood, near Chelmsford in Essex. She still endures the horrific thoughts, still exists on rice pudding and ice-cream (she is too tired to cook), and still depends on a weekly visit from her social worker. It takes her several hours to wash and dress. Sometimes she is too exhausted to feed Woo, her cat. She looks as though she would like to lie down and never wake up.

Psychosurgery didn't work for Marilyn. Nobody will be able to explain its failure, for psychosurgery is a medical mystery. All doctors know is that, in some people, killing off pea-sized portions of perfectly healthy brain tissue can alter mental state. The target is the ring-shaped limbic system in the centre of the brain. It is thought to play a crucial role in controlling our emotions.

This uncertainty is why the operation is made available



"I was always energetic, smartly dressed, hard-working, and always good for a laugh and a joke. I will never accept this is how I am meant to be"

only to the most desperate sufferers of depression, obsessive compulsive disorder, mania and anxiety. In fact, psychosurgery is offered at barely a handful of institutions around the world. In Britain, these include the Maudsley Hospital in south London, and the University of Wales Hospital in Cardiff. (Another inexplicable aspect is that Cardiff surgeons destroy deeper tissue than that targeted by the London surgeons.

Of these, the Geoffrey Knight Institute at the Maudsley is the most active. Dr John Bartlett, a neurosurgeon, and Dr Paul Bridges, head psychiatrist at the institute, have overseen 1,200 operations. They are saddened that many doctors will not refer patients for psychosurgery.

The problem is prejudice."
Dr Bridges says. "People just don't seem to like the idea of psychosurgery because it sounds brutal. They just remember the old operations,

where people were turned into cabbages and suffered all sorts of other severe side-effects. Now surgery is highly accurate and carefully controlled." Dr Bridges is referring .to

psychosurgery's barbaric fore-runner, the lobotomy. Popular in the Forties and Fifties, the removal of all or part of the frontal lobes made zombies of thousands before being aban-doned. The modern version is far removed from its terrifying ancestor - two thin probes are inserted in the forehead of the

anaesthetised patient, and high-frequency radio waves emitted from the tip burn out tissue in moments.

Despite this precision, con-troversy does remain. Those prepared to go under the knife ioday must convince a panel from the Mental Health Act Commission that they have given their free and full, informed consent.
Six out of ten patients,

according to Dr Bridges, are cured or partially cured. Others claim a more cautious success rate of three in ten. Other sufferers see no change, or even see their conditions worsen as a result, although deterioration might be the natural progression of the disease. If the operation fails. patients cannot have it again pecause there is nothing left to These failures, say critics,

are the best argument against an ethically dubious practice whose worth has never been proved and whose scientific basis eludes explanation. Another concern is

They

remember

when people

were turned

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that psychosurgery offers false hope to those least able to cope with disappointment Dr Bridges, how-

ever, rejects this: The suicide rate of people before operation is 15 per cent. After the operation. l per cent commit suicide. It is litesaying." What of the charge that psycho-

surgery has never been prop-erly evaluated? "If someone could come up with a treatment against which to compare it. I would welcome a randomised controlled trial. But there isn't anything comparable." Meanwhile, Dr Bridges says, doctors must offer desperate patients this one last chance: Bearing in mind the suicide rate, we simply must go on helping."

Tony Bartholomew, a 43-year-old former bricklayer from Rotherham, south Yorkshire, was one of the lucky ones. A manic depressive from the age of 14. he has made several serious suicide attempts. In a Network First documentary to be screened tonight, he reveals what he planned to do if the operation failed: "I'll try not to do anything until my mam goes. and then when she goes, I'll go. I'd have nothing to lose

and I can stop all this suffering." In fact, the operation, in June, saved his life. "Within three weeks I was less depressed, and doctors have said things could get even better over the next two years." he

ow on medication, Tony is planning his first shopping expedition for years, and hopes to take up gardening again.

Meanwhile, Marilyn longs

for the return of the life that was stolen from her after a is hard to believe that this small, weary woman, dressed in unflattering leggings and baggy jumper ("I know it's not nice but they don't need ironing") was once a happy, lively hospital worker in a stable relationship.

Soon, it wasn't just tiredness and depression that got her down. Horrible images of dead animals started plaguing her after her beloved cat.

Tiger; was run over. Marilyn recalls: "I couldn't bear to shut my eyes. I just kept seeing him lying there. That incident,

and the gruesome thoughts that followed, plunged her deeper into depression. One evening. she snapped. She ran around the house with a meat cleaver, and was taken into

hospital. She lost her job and her common-law husband, and attempted suicide more times than she can remember. She would happily lose a limb in exchange for her sanity. Her two sisters and her

boyfriend Gary are supportive, and she keeps in touch with the friends she made in hospital. She is glad she tried the operation but realises that, bar some miracle cure, she will suffer until the day she dies.
She says: "I'm nothing like

the real me. I was always energetic, smartly dressed, hard-working, and always good for a laugh and a joke. The comparison with me now is pathetic. Even if I live until I am 100, I will never accept this is how I am meant to be." Network First: Psychosurgery, Damaging the Brain to Save the Mind. Tonight ITV. 10.40pm.

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Cutting The Cost Of Your Insurance

Why I miss the joys of office life

Simon Nye on the pleasures of swivel chairs and Tipp-Exing

It's nearly five years since I gave up working as an employee in an office and I miss it. I have noticed what a bad press the clerical life gets. Sick building syndrome. the suggestion that if you put two desks together staff will harass each other sexually, the supposed advantages of teleworking ... if we're not careful we'll stigmatise office life to such an extent that nobody will

an extent that nobody will enjoy it any more.
So listen up. Don't be ashamed if you enjoy ordering paper clips. Don't despise yourself because you have a fascination for the niceties of deskoorld. Offices are sociable and warm. Offices are good.

I was a translator in the London office of a Swiss bank until I gave it all up to write wryly observant tele-

vision scripts, as I like to describe my work, or to do jokes, as my friends and family like to describe it. It was the pleas-ing little rituals I missed first —

running my
hand along the
floor-to-ceiling carpeting in
the lift checking my e-mail
box and finding largely
nousensical but cheerful messages from Simon in computers; watching bottoms go by: ripping the plastic cover off this month's copy of Eurobanker and tossing it into the bin with that special clunking sound: debating with my colleague Craig which of us should get the stationery. Not convinced? Let me

list at random some of the leasures of the office. Lying down under the desk after lunch. Tipp-Exing. Smirking when superiors leave the room. Telling the temp how much you like her hair. Making your document-holder go boing.

The work, of course, may be hard and grinding, but At least in an office you usually get some kind of swivelly chair to do it on.

The status of office life over the last three decades. can be charted crudely in TV terms. The 1970s saw the Reggie Perrin series in which Leonard Rossiter rebelled at the absurdities and unhinging repetitions of small company life. It

brilliantly captured the three legs of the stool of office life thwarted bust. professional paranoia, and the tendency always to be Il minutes late for work. Attitudes to office life in

1980s were characterised by Capital City, the series set in a London merchant bank where everyone was young and lithe and wore suits that cost a teacher's monthly salary. Computers had arrived, turning workplaces from dingy paper mills into gently glowing nerve centres. Every executive had a basketball hoop. Office life was sexy and we were supposed to sleep

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with each other. In the 1990s we are back to the office-as-nightmare. Drop the Dead Donkey shows a world of paranoia.

many working

skulduggery. 'Madonna ordering a ways, batch of like a long-running sitcom: the staples characters say more or less the I don't

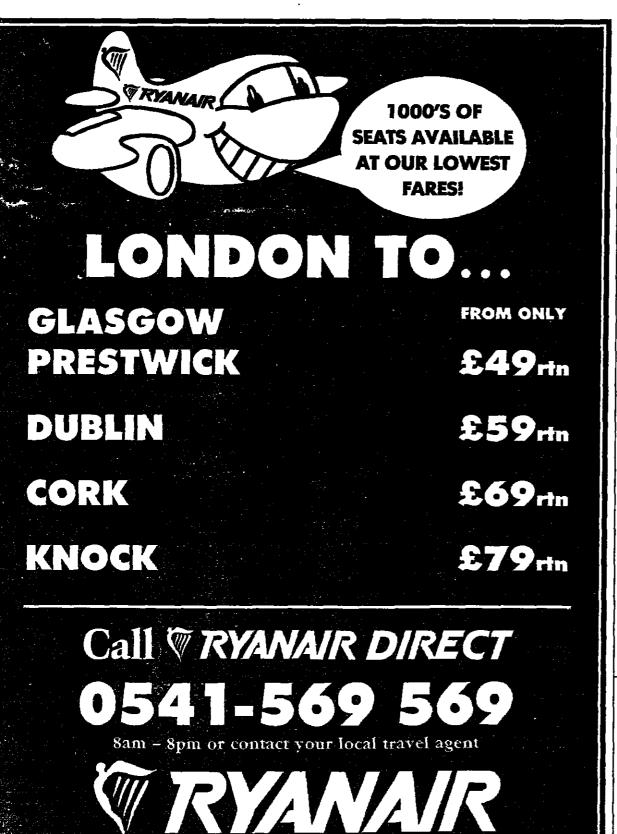
ery week, the jokes aren't althink so' anyway, and occasionally someone leaves and you

never know why.

And working in offices helps you to understand how other organisations operate. The fog of British realise that the Government is essentially a classic group of office employees. Michael Portillo, the sadistic head of security with the unreasonably crisp shirts. Ken Clarke, the chief salesman everyone wants to buy a drink. Michael Heseltine. the floppy-haired executive

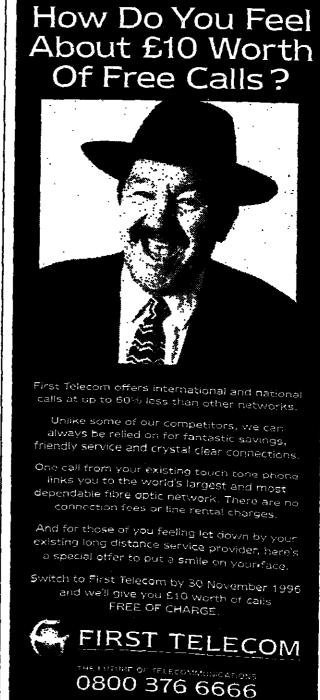
who does something but nobody's quite sure what. Office life obviously wouldn't suit everyone. Paul Gascoigne wouldn't react well to the queue for the colour photocopier. Madonna ordering up a batch of staples - I don't

But the next time someone suggests that offices are full of drones lacking the sense to get a proper job that involves getting out and about in the fresh air, drape them in a sympathetic gaze and tell them about the simple pleasure of an hour spent serenely Tipp-Exing. If they nod off, just ignore them.



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TODAY

TELEVISION AND **RADIO**

PAGES 50-51

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook

TUESDAY NOVEMBER 19 1996

Stunning tax haul improves Clarke's hand

BY JANET BUSH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

A STUNNING haul of tax receipts in October has given the Chancellor more room for manocuvre in next week's Budget but the City still gave warning yesterday that tax cuts would be inappropriate when the economy is already showing robust growth.

The Government paid back £4.39 billion of borrowing in October, thanks to bumper corporation tax receipts helped by a bounce back in VAT and excise duties, which reflect healthy consumer spending. This was more than twice the debt repayment that

the City had been expecting. The net effect of yesterday's surprisingly good figures is that the City — and the Treasury — now believe that the Government is back on track to meet its £26.9 billion forecast for the public sector borrowing requirement this. year. Earlier in the year, tax revenues had been disappointing and the PSBR appeared to be overshooting that forecast.

The October repayment leaves cumulative borrowing at £11.36 billion, compared with £18.72 billion at the same stage last year. Taking privatisation proceeds out of the picture, the improvement is far less dramatic, with borrowing at £15.3 billion this year compared with £18.8 billion last year. Nevertheless, this is still a far better picture than earlier this year when the Government had made virtually no progress in reducing the delicit.

Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, said that yesterday's figures were very good and put him back on track to meet the prediction made in the Treasury's Summer Forecast.

But, clearly keen to prevent an outburst of euphoria in

get, the Treasury was at pains to point out factors that exaggerated the positive news in October. Officials noted that healthy income tax receipts came after a number of poor months and simply put this source of revenue back in line with Treasury predictions. Some of October's strong bounce back in VAT receipts was also attributed to the effects of timing that brought forward some of the taxes normally expected in November and December.

On corporation tax, which totalled £9.1 billion compared with £7.3 billion last year, it said that October normally saw a preponderance of payments from financial com-panies, which have been much more profitable than industri-al and commercial companies who tend to pay in January. In other words, the Treasury is warning that January's corporation tax is unlikely to be as

good as October's. But, in spite of such caveats, yesterday's numbers were clearly very welcome news. David Walton, of Goldman Sachs, said that a feasible Budget package would now include spending cuts of £2. billion, net tax cuts of 13 billion and a lowering of the PSBR forecast for next year, from £23.4 billion to around

£20-£21 billion. However, there were warning voices, too. Kevin Darlington, of Hoare Govert, noted that Mr Clarke had forecast in his November 1993 Budget that the PSBR would have failen by 5 per cent of GDP whereas the out-turn would be nearer to 3.5 per cent. "In the light of such a track record and the still high level of public borrowing at what might prove to be the peak of the economic cycle, pleasant surprises like this should be

banked, not spent," he said. The British government bond market ended modestly higher after the news but the rally was cautious, with investors still hoping for a tight Budget, given worries about the economy's robust growth and possible inflationary pressures. Sterling's effective index against a basket of currencies closed at 92.0, unchanged from Friday's close, while the FT-SE 100 index closed only 3.9 higher, at 3,962.1.



BUDGET CHEER FOR CLARKE

George defends role as watchdog

By Robert Miller BANKING CORRESPONDENT

THE GOVERNOR of the Bank of England yesterday mounted a spirited defence of the Bank's role as a watchdog in the face of hostile questions

Eddie George, flanked by Michael Foot, an executive director of the Bank and Ian Watt, an adviser, countered criticisms that included one of "supervisory complacency" from members of the Commons Treasury Select Committee, which is conducting its own inquiry into the £830

million collapse of Barings.

Diane Abbont, a Labour member, asked why it was that on each occasion after the crashes of Johnson Matthey, the Bank of Credit and Commerce International and Barings, the Bank said: "We have the best system in the world, banks will inevitably collapse and we are sharpening up our act."

Mr George, who said he

found questions from Brian Sedgemore, another Labour member, about Brian Ouinn, former Deputy Governor of the Bank and now a director at Nomura, "offensive", replied: "We have taken a great deal of action to smarten up our act." On the role of senior executives at Barings at the time of the erash, and in particular Andrew Tuckey, the former deputy chairman, and Peter Norris, who was chief executive officer. Mr

acquit nine out of ten cases that

came before them but wouldn't

acquit Tuckey and Norris."

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKET INDICES

US RATE

SSS BOLLAR Tokyo close Yen 111.17

NORTH SEA OIL Brent (5-day (Jan) \$23,05 (\$22.9)

London close \$379.25 (\$379.75) denotes midday trading prin

Budget fear

Insurers fear that the Government is considering more than doubling taxes on motor and household Sedgemore said: "I know a jury | insurance premiums to 6 per cent in the Budget from the present insurance premium tax rate of 2.5 per cent. Page 28

Panic buyers in hunt for houses

By ROBERT MILLER

A SHORTAGE of bomes for sale has led to "panic buying" in some areas of the country by people scared of missing out on a housing boom, according to a new survey published today.

The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (RICS) says that October, which broke with tradition by outperforming September for the first time since 1982, also saw the fourteenth consecutive month-on-month increase in the proportion of chartered surveyors reporting house prices rises. The RICS, which polls

more than 250 members for its housing market survey. says that a major driving force behind the record monthly increases is the general shortage of properties. London and the South East "forged shead", according to the latest survey. while East Anglia and the South West continued to see rising prices and activity. In the North, certain types of property sold well and there was a "brisk" trade in character houses in beauty spots such as the Lake District. reflecting a rising demand for holiday homes.

lan Perry, of the RICS, said: "Many potential ven-dors are waiting for higher paices in 1997, while wouldbe purchasers become increasingly frustrated by the lack of choice. There are reports of panie buying in some areas. This is due to a misplaced fear of missing out on a 'property boom'. "An expected influx of

properties starting in the new year will tend to temper price increases and restore a sense of proportion to the

The RICS said that the strong market recovery cer-tainly does not need any help from the Chancellor in his forthcoming Budget. The current market imbalance is "fuelled by a general increase in demand, a race to beat the deadline for attractive fixed-rate mortgage offers and more people wanting to move from renting to owning", it added.

Revenue demands £1.17m from Chelsea Football Club

CHELSEA Football Club, the Premiership club owned by the AIM-listed Chelsea Village, is facing a demand for E).17 million on unpaid tax after an investigation by the Inland Revenue.

The club is contesting the demand, but has listed it as a contingent liability in the accounts of Chelsea Village, which have been sent to shareholders but not yet filed at Companies' House. The demand is nearly twice the operating profits of Chel-

sea in the financial year ended June 30. The club, whose deputy chairman, Matthew

By Jason Nissé Harding, died in a helicopter crash last month, is trying to raise £30 million to complete the redevelopment of its ground at Stamford Bridge.

Reports at the weekend suggested that Ken Bates, Chelsea's chairman, had approached Mohamed Al Fayed, chairman of Harrod's, about investing in the club, but these have been dismissed.

Chelsea shares yesterday rose 2p to 1202p, giving a market value of £162 million. The tax claim against Chelsea is believed to be the highest demand made by the Revequiry into the Premier League. Tax experts say that the Revenue is in talks with a number of clubs about unpaid tax. with heavy scrutiny on transfer payments, particularly re-

lating to players from abroad. Chelsea paid no tax in either of the last two financial years, in spite of making operating profits in both periods. After transfer fees, the company made a profit of £1.51 million in 1994-95 and incurred a loss

tary of Chelsea Village, said it was appealing against the

of £2.95 million in 1995-96. Alan Shaw, company secre-Revenue's demand.

Actor John Goodman with Elmo, of

Telekom dials instant profit

By OLIVER AUGUST

Telekom shared instant paper profits of £1.4 billion when the German telephone group floated on the New York and Frankfurt stock exchanges

yesterday. The shares rose from the DM28.50 offer price to DM33.90 during floor trading on the Frankfurt bourse. German traders said the flotation. Europe's biggest ever, had resulted in one of the busiest days in the bourse's history. Some 38 million Telekom

shares changed hands. At 9.30am, an official's shout of "DM33.20" opened the floodgate to frantic order activity. More than 100 dealers waved their order-books at the official brokers backed up by the advising banks Goldman Sachs. Dresdner and Deutsche Bank.

The shares are likely to plot an errane course over the next few days before finding a more stable trend, traders and analysts said. The key influence on Deutsche Telekom trading in the short-term will be the positive effect of institutions seeking to buy in the open market what they could not get in the allorment of the heavily oversubscribed issue.

That's certainly happening. We are seeing institutions, even

INVESTORS in Deutsche around half of what they were

after, said one analyst.
Telekom was by far the most-heavily traded German share, outpacing such bluechip standards as Siemens, the electronics and engineering group, and BASF, the pharmaceutical company. Demand for the shares had nutpaced supply by about five times, desnite a last-minute 20 per cent increase in the issue

The size of the demand led to an allocation among domestic and international investors that dealers described as "very thin". German investors took two thirds of the issue, with the rest going abroad. British institutional investors received less than 10 per cent.

This could be the highest level we will get for the shares for the next few days," one mader said, adding that he thought the share could fall back to about DM30.

Small investors, who were encouraged to participate in the flotation bonanza through 50 pfennig-discount per share, could start to sell their allorments this week. If they take profits, they will each have made about \$700 on an investment of £3,000.

Sea change, page 13

Barbie takes the wheel in Matchbox deal

FROM RICHARD THOMSON IN NEW YORK

BARBIE and her maker. Mattel, the world's largest toy company, are tightening their grip on the multibillion-dollar toy market with the announcement of a \$755 million merger with Tyco, America's thirdlargest toy company. The deal will link Barbie with the celebrated Matchbox miniature cars and remote controlled vehicles produced by Tyco, creating a company with annual sales of more than \$5 billion. The all-paper deal has been app-

roved by both boards. A big deal was widely expected after the failure of Mattel's unsolicited \$5.2 billion bid for Hasbro, the second-largest toymaker, this year. Hashro spurned Mattel's advances, citing insur-mountable antitrust problems, but it has now been left in an awkward position in the cut-throat world of toys. Tyco was an obvious merger candidate. Its shares have languished at between \$5 and \$7 for the

past two years, resisting all attempts

pany's performance. Net income in the third quarter this year rose slightly to \$9.6 million on sales of \$256.3 million. Despite the lacklustre performance, however, Mattel is paying \$12.50 a share for Tyco, a premium of 78 per cent. As well as Barbie, Mattel produces brands such as the Fisher-Price toys and Hot Wheels. The company said these would combine well with Tyeo's main products which include Sesame Street charac-

by the management to boost the com- ters and View-Master 3D video games, as well as Matchbox. Should Barbie harbour the ambition to move from clothes modelling into films, the merger could be her big chance. Last month Tyco launched a camcorder for children between six and 12 years old. It weighs less than a pound, costs \$100 and shoots black and white pictures. It can be linked to the family's video to play back the work of every pintsized Spielberg who owns one.



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Interest rates seem to be on the rise again, which is why this is such a good deal: for five years, your payments go down should rates fall, but will never rise beyond 7.953 (8.444PR). And note: the average rate over Interest rates seem to be on the seed to be on the seed of the see

Amoco's new field onstream

Oil has started flowing from Amoco's new Arkwright field in the North Sea. The Arkwright field. which cost almost E57 million, is 150 miles east of Aberdeen and is produc-ing about 8,000 barrels per day, rising shortly to more than 12,000 barrels. A subsea pipeline connects Arkwright to Amoco's Arbroath platform, seven miles away, and oil will be transferred to the shorebased Cruden Bay installation by the Forties

Vanguard deal

Shares of Vanguard Medica. the drug development company, rose 55p to 565p yesterday after it an-nounced that SmithKline Beecham has agreed to buy the global marketing rights to its new antimigraine treatment. The shares were floated at 450p in May. SmithKline, one of the world's largest pharmaceuticals companies. acquired the marketing rights for the product, known as VML 251, in exchange for a series of "milestone" payments that will cover its final development costs. The first pay-ment of US\$1 million is due shortly and will be followed by four payments of roughly similar size.

Vanguard will receive a share of the migraine drug's net operating profits when it reaches the market. The profit-sharing though analysts believe Vanguard will receive about 20 per cent against SmithKline's 80 per cent.

Celsis on track

Celsis International, the microbial diagnostics company, is on track to earn its first profits in the 1997-98 financial year. The company reported a pretax loss of £2.6 million in the half year to September 30, down 10 per cent from a £2.9 million loss previously. The improvement reflected higher sales of its screening products and tight cost controls. Celsis said its £7.6 million in cash is sufficient to fund its operations for two years.



£90 million for its controlling stake. Michael Keegan, chief executive of Mondex, said the deal would speed the introduction of the system around Michael O'Brien of MasterCard, left, with Michael Keegan, chief executive of Mondex, in London yesterday Insurers fear doubling of tax

on premiums in the Budget

INSURERS fear that the Government is considering more than doubling taxes on motor and household insurance premiums to a rate of 6 per cent in

next Tuesday's Budget. They claim that the Chancellor would like to bring insurance premium tax (IPT), currently 2.5 per cent, up to VAT levels of 17.5 per cent. They believe that raising it to 6 per cent in this autumn's Budget is the first step towards turning IPT into VAT. Such a move would bring Britain into

line with some European countries where general insur-Insurers believe that that the Government sees insurance

premiums as a "soft target" for

a tax that has gone almost

unnoticed by consumers. The current tax is not charged on medical insurance, and Duncan Hopper, managing director of Legal & General healthcare, believes it is unlikely to be extended in the short term. However, he

By Marianne Curphey most forms of general insur-ance, except medical cover. that an increase in IPT could be preparing the way for IPT to be turned into VAT."

if the Chancellor were to raise IPT to 6 per cent, it would bring him an extra £1 billion a year, and take the total tax collected from nonlife insurance policyholders to £1.75 billion next financial year. Such a move would be a blow to the industry, which vehemently opposed the intro-duction of IPT in the Budget of November 1993. The tax applied, from October 1 1994, to

IPT is seen as an easy option by the Government because the public has so far paid up without complaint. It is con-sidered an invisible tax because it is added to an insurance premium.

The Association of British Insurers has been lobbying for the tax to be scrapped or frozen. Mark Boléat, its director-general, says that a big rise in IPT would cause.

surance. There is a danger of a jump in the number of motorists without cover, homeowners who cannot afford to pay and businesses being jeopardised," he said. A Gallup poll for the ABI

MasterCard

taking 51%

of Mondex

MASTERCARD Internation-

al is taking a 51 per cent interest in Mondex Interna-

tional, the UK-based com-

pany that is developing a new

cash card or electronic purse

Mondex, set up by NatWest six years ago but now jointly

owned by 17 banks, is con-ducting pilot schemes in Brit-ain. Hong Kong, Canada, New Zealand and America.

The Mondex card can be

charged with money from a cardholder's bank account

and then used to make purchases. Cardholders can keep

track of how much electronic cash is stored on their card. MasterCard, the interna-

tional credit card company, is believed to have paid about

(Martin Barrow writes).

found 71 per cent of people considering IPT unfair. Mr Boleat said the poorest fifth of wage-earners spent four times as great a proportion of their income on motor in-surance as the best-paid fifth.

Pennington, page 29

Cab float go-ahead

company led by Geof Kaley. its managing director, re-ceived approval from its ultimate owner, the Licensed Taxi Drivers' Association, for its planned flotation on the Alternative Investment Market (Oliver August writes).

More than 60 per cent of the association's members voted for the flotation, which will raise money to pay for a £7.5 million satellite tracking system for the taxis. The main objections raised

by a few particularly vocal members concerned the potential loss of control over the system and the inability of drivers to receive free shares in exchange for the contributions made to date towards the



Kaley: vote of approval

New tax era dawns

MORE THAN 1.6 million taxpayers are set to get their the new tax regime aimed at the self-employed, higher-rate taxpayers and others who have complicated tax affairs (Caroline Merrell writes).

The Inland Revenue yesterday began to distribute statements of account to those who will come under the new

post for

David Lloyd

DAVID LLOYD, the former tennis player who recently left

Whitbread, is to become a non-

executive director of Snakeboard, the leisure company that is joining the Alternative Investment Market on Thurs-

day (Fraser Nelson writes). Mr Lloyd, who made £20 million when he sold David

Lloyd Leisure to the brewing

and leisure company last year,

will act as a consultant for Snakeboard, which makes

steerable skateboards. He will work an initial 12 days a year,

and receive a basic annual

Snakeboard is raising £2.7

million from the float. In the 13 months to March 31, it made

pre-tax profits of £383,000 on

sales of £2.3 million. It will be valued at £20 million.

LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES

salary of £15,000.

detail the tax due for the 1996-97 tax year, based on the previous year's tax. It will be payable in two instalments in January and July. Many accountants believe the new rules could cause chaos. Pilot . studies show that even the most financially astute find it difficult to fill in the forms

Consultant's | New curbs on strikes expected

GOVERNMENT plans for new curbs on strikes are set to be unveiled today in a move attacked by unions as moving power to bad employers.

Proposals to end unions'

immunity from being sued for damages over the effect of strikes are expected to be announced by Ian Lang, President of the Board of Trade. The TUC said that the expected Green Paper on industrial relations reform was "far more extreme" than Mr Lang

suggested at this year's Con-servative Party conference. According to a leak to the TUC. proposals include requiring that strike votes be backed by a majority of those

entitled to vote.

Northern dismisses CE bid as too low

NORTHERN ELECTRIC, the besieged privatised utility. demanded a "rapid end" to the uncertainty over the £651 million hostile hid launched last month by an American power group. The company told shareholders to reject the 630p-a-share bid from CE Electric as too low. The regional electricity company issued its defence document to investors saying it was worth far more to the US predator. David Morris, Northern's chairman, said the market was currently uncertain about whether the bid would be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. "We believe that this Monopolies and Mergers Commission. "We believe that this bid should be decided on value and Northern Electric calls for a rapid end to this period of uncertainty," he said.

CE Electric has already captured control of 29.9 per cent of Northern, busing shares at its offer orice of 630m. Northern

CE Electric has already captured control of 29.9 per cent of Northern, buying shares at its offer price of 630p. Northern said it had delivered a total return to shareholders of 30.8 per cent since flotation, compared with the average total return of 23.8 per cent delivered by the five regional electricity companies that are still independent. It reminded investors that they would receive a special dividend of 56.5p a share in February as large as the American bid failed. February, as long as the American bid failed.

Semple Cochrane to float

SEMPLE COCHRANE, the engineering services group that recently won a contract to design and install a new security system for the main prison on Bangkok, is coming to the market in a flotation expected to value the company at £14 million. The company, whose activities also include maintenance of factories, is raising £4.5 million. Tom Clark, chairman, Ian McKendrick, managing director, John Mc-Kee, executive director, and Wilson Evans, finance director, bought the company 16 years ago for £100,000, and are on course to retain a stake worth £1.75 million each.

NatWest job changes

SENIOR management changes have been made by NatWest Markets after its acquisitions of Gleacher, Gartmore, Greenwich and Hambro Magan. Peter Hall, deputy chief executive and head of North American operations, is to return to the UK as president and chief operating officer by the end of the year. Roger Byatt, deputy chief executive of NatWest Markets, will retire in March 1997 after 40 years with the banking group. Michael Allsop, senior managing director and global head of specialised finance, is to be president and regional managing director of the North American arm.

Hickson sells Manro

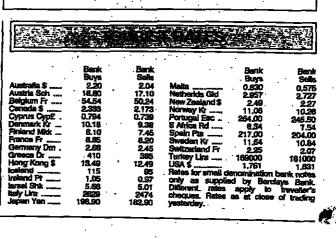
HICKSON INTERNATIONAL, the chemicals company. yesterday took the largest step of its restructuring programme by selling Manro, a performance chemicals subsidiary, to its management for £26.5 million. The proceeds of the deal, Hickson's second since the £22.3 million disposal of Hickson Kerley in January, will be used to reduce borrowings of £70 million. The company made a loss of £16 million on the sale. David Wilbraham, Hickson's recently appointed chief executive, said that he expected further disposals next year. Hickson shares closed '2p easier, at 68p.

Bankruptcies 'stable'

THE number of bankruptcies and company liquidations remained relatively stable in the third quarter of the year, according to figures released by KPMG. Recorded bankruptcies rose by only three, to 5,446, and insolvent liquidations showed a 2.5 per cent rise, to 3,380. Most areas saw rises in company voluntary liquidations between the second and third quarters, except South West and North West England. A survey by the Society of Practitioners of Insolvency, published yesterday, showed almost 100,000 jobs were salvaged from company failures in the year to June 30.

Lloyds selling NZ bank

LLOYDS TSB Group, the UK banking group, is raising around A\$85 million (about £40.5 million) through the sale of Lloyds Bank NZA to the Australian arm of ABN Amro. Lloyds Bank NZA is a specialist licensed bank with assets of A\$1.1 billion and a staff of 71. The bank forms part of National Bank of New Zealand, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Lloyds TSB, which said that it was selling Lloyds NZA as part of its global strategy to focus on the local New Zealand market". For ABN Amro, one of the largest foreign banks in Australia, the Lloyds NZA deal will add to its assets of \$5 billion.



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Diploma maintains dividend

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Change,

☐ Questions over Dieter Bock's role ☐ Guide to legal insider trading ☐ ABI's fears seem justified

Lonrho's Tiny point of principle

□ WHAT a peculiar company Lonrho is. A couple of hundred respectable pensioners turn up at Kensington Town Hall to throw a few brickbats at directors and oppose the £327 million sale of the Metropola batale. Cir. John the Metropole hotels. Sir John Leahy, Lonrho's chairman, has the comfort of 421 million proxies nestling in his back pocket, so it is all about a deal that is aiready as good as done.

So far, so typical. But Lonrho's board, and Sir John in particular, do not inspire much confidence. Sir John yesterday confessed his ignorance of the workings of the hotel cycle — an issue central to the merits of the issue central to the merits of the Metropole deal. He went on to be vague about Lonrho's strategy, and to make it clear that he has no great appetite for his job. This is, let us remember, the chairman of a £1 billion company that is planning to split itself in two over the next few months.

And then there is the chockly

And then there is the ghostly presence of Dieter Bock - no longer the chief executive, no longer a shareholder, but apparlonger a shareholder, but apparently still keen to take a major interest in Lonrho's African trading businesses after the demerger. Why has Mr Bock sold out his 18.3 per cent stake to Anglo American Corporation, seemingly weakening his seemingly weakening his bargaining power ahead of the key negotiations? The recent sale made a £100 million profit for

Mr Bock but has triggered a stretching into months, of agcollapse in Lonrho's share price.

Tiny Rowland, Lonrho's thumping, irritating leaks to the founder, had this to say. "It is a clear conflict of interest for Mr Bock to remain on the board where his knowledge of the walks of their holdings." The Bock to remain on the board where his knowledge of the company's affairs will help him bargain with Lonrho. Mr Bock can't work in the interests of the company or its shareholders as a member of Lonrho's board,

when at the same time he is trying to negotiate a deal for himself. Why has the board allowed Mr Bock to remain? It is a question that this extraordinary company would do well to answer.

Debt loophole must be plugged

I YOU are a struggling public company finally forced to admit that trading will never pull you out of the hole, and pay off your massive debts. The time has come to pull all your bankers into a huddle and discuss a financial restructuring, to convert some of that debt into equity.

the value of their holdings. The only people who can take any sensible view are the management and those banks who are party to the negotiations.

حكامن الاعل

Should one of those bankers, learning of something that suggests shareholders are in for a rougher ride than anyone had expected, pick up the phone and suggest the broking side of his business dumps the shares pronto, and should that trade be carried out, all concerned are probably guilty of a criminal offence. I say probably, because the law on insider dealing as governed by the 1993 Criminal Justice Act is a fragile one, and some curious decisions have emerged from the courts. In fact, this sort of thing happens quite a lot in the City, but it should not. Stockbrokers have gone to jail for actions such as these, if perhaps not in sufficiently large

PENNINGTON

flagrant insider dealing that is quite legal. That banker could quite cheerfully pick up the phone to colleagues and instruct them to deal, on the basis of information known only to insiders, and it would not be a matter for any court of law. This is in the growing market of debt trading, and the reason it lies outside the criminal law is that this market barely existed when the rules were drawn up.

The borrowings of companies such as Brent Walker and Eurotunnel, to name two notable recent examples, are freely traded at a percentage of their face value, that percentage based on the chances of the debt being repaid in full. Specialist traders

research teams. Once a company goes into the half-life that is a financial restructuring, the duties of the board, and how they are required to distinguish between the interests of shareholders and creditors, become rather vague. But the banks can do pretty well what they will, and they do. They are clearly in a far better position to know the risks than ordinary shareholders, who must be kept outside the charmed circle of negotiations. Yet the rule is still caveat emptor; you deal with a well-connected

bank at your peril. It is perfectly clear that shareholders interests demand some change, whether to bring debt trading within the insider trading laws or, perhaps better, to ban banks once negotiations have started from trading in debt at all. This had better happen before the next round of financial restructurings that will almost certainly be needed once interest

rates ratchet up again.

A final thought. Companies can use section 212 notices to find out the owner of quite small chunks of their equity. But there

exist, complete with their own is no matching facility to discover who owns the borrowings that might one day convert into a large number of shares.

Good time to raise tax on insurance

☐ THE Association of British Insurers is probably pushing on a firmly closing door in trying to oppose any increase in insurance premium tax (IPT) in next week's Budget. The tax came in three years ago as an alternative to VAT on non-life insurance premiums, and the rates that apply to such policies on the Continent are far higher than the 2.5 per cent that applies in the UK, being much closer to the proper VAT rate. Ergo, on the basis that closer European harmonisation means the importation of the worst practices from the Continent, why not push up rates to the insured to the 6 per cent that is now rumoured?

The truth, of course, is that this is an imposition that is seen to hurt no one, that hardly shows on the household bills, and that no one in consequence complains

about - a little like the airport tax that adds a few pounds to the cost of each holiday. Disregard the fact that IPT is levied on medical insurance, so a raise would seem to cut against the principle that we should be encouraged to take care of our own future welfare needs. Better to raise the rate now, at a time when the insurance cycle is widely seen to have turned and higher premiums are on the way for all in due course.

Soundbite sample

THE debate on Labour's daft utilities tax is now over at Westminster with the politicians, which means rational thought has been replaced by the soundbite. Brian Mawhinney's claim that the tax could cost consumers more than £200 a year is a classic example, assuming as it does that the lost funds would be clawed back entirely from customers, rather coming from lower dividends and higher company debt. Dr Mawhinney has a final shot. His figures might be wrong; why doesn't Gordon Brown come clean and admit Labour's precise tax plans, so removing all doubt? Indeed, and with the uncertainty among those contemplating taking out new insurance policies, would Ken Clarke today care to give us

Thorn alert knocks 10% off shares

By Sarah Cunningham

CAUTIOUS WORDS from compared with £71.5 million a Thorn on prospects for next year sent the rental group's shares diving 10 per cent yesterday as it unveiled its first set of interim results since splitting from EMI.

Mike Metcali, chief executive of Thorn, which demerged from EMI in August, said that tough trading conditions in America and a delay in cutting costs in the UK would have some impact on the outlook for the next financial year.

Shares in the company, which operates the Radio Rental and Crazy George's chains in the UK and Rent-A-Center in the US, closed down

.34p at 3135 p Retail analysis reduced their full-year forecasts, with Tony Shiret, of BZW, shifting from £187 million to £182 million for this year and from £202 million to £195 million for next year. "[For Thorn] to make these statements now is very disappointing," he said.

The company reported pretax profit after exceptional charges for the six months to September 30 of 137.8 million



Metcalfe: first results

year ago. Underlying pre-tax profit rose to £79.3 million, but was hit by a provision covering the disposal of 182 properties that reverted to Thorn from Escom after it went into

receivership earlier this year.
The delay in cutting UK costs comes from the failure to complete the roll-out of Thornlink, a national service call centre, by the end of this year. It is now likely by the end of 1997, Mr Metcalf said.

The temporary closure of the first Paris branch of Crazy George's after complaints that its advertising might mislead some customers into overpaying for goods had attracted a huge wave of public interest, he said. Crazy Georg electrical goods and furniture to people who have difficulty obtaining credit. Customers can choose an "option to own", but end up paying much more than if they were to buy the goods outright.

Sizzeen new branches of Crazy George's opened in the UK in the first half, making a total of 47. A total of 275 are planned. The Paris branch, closed last week after one day's trading, is likely to

reopen in about a week.
The company is facing difficulties on two fronts in America. It said sales that in the second quarter were disappointing. The company also faces legal challenges in several states that do not have legislation covering rental-

The interim dividend of 3.7p (3.4p) is on the back of earnings per share of 12p (10.9p) and is payable on February 28.

Tempus, page 30

Diploma maintains dividend

By Fraser Nelson

DIPLOMA, the electronics and building products compuny, is maintaining the annual dividend at 14.5p a share alter suffering a 14 per cent downturn in pre-tax profits to £23.5 million in the year ended

September 30. Christopher Thomas, diairman and chief executive, said that the company was in much better health than the figures suggested, in spite of suffering difficult market conditions.

Sales rose to £235 million from 1216 million, helped by contributions from Albacon Teleanns and Hercules Hydraulies, its two US acquisitions. Earnings dropped to Zip a share from 31.70, but the final dividend was held at 10p. Diploma's electronics comprincipal distribution business

was hit by over-supply and price cuts, which hit margins. However, is said that conditions should recover next year.

Mr Thomas said that its acquisition of Eldersteels, a Vanies seel stockhokler, was pourly timed. Bought last November, it was hit by a 39 per cent drop in mill prices. Mr Thomas said that the division was unlikity to become profitable for another six months.

Pensions windfall lifts 600 Group

By Paul Durman

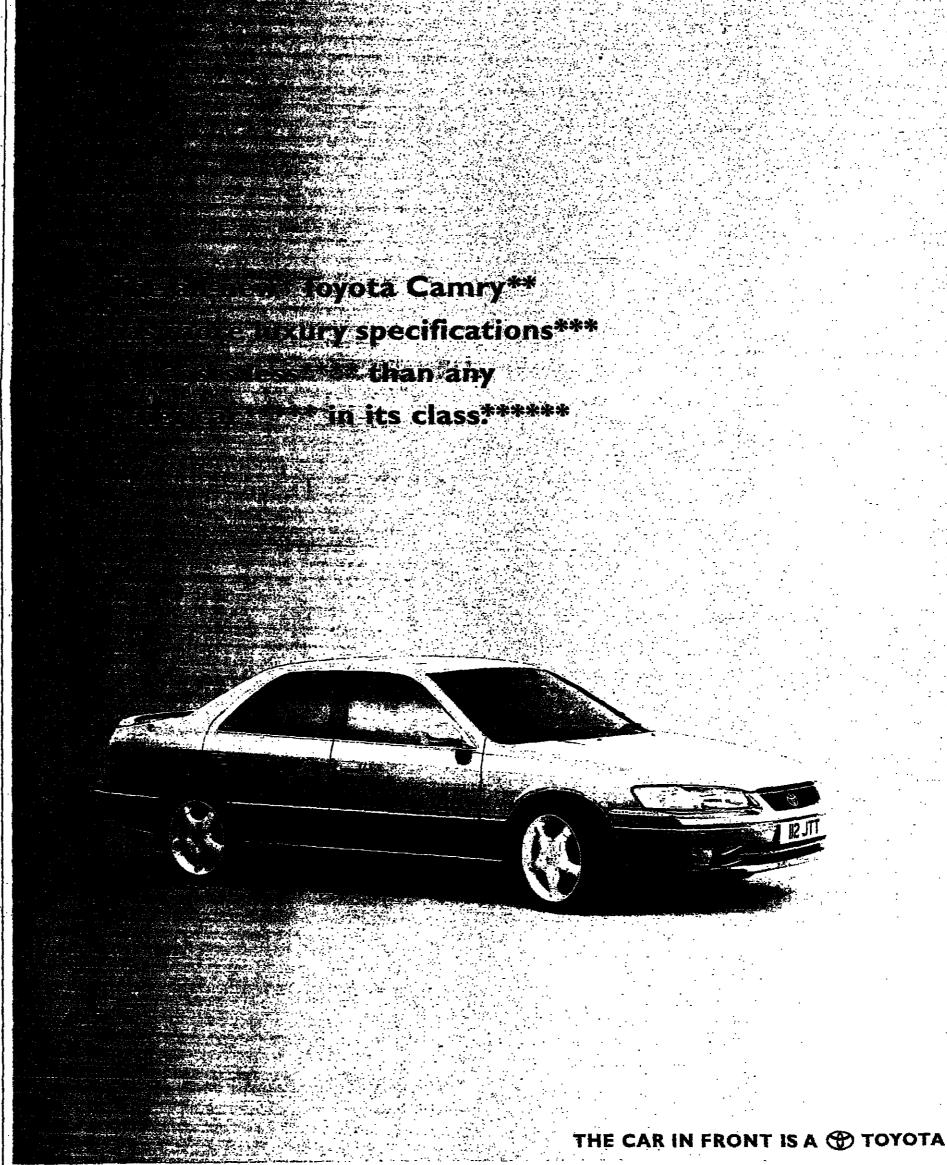
600 GROUP, the machine tool manufacturer, has recrived a £15 million repayment from the company's pension scheme, which lifted pre-tax profits from £48 milison to £30.4 million in the six months to September 30.

Colin Gaskell, group man-ging director, said that the £150 million pension fund still had a surplus of around £20 million and he expects the company will continue to enjoy a pension contribution holiday for several years.

Trading profits were also strong, increasing by 66 per cent to £5.1 million. This was based on a rise in sales of only 5 per cent, to £67.2 million, in the period. However, 600's shares fell 17p, to 2492 p. One. explanation was that Cazenove, the company's broker, had cut its profit forecast, although the company still expects further growth in the

second half. Dr Gaskell, who will be 60 in May, is to be succeeded by Tony Sweeten, who heads the machine tool division. The interim dividend is

doubled, to 1.5p a share.



No, we haven't just changed the design of the ash-tray and stuck a light in the glove compartment. When we say new, we mean new. New styling as you can see, new interior, new everything. **OK, apart from the name. **So now you're thinking "this is where they say more specifications in the headline and then try to sneak out of it down here in the small print," aren't you! Well, as a matter of fact, you're wrong. The Camry really does have more specs than Elton John: ABS, climate-control sin-conditioning. electric windows, sun-roof, and mirrors and lots more we could mention. All right then will mention: RDS stereo cassette, remote alarm/immobiliser, foglamps, wood-grain frim. twin airbags and, on the 22 Camry Sport. Connolly leather seats, body styling package and 17" alloy wheels. Whatever happened to trust, by the way? *** You're not half a suspicious lot. But just so it's clear, the Carrry V6, (still spec'd up to the eyeballs as per the footnote above mind you) is nearly four thousand pounds cheaper than the otherwise excellent Vauxhall Omega CDX, and over ten thousand pounds cheaper (!) than a Mercedes E230 Classic, to take two totally random (but comparably specified) examples. *******(kar), sb. Wheeled vehicle. b. = MOTOR CAR. ******There are three new Camry models in all, The 22 (£19,599), the Vb (£24,609) and from january, the 22 Camry Sport shown above, which comes in at £23,175, on the road - excluding rear seat belts. Only joking, they're included, they're included. Call 0800 777 555 and order one.



Merger talk fires up Shell and British Gas shares

TALK of a £40 billion merger between struggling British Gas and Shell might seem like so much hot air, but it was just what City speculators were looking for on a cold Novem-

For weeks, City folk have been talking of a possible bid for British Gas. Weekend reports on "Project Napoleon" suggested the likely bidder was Shell, even though both sides were privately denying the story yesterday. Even sn. British Gas raced up 19½ p to 228½ p, extending Friday's rise as HSBC James Capel and UBS, a rival broker, gave the price their support. In heavy turnover a massive 34.1 million shares change hands.

But while brokers refuse to rule out a bid for British Gas at some stage, most the them appear unconvinced that Shell is the company ready to make such a move. They point to regulatory and gas supply contracts as hurdles to any deal. Cash-rich Shell finished 102p dearer at 9962p.

It was left up to another strong performance by the bond market to keep the rest of the equity market affoat. In thin trading, the FT-SE 100 index fluctuated in narrow limits for much of the day.

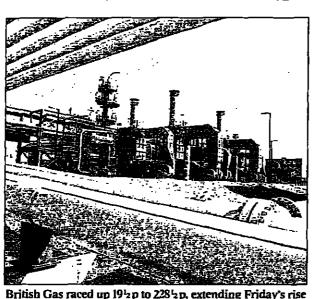
Opening with an eight-point rise in response to another record-breaking performance by the Dow Jones industrial average in New York on Friday, it soon moved into negative territory, weighed down by a large number of exdividends. It ended the session 3.9 points up at 3,9621 as turnover reached 707 million shares, partly inflated by the turnover in British Gas.

British Energy, floated off earlier this year, rose 24 p to a new high of 126p ahead of maiden figures on Thursday.

Elsewhere in electricity. Yorkshire Electricity was chased 11p higher at 746 2 p on mounting speculation about a bid from Entergy, the US power company, Northern Electric, currently fighting off the unwanted attentions of CE Electric, fell 125p to 5965p after publishing its defence document. The group is offering shareholders a special dividend if they stay loyal. London Electric was another 19 IDS n ta ά36½ p.

The recent revival in shares of Philip Morris, the US Wall Street has begun rubbing off on BAT Industries, up 9p

Screenber 18, 100. The cour Call 41134 Pair 1487: FISE Call 1713: Pair 547



market where a strong pound

at 436p. The City gave a cool reception to maiden interim figures from the newlydemerged Thorn, with the price tumbling 34p to 31312p on turnover of more than four million shares. Pre-tax profits of £79.3 million, against £71.5 million last time, were before exceptionals and roughly in cautious comments about its

works against it.

One of the best gains on the

day was seen in Vanguard Medica. The price climbed 55p to 565p on news that VML 251, its anti-migraine treatment, was progressing to phase three trials. Smith Kline Beecham, down 102p at 75312p, will market the drug worldwide. Vanguard came to

British Aerospace held at £11.43. despite the consortium of which it is a member being eliminated from the shortlist to build a new generation of US lighter aircraft. A number of brokers have spoken up for BAc, highlighting its already strong order book. Société Générale Strauss Turnbull is a buyer up to £13.

Thornlink subsdiary and currency factors have prompted brokers to downgrade their estimates for the full year. Nick Bubb, of MeesPierson. the broker, expects to reduce his forecast from £192 million to the £185 million level.

Brokers gave the thumbs down to half-year figures from 600 Group, with the price dropping 17p to 2495p amid signs of a slowdown in the US

COMMODITIES

ICIS-LOR (Landon 6.00pm) CRUDE OILS (\$/barrel FO/8)

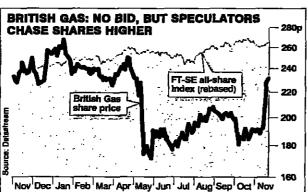
PRODUCTS (\$/MT)

Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt delivery)

market in May this year at 450p a share. A profits warning saw shares of Forward Group

plunge 1492p to 132p, wiping [8] million from the group's stock market value of £154 million. Destocking and the reluctance of customers to place fresh orders are likely to wipe out all the group's profits in the second half. As a result. brokers have almost halved

GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES



about £13 million. Rushmere Wynn fell 4p

2p after announcing it cou make a loss in the the months to September. It f lows the sale of HS Prints and subsequent write-offs.

machine supplier, made slow start to first-time tradi on the stock market, with t price opening at just a premium to its offer price 25p. It later slipped to 124 before picking up to end the day at 1325 p. a premium of 712p on turnover of 2.15 million shares. Provend was the subject of a management buyout from Sketchley in 1990 Card Clear, the supplier of

card payment and fraud prevention services, firmed 2p to 32p after announcing details a joint venture with Vodafone to validate credit cards. Its recent merger with Cardcast has also gone unconditional.

Maiden figures from Fibernet, a newcomer, lifted the shares 2p to 1242 p. Losses from the supplier of highspeed digital networks were down on last year. Its own broker. Greig Middleton, is forecasting a further deficit for 1997 and a surplus in 1998. GILT-EDGED: The

London bond market was able to extend recent gains supported by the bigger than expected budget deficit repayment figure of £4.39 billion. Brokers argued that this latest move might give the Chancellor more scope for manoeuvre in next week's Budget.

Sentiment was also bolstered by the Bank of England's decision to open up the opportunity for more overseas investors to be paid their dividends without being taxed at source. In the futures pit business

was described as brisk for a Monday as the December series of the Long Gilt climbed £38 to £110716, with a total of 54,000 contracts completed. In longs, benchmark Treasury 8 per cent 2015 put on £716

to £1023. while among shorter-dated coupons, Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was £532 □ NEW YORK: Wall Street stocks hesitated in their twostocks succumbing to profit-taking and blue chips posting mild losses. At midday, the Dow Jones industrial average was down 5.96 points to

	MAJOR INDICES
	New York (midday): Dow Jones
	Tokyo: Nikkel Average 20796.37 (-133.36)
_	Hong Kong: Hang Seng
	Amsterdam: EOE Index 610.04 (+1.16)
	Sydney: 2383.8 (-3.5)
	Frankfutt DAX
	Singapore: 2178.03 (-15.01)
of	Brussels: General
o to	Paris: 2228.81 (-11.52)
ten fol-	Zurich: ska Gen
ers	London: 2777.7 (+1.5)
ing a	FT 100
ing the	FTSE 350
lp of	FT Non Financials
4р	Bargains

RPI 153.8 Oct (2.7%) Jan 1987=100 RPIX 153.6 Oct (3.3%) Jan 1987=100 RECENT ISSUES

... 201.51 (-0.51)

. 1.6714 (+0.0053) ... 2.5094 (-0.0036)

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	Beaufort (3)	44	+	
l	Beechcroft	4		
	Brands Hatch Leis	1721:		
ĺ	Britt Alleroft	1591,		
	Charles Taylor	lóo!	+	J
i	Corp Exec Search (3)	44		
	Deep Sea Leis (160)	1621:		
	First Russlan Frts C	610		
	Geo Interactive Md	96		
	Healthcare Reform	9912		
	Jardinerie Ints (114)	12212		
	John David Sports	2981,	-	1
	Limelight	1775	-	5
	Loftus Road (72)	70	+	
	Majestic Wines	2104:	-	3
	Mears Group	114		
	Mondas (75)	90%		
	Oriental Restaurants	2315		
	Provend	13212		
	Scot Highland Htls	1361:		
		-		-

RIGHTS ISSUES

AG Holdings n/p 10½ Bridport-Gundry n/p 1¼ Capital Shop 625% n/p 2 Perkins Foods n/p (74) 2% - %
Springunged n/a Springwood n/p

MAJOR CHANGES

Vanguard,	565p (+55p)
British Gas	. 228':0 (+19':0)
Bluebird Toys	190p (+13'ap)
Atkins WS	348'ap (+26p)
Cropper James,	378'sp (+27p)
Greycoat	167p (+10p)
Jarvis Porter	212'ap (+ 10p)
Southnews	447'20 (+21p)
F! Group	473p (+20':p)
Micro Focus	825p (+32½p)
Farepak	390p (+15p)
Vosper Thorny	876p (+48¹ap)
Hambros	247'ap (+12p)
FALLS:	
Forward Group	400- (440)
Forward Group	132p (-149'3p)
Adama	15De (17Le)

.... 313¹ap (-34p) Huntleigh Tech 213p (-12p) Closing Prices Page 35

turning equipment. The com-pany is still reaping the benefit of its investment in new, higher margin products. DOLLAR RATES LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

TEMPUS.

Coming out of its Shell?

schemes, then they will stay

This is unfortunate

because France, with its eco-nomic problems, is one of

Thorn's best potential mar-

kets. Thorn admits that the

US is very competitive, hard-

ly suprising given the buoyant state of its economy.

Given Thorn's focus on cus-

tomers who lack access to

THE risk for any large integrated oil company is that it turns into a low growth utility and Shell is no exception. Assets acquired and nurtured over decades are generating a flood of cash but oil and gas reserves are slowly being depleted. Shell needs to reinvest in new assets capable of generating better returns but few projects are big enough to make a difference and the oil

company has been investing below budget. Over the weekend, rumours surfaced that Shell was in talks with British Gas. But if Shell is looking for growth why then would it bid for a utility? Admittedly, the gas company has a few attractive upstream assets: the Morecambe Bay field for example and the Armada gas project in the North Sea, while BG's stake in the Karachaganak gas field in Kazakhstan has some speculative value. But

the bulk of British Gas is Transco. the pipelines company. While Transco is on the examination table at the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, it remains a valuation minefield, but whatever the outcome it looks an unattractive prospect. The regulator is prepared to tolerate a pre-tax return of about 7 per cent for Transco, which hardly approaches Shell's target of a net return of 12 per cent over the cycle.

If the numbers make little sense on a cursory view, the greater risk for Shell would be the possible loss of its high share rating. Shell is the classic widows and orphans stock offering reliable but unspectacular growth. Unused to the rough and tumble of a takeover bid. Shell is better off negotiating hard on Take-or-pay contracts" and picking upstream cherries as they fall from the troubled utility.

credit, falling unemploy-ment rolls is not the best

climate for Crazy George's.

Moreover, retailers on

both sides of the Atlantic are

offering more flexible credit

arrangements, bringing a wider spectrum of customers

into the credit net. That

leaves just the very poor and

very disadvantaged for Cra-

410

Thorn

NO PUBLICITY is bad publicity, or so the saying goes but Thorn is suffering in France over the closure of its first French Crazy George's rental store. Thorn's management, however, thinks that the closure after one day's trading will put its name in lights.

However, the French Government is objecting to the Crazy George's advertising amid accusations that impoverished customers would be trapped into paying inflated prices for goods.

(i Thora is to expand Crazy George's in France and across the Continent, it needs to do more than exploit sudden notoriety and must generate some positive goodwill. If potential customers think they are being asked to overpay under Cra-zy George's rent-to-buy

SHARES in the 600 Group

took a tumble yesterday -though it was not immediate-

ly clear why. The company's products, which include com-

puter controlled lathes, have

been doing well but 600

Group reported quiet summer

trading in the UK. Similar

political and interest rate wor-

ries seem to be affecting

several other markets. Yet 600

remains upbeat about its

prospects, and the trading

concerns seem too minor at

present to explain a 6 per cent

Arguably, makers of capital equipment, like 600 Group,

should benefit from a Labour

government. A strategy wed-

ded to reinvestment in indus-

try should include tax breaks

in the form of increased

capital allowances for plant.

pany selling hi-tech metal

fall in the share price.

600 Group

two-thirds rise in underlying profits to £5.1 million. Perhaps surprisingly, 600 broadly insulated from the rise of sterling, since it buys in roughly as many parts in yen as it sells completed machines in dollars. It still hopes to benefit from the long-awaited economic recovery in Japan and conti-nental Europe.

A 5 per cent increase in first-

half sales translated into a

The shares are now 50p off their summer high of 300p but still well above the 160p at which they began the year. Unless you share the company's generally positive assessments of the US and UK economies, you should wait for clearer news on trading before buying.

Toad

security company, has received no reward for taking

vices are, to borrow the words of its finance director, "real sexy James Bond stuff". An illuminated dashboard pinpoints your location, delivers your e-mail, and fills the car with lemon-flavoured smoke if anyone tries to break in. They are affordable, police-approved, and available in a national network of centres.

Yet the market has stubbornly refused to give Toad credit for its gadgetry. With-out the blessing of volume carmakers, the technology remains a curiosity - James Bond stuff. Yesterday's deals with PHH and Ford suggest there is a market out there. Worth £4 million annually, the agreements are worth a third more than Toad's last annual sales. More deals are in the pipeline. If Chris Evans, the chairman, manages the shares could be due for a

the dashboard technology on cars from analogue clocks to digital thief repellents. Its deweet bets EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED San matters New Mitte ereitet berfing. Total metter with Many inches from facilities San denatoran Spaint. The annual residence of With turned his silen-In his bandget Lay

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MORAG PRESTON

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Tin (\$-tonne)
Aluminium Hi Gde (\$-tonne)
Niciol (\$-tonne) LIFFE OPTIONS 90 77', Wr. 47', 5' 10', 13', 90 7', 18' 20', 25', 31', 35' W. 59' 77', 52', 60', 9', 14', 20', 600 11', 25', 34', 28', 30', 52'. Series Dec FebMay Dec FebMay Series FebMay Aug FebMay Aug FINE INDEA (F842)

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OTHER ST	RLING
Argentina peso" Australia dollar Bahrain dinar Brazil geaf	1.6704-1.6731 2.1089-2.1114 0621-0.633 1.7278-1,7323
Cyprus pound	0,756-0.766 7.480-7.596
Hong Kong dollar India rupee Indonesia rupiah	. 12.9116-12.9210 59.01-59.97 3853.0-3921.6
Kuwait dinar KD Malaysia ringgit New Zealand dollar Pakistan rupee	0.49[5-0.50]5
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THE



DIARY

Waigel misses out on Telekom

THEO WAIGEL, the German Finance Minister, turned up ten minutes too late for the investor party of the year. He missed yesterday's news conference for the high-profile listing of Deutsche Teleexplaining that Frankfurt traffic was not a problem. It was fog in south Germany which made me late". Asked later whether he had joined millions of Germans in snapping up stock in the state-owned firm, he said: "As an insider, I couldn't buy Telekom shares. But, if I wasn't Finance Minis-

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Clarke and chips

ter. I definitely would have bought them."

THE Chancellor was lining his stomach at The Greenhouse yesterday, a week before the Budget. Ensconced alongside his PPS, the Chancellor tucked into a lunch of deep-fried foie gras, fol-lowed by chicken, washed down with white wine. He was, however, caught looking longingly at a fellow diner's side order of chips. "I thought Monday was a little bit too early for chips," he whimpered. Roll on next Tuesday.



"Would we accept Zola in settlement of unpaid tax bill"

Budget bets

MEANWHILE City In dex is waxing over more mundane matters. Now that the spread betting specialist's merger with Sporting Index has fallen through, Jonathan Sparke. City index's managing di-rector has turned his attention to the Budget City Index is quoting a price for how long the Chancellor will speak and how many slugs of whisky he will take. Sparke is also going to quote on how long it is before Ken utters the wards "betting tax".

Worldly Blair

HARRODS BANKS latesi newsietter, makes an interesting reference to Tony Blair and beauty contests, Hidden in an interview with Andrew Logan, a client at Harrods Bank and mastermind of the Alternative Miss World film, is a little known fact about Blair. As a barrister, Blair suc-cessfully defended the makers of the film, after the organisers of the original competition objected to the use of "Miss World" in the title. Thanks to Lard Demang judged that no one could confuse the two events. "He hasn't got demon eyes," Logan protests, "they're lovely."

Berkeley backers

SO, WHO is behind Berkeley Playbouse? Stand up Colin Emson, chairman of Robert Fraser Asset Manment, another would be hipster behind the project to finance London's eagerly awaited "table dancing" club. As a part-time finance director in the Berkeley Playhouse, the pukka fi-nancier will initially have a 5.38 per cent stake, though this could soar on the upmarket strip joint's success. John Bottomicy, another senior executive from Roben Fraser, is also a nonexecutive director and company secretary at the

MORAG PRESTON

Bill without a cause places strike laws on the agenda

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Summer disputes prompted today's consultation

> paper, says Philip Bassett

Then Ian Lang, the President of the Board of Trade, today announces his new proposals for curbing strikes in British industry, he will do so in the awkward knowledge that the stoppages which have prompted them - in the Post Office, on the railways, on the London Underground — are all settled: a Bill without a cause.

Yet that will not deter the Government from pressing ahead with plans for new laws on strikes. Behind in the polls, it believes that the strikes over the summer brought employee relations, and especially strikes, back on to the public, and so the electoral, agenda -and ministers are determined to seize the moment if they can.

The Burry of industrial disputes over

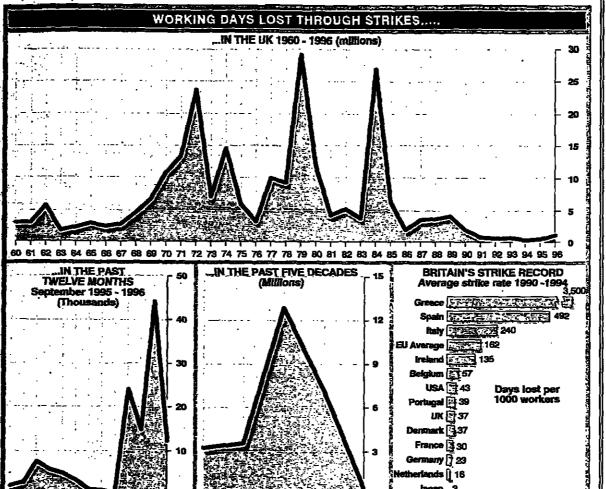
the summer certainly altered Britain's strike story. As the graphics show, in the 1950s and 1960s, strike activity was relatively low, despite being seen as the era of "I'm all right, Jack": an average of about 3.5 million working days were lost through strikes each year.

The 1970s saw an explosion in strike activity, with key strikes by miners, car workers and public service employees. Although the vast majority of people never went on strike, such big disputes pushed up the annual average in the 1970s to some 12.8 million working days lost. The winter of discontent that ushered in the Conservative Government, big strikes in the steel, civil service and water sectors, culminating in the 1984-85 miners' strike, helped to keep strike activity at a high level in the 1980s, with an average of 7.2 million days lost.

This summer's strikes, coupled with strikes over working time in the engin-eering industry in 1990, have pushed the 1990s average close to 1980s levels — even though before this summer, minissers have correctly been able to claim that strike activity in Britain has been at its lowest level since strike records began more than a century ago.

But the return of strikes this summer cast doubt over what is widely considered as probably the most unequivocal success of the Conservatives since coming into office in 1979 on the crest of a wave of anti-union feeling: the reform of employee relations in Britain, and especially of the UK's trade unions. In a sense, ministers felt the strikes signalled unfinished business: tough competitive thes, and the advent of inwant investors such as Nissan and Toyota, had helped to render strikes all but defunct in the private sector, and a combination of privatisation and hardlearnt defeats had scaled them back heavily in the public sector.

But in what ministers came to identify as so-called monopoly public services, such as the Royal Mail and on the railways, where union membership was high and union power still strong, employees could still wield industrial leverage through strikes. With people walking to work and mail not being delivered, and with an election in



prospect and the Government's most signal achievement under threat, ministers were determined to act.

O.N.DJFMAMJJAS

Today's move by Mr Lang, publishing a new set of proposals to deal with strikes in a consultative paper is the result. Proclaiming at once both a revolution in British industrial relations", and the fact that "some problems remain", Mr Lang, in his introduction to a draft version of the document, said: The Government believes there is now widespread recognition that the right to call strikes should be constrained within reasonable limits. Trade unions and their members pursuing a particular dispute must take account fo the broader interests of the community." Statistically, the Government helps to

make its case today by showing in the consultative paper that in the past four years, strikes in the public sector education, health and administration and the utilities, such as gas, electricity, water, post, telecommunications and railways, have formed 60-80 per cent of the total number of working days lost through strikes — far higher than at any point since the early 14/Us. The draft document accepts the

economic drive behind this: "The current upturn in strikes is probably prompted in part by economic growth, and the continuing fall in unemployment. The perception that their employers' businesses are doing better, and that there is no readily available supply of replacement labour is likely to increase workers' willingness to strike." What ministers have to do today is reach a delicate balance: at once to say that the framework of industrial rela-

tions law which their Government has

introduced is working well, and yet at

of industrial action. The consultative paper will make it clear that the Government has considered a further range of options, including compulsory arbitration in disputes, a legal requirement to co-operate with

1970

need for further action.

the same time insist that there is real

John Monks, the TUC's General

Secretary, says that he doesn't detect

great employer enthusiasm for further

legislation, and privately, many em-

ployers agree: they do not see further

legal reform of employee relations as a

pressing competitiveness issue. Never-

theless. Mr Lang will set out today a

range of measures, including extending from seven to 14 days the notice required of industrial action after a ballot,

pushing up the ballot threshold from a

majority of those voting to a majority of

those entitled to vote, and reballoting on

strikes every three months after the start

1980

powers to ban specific strikes or strikes in certain sectors of the economy. But these have all been rejected. ustead, the Government will pro pose removing legal immunity from strikes which have "dispro-

Acas, the conciliation service, new

portionate or excessive effects", citing as examples strikes which pose risks to life, health or safety; strikes which threaten national security or serious damage to property or to the economy; and strikes which will mean "significant disruption of everyday life or activities in the whole or part of the country." The Government's intention is to put the decision of what constitutes an essential service to the judgment of the courts.

The courts should take account, according to the Government, of the

intensity, frequency and duration of the industrial action after a case had been brought before them, either by an employer or by anyone affected, whether the action concerned affected a monopoly or a service in which, for the timescale of the strike, there was no

0 100 200 300 400 500 3,500

adequate alternative or substitute. The consultative paper says: "These legal criteria would allow a judgment to be made as to whether in a particular instance industrial action had, or was likely to have, unacceptable effects. It would be clear in most circumstances whether or not the effects of industrial action were likely to be disproportionate or excessive." Employment lawyers are sceptical about the value, or even the possibility of applying, this notion of proportionality, while unions and business are fearful that its vagueness may simply lead to fat fees for lawyers, with little practical effect.

In one sense, today's move will be shadow boxing - partly because the strikes which inspired it are over, but mainly because the law that the consultative paper will preface will not surface, doesn't make it irrelevant: in 1992, the Government mounted a similar preelection exercise, including requirements for all pre-strike ballots to be postal. It subsequently became law.

If the Conservatives win the general election, today's consultative paper will signal further union reforms. If they do not, Labour has its own proposals for new employment law. Either way, unions, strikes and employee relations are firmly back on the business and political agenda - and today's government move will fire the starting gun for them as an issue in the election.



Stick with the hair shirt, Ken

hoping, sneakily, that Kenneth Clarke packs away his hair shirt and slips on his glad rags next Tuesday, given yesterday's stunning public borrowing figures. With an election looming and Labour apparently drawing away again in the polls, news of bumper tax receipts in October must tempt some to think that the Budget can be a generous, potentially vote-winning affair after all.

All such notions should be stamped on resolutely. News of a £4.4 billion repayment of borrowing last month, more than twice what the City had been expecting, is a strong argument against cutting taxes for it is yet further evidence of the economy's strength. Coupled with last week's surge in annual inflation rates and another very large fall in unemployment. the last thing this economy needs is a fiscal boost.

The October repayment of borrowing was partly because of strong corporation tax receipts and that, to an extent, reflects healthy profits last year. But there was also a rebound in receipts of VAT and excise duties, benefiting from this year's strengthening consomer demand. Early last month, the consensus forecast was that the public sector borrowing requirement in the full year would total £28 billion, once again overshooting the Treasury's £26.9 billion. Now the Government is expected to meet its projection and perhaps even undershoot it.

This is undoubtedly good news, particularly after last year's worries when tax revenues inexplicably failed to match expectations. But it is still no reason for wantonness. One only needs to look as far back as Nigel Lawson's chancellorship to know the disasters that can follow on the economy is already growing perfectly well on its own. Mr Clarke is already being told by the Bank of England that he will not hit his inflation target without higher interest rates. Net tax cuts next week would simply make the Bank and the markets even more

If Mr Clarke were to be tempted into a net tax giveaway of any size, then he terms of raising interest rates again - and probably again. With chartered surveyors now talking about panicbuying lifting house prices markedly in some parts of the country, it may be that the housing market is robust enough to take higher mortrates but the pyschological impact on voters would not be pretty.

The Chancellor will also be aware of last week's MORI poll in The Times, which thoroughly vindicated his view that the electorate would be cynical about tax cuts just before an election, having borne the huge tax rises that the Government promised, during the last election campaign, would

never happen.

The poll showed that a majority of the public, including Tory supporters and the better-off, believe that the Chancellor should not cut the basic rate of income tax. He would be better off pleasing the financial markets with a tight package that recouped some of the slippage on the public finances last year, and concentrating on relatively cheap but clever measures designed specifically to steal Labour's thunder.

fter all, it should not be forgotten that, Leven after yesterday's figures, the PSBR is nowhere near as low as the Government had envisaged. In November 1994, the Treasury was projecting a PSBR this year of £13 billion. By last year's Budget, that fig-ure had risen to £22.5 billion. In the Summer Forecast, the estimate was raised again to £26.9 billion. Even if borrowing now undershoots and it still may not - this would only represent a modest clawing back of ground lost. Moreover, if all was right with the British economic universe, surely the Government nearer to its aim of "balance in the medium term" after five uninterrupted years of growth.

In the end, the debate about the contents of next week's Budget package is marginal in terms of economic impact. A lp cut in the basic rate costs about \$1.3 billion. That is about half of the City's forecasting error for yesterday's public borrowing figures.

Philip Bassett on a project for the future

The Post Office looks to Genesis for its 21st century technology

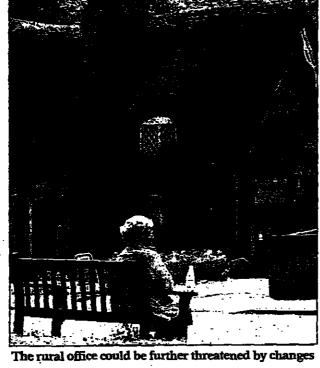
Britain's Post Office, be-set by industrial dis-putes and a longrunning argument about its ownership as well as new communication methods such as e-mail and faxes, will today unveil a project aimed at shifting its markets into the 21st century.

In the unlikely setting of a warehouse in Swindon, Post Office leaders will reveal the Genesis project, which will attempt to bring together available and likely technologies from different suppliers. The Post Office regards the project as the most ambitious u has undertaken. In many industrial sectors

in Britain, the supply chain has been markedly improved - often by an external event, such as the arrival into a longestablished industry of an inward investor. Nissan, the Japanese motor manufacturer, for example, says that when it first set up in the UK in the mid-1980s, it used to reject 2,000 parts per million from its first 200 supplying firms. Now, the company says, its rejection rate from its top 50 suppliers is down to 10 parts per million - equal to the best rates in Japan.

While competition can stimulate development and improve quality, some companies recognise, too, that it can hold it back, as supply firms strive to maintain a competitive edge by keeping their own developments secret.

The Post Office will, in the Genesis project, try a different route - one that is collaborative, inclusive, co-operative. In the Wiltshire warehouse, Post



than they would be able to do

through normal relationships

with individual firms. In the

face of growing computer-

based communications, the

Post Office, like postal services

worldwide, seems inextricably

linked with physical commun-

ications - letters, parcels,

what the users of systems such

as the Internet sneeringly dis-

John Roberts, the Post Of-

fice's chief executive, says: "We

want to make technology the

future life blood of the Post

Office. Genesis will be the

biggest single systems integra-

miss as "snail mail".

Office leaders have drawn together 22 of the world's leading information technology companies. Companies such as

Microsoft, IBM, BT, Compaq. AT&T. Hewlett Packard and Bull are casting aside old, traditional rivairies to work together for the Post Office, to create new models for business information systems.

Post Office leaders believe that by bringing together competing companies, swapping ideas, innovations and technologies, they can push forward change more quickly

Nobody in British industry has tackled culture change by bringing so many suppliers together to collaborate on something like this." The Genesis demonstration, put together for the relatively low cost of £2 million, will try to show what a post office of

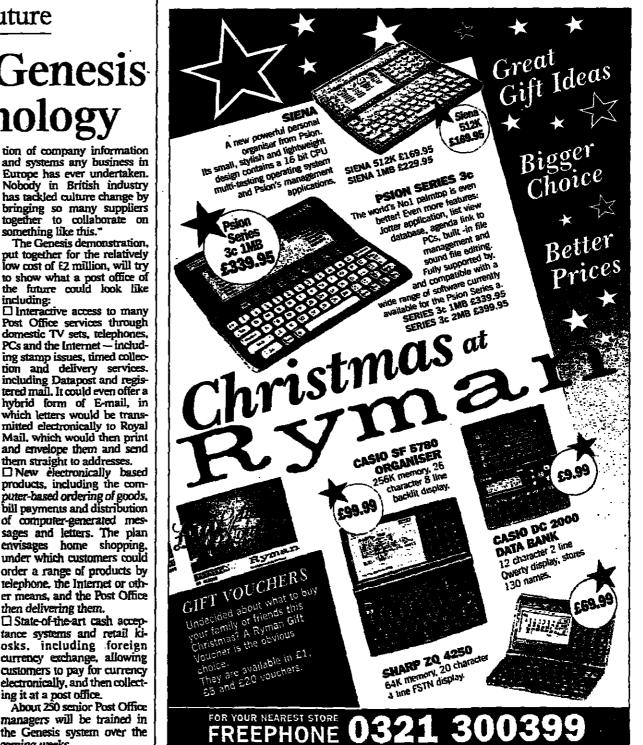
the future could look like including:
☐ Interactive access to many Post Office services through

domestic TV sets, telephones, PCs and the Internet - including stamp issues, timed collec-tion and delivery services. including Datapost and regis-tered mail. It could even offer a hybrid form of E-mail, in which letters would be transmitted electronically to Royal Mail, which would then print and envelope them and send them straight to addresses.

New electronically based products, including the comouter-based ordering of goods. bill payments and distribution of computer-generated messages and letters. The plan envisages home shopping. under which customers could order a range of products by telephone, the Internet or other means, and the Post Office then delivering them. ☐ State-of-the-art cash accep-

tance systems and retail kiosks, including foreign currency exchange, allowing customers to pay for currency electronically, and then collecting it at a post office.

About 250 senior Post Office managers will be trained in the Genesis system over the coming weeks.



Car exports boost Japanese trade surplus with US

FROM ROBERT WHYMANT IN TOKYO

States surged in October, possibly signalling a reversal of the downward trend as Japanese manufacturers and carmakers, in particular, benefited from the weaker yen to boost overseas sales.

The surplus with America rose 31.3 per cent. from a year earlier, to 354.8 billion yen (£1.92 billion), helped by a 44.4 per cent rise in car shipments. This was the first expansion in 20 months, and prompted concern about a fresh out-

FORWARD GROUP'S

stock market value fell by

almost £80 million yester-

day after the supplier of

electronic components re-vealed that second-half prof-

its would fall substantially

The company yesterday

reported a rise in pre-tax

profits to £6.2 million, from £2 million, in the six months

to July 31. But Ray Cham-

berlain, executive chairman,

said that there had been a deterioration in trading con-

ditions since the end of the

half-year, wiping out sec-ond-half profits.

Although no key custom-

below market expectations.

JAPAN'S politically sensitive break of trade friction between trade surplus with the United Tokyo and Washington, after a period of relative calm. As the trade figures were

released yesterday, Andrew Card, president of the American Automobile Manufacturers Association, criticised Japan's official policy of driving the yen down against the dollar to boost the economy. Speaking in Tokyo, Mr Card argued that the weak yen (trading vesterday at about 111 yen to the dollar) reats into progress on the trade front". and expressed a view that "the

ers have been lost, many

have rescheduled require-

ments as a result of over-

stocking, causing a marked

reduction in production vol-

umes and profits. Mr Cham-

The company is increas-

ing the interim dividend to

lp a share, from 0.8p, pay-

able from earnings that rose

to 7.5p a share, from 3.6p, in

But the shares fell to

137 p, from 281 p, setting a

new low for the year. Mr

Chamberlain, who speaks

for 12 per cent of the shares.

suffered a paper loss of £2.37

berlain said.

the first half.

Forward Group

hit by warning

By Martin Barrow

yen-dollar relationship should be 100 yen to the dollar". Market-players speculated that pressure from American

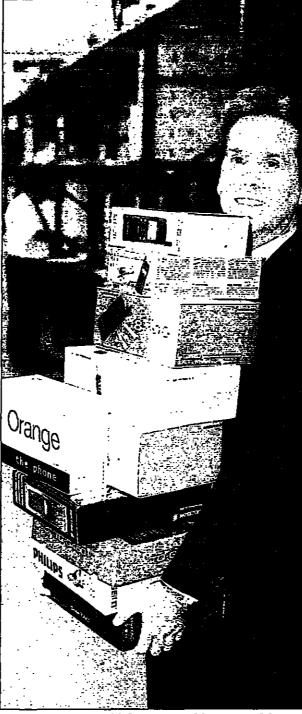
business leaders might lead the US Government to push down the value of the dollar against the yen in an attempt to redress the trade imbalance. It was the contentious trade gap with America that led to lierce trade rows in the past and made the yen shoot up in the first place. Japan's overall trade sur-plus continued to shrink for

the 23rd consecutive month. falling 12.9 per cent in October. from a year earlier, to 470.86 billion yen. Economists said the decline in October by strong export growth was mainly because of a 41.6 per cent increase in Japan's oil import bill and predicted a rising global surplus soon. Yasushi Okuda, a finance

ministry official, said the rise in car exports was a reaction to the much lower level prevailing until the spring because of the strong yen. "As overall ex-port prices of Japanese products have been decreasing. we will see a reasonable yearon-year increase," he said.

Economists said that the

pace of reimports of goods made in Japan's offshore factories, which had boosted import figures, was slowing due to higher import costs. Mr Card said: "The Japanese automakers are slashing reimports from their North American plants and maybe reconsidering their resolve to source more parts



Warren Hardy, the chief executive of European Telecom, the mobile phone distributor, reported doubled pre-tax profits, to £1.53 million, in the half year to September 30. Group earnings advanced 60 per cent, to 4.1p per share.

Wise Speke placing assumes £15m value

BY JON ASHWORTH

WISE SPEKE, the northern stockbroking and fund management group, is coming to the market through a placing that is expected to value the company at about £15 million. Shares for employees will be one of the spin-offs of the deal that accompanies streamlining by its parent, Ockham Holdings, which is reducing its stake from 100 per cent to 60 per cent. In addition, a placing of new shares is expected to raise at least £3 million, net of expenses. The placing, aimed at institutions and private investors, will be fully underwritten by Beeson Gregory, the issue's sponsor and adviser.

Dealings are expected to begin later this month. Nigel Sherlock, chief executive, said employees would be offered various incentives, including save-as-you-earn schemes and share options. Directors would be offered "quite modest" parcels of shares. Discretionary fund man-

agement, corporate finance and financial planning are among the areas targeted for expansion. Wise Speke expects to make a pre-tax profit of £2.25 million in the year to December 31. including £0.65 million in respect of discontinued operations. The firm has 251 employees and manages £2.1 billion on behalf of more than 19,000 clients.

Ockham has made steady progress since metamorphosing out of Sturge, the former Lloyd's managing agent. The company has announced its withdrawal from aviation and non-marine underwriting. and intends to increase investment in motor insurance,

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Jarvis Porter expects better second half

JARVIS PORTER, the supplier of labels, packaging and promotional products, encountered mixed trading conditions in the first six months of the year but said that the second half has started more strongly. Paul Jarvis, the chairman, said the benefits of restructuring would start to flow through in the

next financial year.

Yesterday the company reported a fall in pre-tax profits
Yesterday the company reported a fall in pre-tax profits
to E5.1 million, from E7.3 million, in the half year to
to E5.1 million charge for August 31. There was a £1 million charge for reorganisation costs. Earnings fell to 7.lp a share, from 10.2p, but the interim dividend is lifted to 2.35p a share, from 2.15p. At one point yesterday the shares rose IOp. to 2122 p. The company said that the outcome for the second half would depend on maintaining the same level of demand for its spirits labels as that seen in the past two months, and on a continuation of the stronger growth in demand from electronics customers.

WS Atkins in charge

WS ATKINS, the engineering consultancy that floated on the stock market in July, has been appointed project management consultant to the first phase of the £1.7 billion LG Electronics industrial development in South Wales. Phase one involves the development of facilities to manufacture electronic components, including parts for televisions and computer monitors. LG's investment in Newport will create up to 6,100 jobs. and WS Atkins shares rose 17p to 33912 p.

Kvaerner sells retail site

KVAERNER, the shipbuilding and engineering group, is raising £18.85 million with the sale of the Liberty 2 shopping centre at Romford. Essex, the only major retail investment held by Trafalgar House Property, now a Kvaerner subsidiary. The buyer is Grosvenor Asset Management. The 85,000 sq ft centre was developed by Trafalgar House in 1989. but, by 1994, had achieved occupancy of just 50 per cent. A marketing campaign over the past two years has achieved virtually full occupancy. Rental income is about £1.7 million.

London Industrial ahead

LONDON INDUSTRIAL, the specialised provider of workspace to small businesses, achieved a 26.4 per cent rise in pre-tax profits, to £2.3 million, in the six months to September 30. Earnings were 23 per cent higher, at 11.4p a share. The interim dividend is increased 12.5 per cent, to 4.5p a share, payable on February 3. Net asset value increased to 351p a share, from 344p. The annual rent reached £13.4 million, up 6.3 per cent since the end of March.

Newly qualified chartered, incorporated engineers and technicians

Chartered **Engineers**

The Engineering Council announces that the following, in membership of the appropriate engineering institution, have qualified as Chartered Engineers entitling them to use the designatory letters C Eng after their names:

British Computer Society British Complied: Society

E J Aksamit, S Alder, P Allen, L S
Ansell, R S Aylett, M R Ayliffe, R Z
Badowski, JS Barron, G A S Bastin,

G E Boodie, J L Boulter, D J
Browerton, T N Brewster, E A M
Browne, J W Bryant, M J Burt, J W
Butterworth, C H Chan, S Chanda, P D B Clork, J M Clarke, T
J Clarke, J D Clow, D Cook, J M
Cook, R N J Countney, A G Cowley,

G J Coyne, M Cronin, T R
Crossland, L J H Cullen, P M
Dannatt, G Darmton, J C Day, C A
De Voy, J P G Dean, P J Docherty, J
R Earl, B R S Eiton, S D Evans, M D
Fairchild, L P Fertig, R Fitzpatrick,
R J Foxley, F P Fraser, P M J Fraser,
S Fraser, E T George, D L Gill, S H
Goh, C R H-Jidane, M D J Harrow,
D G Haward, J R Heeley, P G
Hendry, S R Hill, J Hunt, J A
Hurley, M J Hurren, G D Husk, N
H James-Pearson, S D Jarvis, C W
Johnson, Y M Jones, P J Jordan, P L
Jordan, S Jubb, R Kliner, P Kumar
Chatterice, J Laffin, P Lahert, R D
Lavis, P W B Lee, C L Loo, D J Love,
T Y Lui, M J Malone, P Marritt, A G
Marrden, A J May, B M McIntosh,
M L McNaughtan, R S Miles, S F
Mills, D P Mugford, R G Myhill, K
E Newland, R W Newsham, J A
O'Connor, G D Oakes, A T Oliver, C
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British Institute of Non-Destructive Testing

Chartered Institution of **Building Services Engineers** W K Au. J Ď Brady, M Brannan, T J Clark. A D Clarke. D A Croft. R H Gregory, S Hadjlsavvas, 1 W Hedges, K Hui, N D Jones, C S Ko. C W Lai, S K Lau, W L Lau, S R Layzell. K K Leung. F J Mitchell. D N Powell. R A Rainey, W A Smith, W H K Tarn. W C Tong, C K M Wong, C Y Wong, F K Wong, K B Wong, W G Wright. A S C Yu, K L Yung

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D K Southwick, D Sumner Institute of Energy J Boyd, W K Cheng. D R cliveen-Wright, A J Nicol. J R sterson, E L Urinovsky Institute of Healthcare

Engineering & Estate Management C Babb, P G Bennett, A D meron, J D Dunlop

Institute of Marine Engineers

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Cassidy, S H Chew, S R L De Silva,
M S Evans, B R Ferrier, G R
Gascoine, J N Gaukroyer,
Garnber, G Greig, R C Griffiths, N
Hasan, J B Hinchillf, W F
Johnstone, D C Karn, V Kozousek,
M H B Lunn, J A Maguire, T C
Maltoy, A J Marphall, D McCue, E
W Miline, S C Nair, G Nassos, H
Nesbit, N E O Nukweye, M A
Rendie, J Ross, P R Russell, A
Saajedi, J M Slawson, J Stenton, P
P M Tong, J D Troyal, S Vazyansky,
J Wang, P T Warrington, J Willy, N
S Wright, J K Lip Institute of Marine Engineers

Institute of Materials K S Coley, M P Cope, J W Cotton, S R Daniel, S J Duncan, G Fairhall, M Ferry, M Fletcher, P A Glendenning, M R Hartland, M R Hennessy, A Hey, A James, J S Lenthall, V M Linton, I J McColm, J G McKechnie, D J Morgan, M M Mweemba, J Parker, J A Phipps, G C Smith, W Timms

Institute of Measurement and Control

The Engineering Council congratulates all those who have

received its awards today. The Council is an independent

body which has 290,000 engineers and technicians on its

register, and 210 leading companies and organisations

affiliated to it. It sets the standards for education, training

and experience leading to the award of its titles of Chartered

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Public Affairs

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FILMS

A golden age for Antipodean cinema? That is the claim coming from



■ MUSIC 1 Daniele Gatti prepares to rescue the fortunes of the Royal Philharmonic





■ MUSIC 2 William Bolcom's epic Blake oratorio proves impressive on its first



■ RECORDING

Building a -... Library offers a CD guide to Mozart's lovely Divertimento for string trio

The wizard new movies of Oz

CINEMA: Australian films have never been better — but will they get the distribution they deserve? Carol Allen reports

he first film made by the Australian director Nadia Tass, Malcolm, was a cheeky, anti-authority comedy about a bank raid. Her latest, Mr Reliable, which opens in Britain this week, is also a cheeky anti-authority comedy, and with the same star, Colin Friels; but this one is based on the real-life story of Wally Mellish, who became a folk hero in 1968 when he conducted a bizarre eight-day siege against the might of the Sydney police force in the full glare of the media.

Some observers of Antipodean cinema claim that what is now emerging as a second Australian film renaissance began around the time of Malcolm, made in 1985. But it is in the 1990s that the really idiosyncratic, original, quintes-sentially "Oz" films have been making the same sort of impact on world cinema screens as filmmakers such as Peter Weir, Fred Schepisi. Philip Noyce and Gillian Armstrong made in the 1970s.

Presanna Vasudevan, head of the Australian Film Commission's office in London, points to Strictly Ballroom as a milestone. "It came as a shock to people to realise that Australian film-makers have diver-

sity," she says.
Since then we have had such films as The Piano (directed by New Zealander Jane Campion and shot in New Zealand, but developed and financed in Australia): the darkly satisfying comedy Muriel's Wedding: Priscilla, Queen of the Desert, a gay road movie featuring Terence Stamp as he had never been seen before; and the international hit *Babe*.

distributor outside their own land. "The problem is that one film like. say. Babe does well and distributors think, 'That's it for Australia this year'." Vasudevan says. "Now the problem is to persuade buyers that more than one Australian film

can be a hit." This November is a particularly good time for viewing the wares. There are 12 Australian films in the London Film Festival. They include Mr Reliable and the high-concept Shine to Love and Other Catastrophes. a witty romantic youth com-edy from 23-year-old Emma-Kate

> **6** Inevitably the top Aussie talent often drifts to America 🤊

Croghan, who has the promise of a new Jane Campion; The Quiet Room, which is a subjective study of a reclusive seven-year-old girl from Rolf de Heer, director of the startling Bad Boy Bubby. Tony Mahood's morality tale of a yuppie doing community service in River Street; and George Miller's documentary about a century of Austra-lian cinema, 40,000 Years of Dreaming.
The first three of these have

British distributors, and Miller's film will eventually be seen on Channel 4 as part of the Centenary But there are many good Austra-lian films which never find a of Cinema series. But for many of the others their only opportunity to

be seen here is when they are shown in the Barbican's third Australian film season in February, which then does a short national tour.

For example, Michael Rymer's touching and perceptive debut film, Angel Baby, which starred the Irish actor John Lynch and Jacqueline McKenzie from Mr Reliable as a young couple coping with mental illness, was the highly praised hit of last February's Barbican season. but it failed to find a distributor and goes to video next month.

The big problem for all filmmakers outside Hollywood is finding their space in competition with the American giants. Inevitably much of the Australian talent is taken up by America. The latest is Baz Luhrmann, the creator of Strictly Ballroom, whose contemporary American take on Romeo and Juliet is currently riding high in the US box-office charts. Weir. Noyce and Schepisi have managed to survive in Hollywood without losing their unique voice. Others. such as Tass, who went there in 1992 to make Pure Luck with Danny Glover, Martin Short and Sam Wanamaker, found the studio politics and the restrictions excruciating.

for Universal but I don't want to do the Hollywood bit again," Tass says. "I'd rather make the sort of film I want to make in Australia." Tass is also wary of the effect when Hollywood moguls, impressed by the big bucks a lowbudget Australian movie has

made, decide they want a bit of the

action. "If your money comes from

Hollywood you need their stamp of

approval. They put money into

pins it.

film it was tugged, pulled and manipulated and it lost its heart. "The film made buckets of money When the Hollywood formula comes inside our country, it really alters our sense of storytelling." In his documentary, George Miller, whose directorial credits

embrace the mayhem of Mad Max and the comic charm of Babe. attempts to nail down the Australian sense of film storytelling. which he likens to the narrative songs of the Aboriginal tradition. But there have been comparatively films about the Aboriginal

Cosi, which was originally a beau-tifully written play by Louis Nowra which I directed for the stage. As a

members of Australian society. Fred Schepisi's The Chant of Jimmy Blacksmith in 1978 was a critical success, yet the Australian public stayed away in droves. The subject is now resurfacing in such films as Nick Parsons's thriller Dead Heart, and the comedy Brand New Day that Tass is planning about a young Aboriginal boy in the pearl-diving area of

Michael Rymer's debut film Angel Baby, starring John Lynch and Jacqueline McKenzie as a young couple coping with mental illness

North West Australia. And there are other aspects of Australia's multicultural society to be dealt with. Clara Law's first Australian film. Floating Life, ex-plores the conflict of cultures through the experiences of an

immigrant Chinese family from Hong Kong. This is the first film made about the Chinese immigration experience and the first to be made largely in Cantonese," she explains. "Australia is such a mixture of different ethnic groups that I feel I can contribute to finding our common cultural

identity."

Meanwhile, films in production include the 19th-century immigrant experience of Peter Carey's Booker Prizewinning Oscar and Lucinda, currently being filmed by Gillian Armstrong with Ralph Fiennes and Cate Blanchett in the title roles, while David Parker is just finishing

shooting Diana and Me, which stars Toni Collette as an infatuated fan of Diana, Princess of Wales.

The only cloud on the horizon for the renaissance of Australian films is last summer's change of Government As Tass explains: "We're a very small nation and we depend on government financing. Without it the industry would have died many years ago. But it's an enormously good investment. The Labor Government recognised this. The Liberals are cutting left, right and centre, which is really crippling. I try to remain optimistic so I can get on with the job of making

the reality of its sentiment.

The soloist in Liszt's Piano Concerto No 1 in E flat was

Denes Várjon, a sensitive

young pianist who might be

better suited to the Beethoven

concerto he is playing else-

where on the tour but who

confronted his heroic task

both boldly and intelligently.

GERALD LARNER

ORCHESTRAS: Daniele Gatti talks about his mammoth job at the ailing Royal Philharmonic, beginning with tomorrow's Royal Concert. Plus reviews

This year's Royal Concert should have special significance. Tomorrow's event at the Albert Hall will be Daniele Gatti's first appearance as music director of the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, and many hope that it will mark a new beginning for the embattled band. Last of the London orchestras in the Arts Council's affections, and trovbled by the walkout of Vladimir Ashkenazy and firing of the managing director Paul Findlay, in its fiftieth anniversary season the RPO needs the

'We can make it work'

kind of boost Gatti should provide.

The 35-year-old Gatti is not walking into the job with his eyes shut, but comes full of determined energy. "We can prove ourselves. The only way to build morale is work, work and work. I'm not simplifying the situation — if we work well, our morale will improve We have our residency in

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> debut next year.
>
> Born and educated in Milan, in the best Italian tradition Gatti is equally at home in the concert hall and opera house. "Italy is the country of the lyric art, but it's important to do both kinds of music. I don't separate them, and I wouldn't like to be labelled as a conductor of one or the other. In both I'm now searching for

wide demand. He makes

his Berlin Philharmonic

Nottingham, but I think we can carve a really good niche for ourselves in London. I understand the funding problems of the past - sometimes the classical work was superficial, the bias was more commercial -- and I believe that we will be rewarded if we improve. If we are not, I'll

right at the RPO, which has just announced the appointment of a new managing director, John Manger. He will work closely with Gatti, who is now the most "hands-on" conductor in London the RPO is the only orchestra at present with a music director. Gatti is not the first young Italian to become chief of a London orchestra: Muti's appointment to the Philharmonia 25 years ago comes to mind, and though Gatti lacks some of Muti's charisma, he is a solid, meticulous and versatile conductor in

the big arch that spans any

work, the tension that under "When you are young you

tend to underline the little details first, you see the micro not the macro. Now I'm experiencing music a different way, and I think my studies of Toscanini recordings, which at first I didn't get at all, have helped. A performance must wind instruments have life -- I like conductors



Gatti: likes getting his hands dirty

who get their hands dirty." Gatti's first season with the RPO focuses on two composers: Mendelssohn and Richard Strauss, both included in tomorrow's concert. He plans the Mendelssohn cycle because "we have to provide a reason for people to attend our concerts, and Mendelssohn has been missing from the London scene. The standards

here are Brahms, Mahler, Bruckner and Shostakovich it's sometimes difficult to hear a note of Mendelssohn. A good way to approach an orchestra is to work on Classical music it could be Mozart, but we're doing Mendelssohn.

"It's also important for the orchestra to have continuity it's been changing style and repertory all the time. We'll be playing all the symphonies. the concertos and Elijah. music that is good for the string sound, good for the We're also looking at

Strauss, because he wrote so well for the orchestra. I think the RPO could arrive at having an excellent sound for German music. The strings are warmer than in the other London orchestras." Gatti is also to become

music director of the Teatro Comunale in Bologna next season. His contract as principal guest conductor at Covent Garden will have run out, and he will be forsaking his other regular opera house, Chicago. "Like the RPO job, Bologna is a big step for me. It was the first Italian theatre I did much conducting in: I

grew up there. Opera requires long rehearsal periods, so I'll be able to stay at home more." He is reluctant to commit himself to anything at the homeless Royal Opera until he knows where he would be working, so we are lucky that the RPO will be maintaining his presence in

JOHN ALLISON | Préludes in a performance

Touch of the circus

Hungarian SSO/

Kobayashi

Birmingham

which restored the lustre to its

faded colours and, thanks

above all to an uncommonly

accomplished first horn.

quite dramatically confirmed

A guide to the best available recordings.

presented in conjunction with Radio 3

THE choice of encore was predictable. The surprise came when the Hungarian State Symphony Orchestra was actually playing Brahms's Hungarian Dance in G minor and the conductor reached out to the front desk of the violins and then to the front desk of the cellos and reversed their music stands in a ring-master's demonstration that they are capable of playing the piece without a net.

Kenichiro Kobayashi clearly enjoys living dangerously. The delays, accelerations and teasing rhythms in the Brahms were a virtuoso study in exaggerating the Hungarian-gypsy idiom to a perilous extreme. He clearly also enjoys his relationship with the orchestra he has been working with for more than 20 years: after a second encore -Berlioz's Hungarian March - he linked arms with the nearest instrumentalists as if

posing for a seaside snap. In the seventh concert of an extensive tour of England and Wales - and in the encouraging acoustic of Symphony - the Hungarian SSO sounding brilliantly fresh. It has its technical problems, not least in woodwind intenation, but in Kobayashi it has a principal conductor who does not seem to mind these things as long as he can rely on full-scale com-minment and a readiness to take risks. The most rewarding example of what they can do in this way was Liszt's Les

MOZART'S DIVERTIMENTO. reviewed by Stephen Johnson

IN MUSIC, "divertimento" has connotations of "diversions", "recreation" -- some thing stimulating, perhaps, but not too demanding. But in the late 18th century it specifically meant a work in five or six movements (two usually minuets) for chamber forces, designed for home entertainment. In formal terms, Mozart's Divertimento in D Flat for String Trio certainly qualifies; but background music for a substantial dinner? It is generally agreed that the work

is too good for that. There is humour, convivial wit, but of a kind that demands serious attention, and there are moments where the mood darkens, and more emotions are expainful pressed. For me the ideal performance should convey both facets without siding

with one or the other.

As to recordings, the buyer is not spoilt for choice: there are ten recordings in the current catalogue, but only five are worth serious consideration. For those who want period instruments, there is an imposing performance from L'Archibudeli (Sony Classical), a polished ensemble, with remarkably good intonation and a fine sense of style, but inclined to austerity, especial-

ly in the two slow movements. Austere is the last word one would use for the other Sony offering from Gidon Kremer. Kim Kashkashian and Yo-Yo



Ma. They are very musical, and their enthusiasm is wonderful, but it can lead to expressive exaggeration in the profound Adagio. At least they are never quite as cloyingly heart-on-sleeve as Joseph and Lillian Fuchs and Paul Tortelier, recorded live at the Prades Festival in 1953 (Koch international), but there is so much vitality in this performance, especially in the wickedly funny Andante variations, that it deserves to be

heard, despite the poor sound. Jascha Heifetz William Primrose and Emanuel Feuermann made their recording 12 years earlier, but it sounds clearer and more immediate in the excellent Biddulph transfer. This is very fresh playing, expressively and intellectually compelling. But the performance I find myself drawn back to comes from the Grumiaux Trio on Philips (446 234-2, £9.99). There is a gentler, perhaps more introverted approach, but the subtlety, intensity and grace of expression are incomparable. No ensemble better conveys the charming ambiguity of the finale, or the sense that this is the end of a unique musical

 To order the recommended recording, with free delivery, please send a cheque payable to The Times CD Mail to 250 Western Avenue. London W3 6XZ or freephone 0506 418419: email: bid@mail.bogo.co.uk Next Saturday on Radio 3 at 9am: Debussy's La Mer

Just William both of them

IT IS the week for monumental works in London, John Allison writes. On Sunday. two nights before the ENO opening of Zimmermann's Die Soldaten, William Bolcom's Songs of Innocence and Experience had its first British performance under the auspices of the BBC Symphony Orchestra. Massive forces crowded the Festival Hall platform: an orchestra augmented by extra brass and percussion, mandolin, harmonica, electric guitars. acoustic guitar, piano and organ, a BBC Symphony Chorus joined by the Swingle Singers and New London Children's Choir. and no few-

er than nine vocal soloists.

Bolcom's William Blake set-

ting (premiered in 1984) is not BBC SO/Slatkin Festival Hall quite an ora-

song cycle. The movements, 46

vocal numbers plus a few orchestral interludes, are too short to be symphonic chunks, but there is something symphonic about the work's striving to embrace the world. Leonard Slatkin shaped a smoothly flowing perfor-mance that stressed this di-Bolcom manages to get in-.

side every genre; no line is ever completely predictable, none of the more sugary styles is ever 100 saccharine. Bolcom has made Blake his own: it is a totally American work, but then the social upheavals that

Blake witnessed were echoed across the At-The two numbers that

worked least well were melodramas over accompaniment. though the narrator's overdeliberate stressing of words in The Chimney Sweeper in Innocence was little help. Some lilting tunes of the kind Blake might have recognised worked better than others; one of the best was in The Echoing Green, where choral singing was punctuated by bursts of

David Rendall, Christine Brower and Sarah Walker all made strong contributions. but none matched the young baritone Paul Whelan in his

keen response to the words, especially in his Voice of the Ancient Bard. Linda Hohenfeld had simplicity and a shining soprano in numbers such as A Cradle Song. and Nan Christie sang with inspiring involvement, above all in

Joan Morris, the composer's wife, brought squeaky-dean country style to all her numbers, and wit to The Little Vagabond. But the show was almost stolen by the rock singer André De Shields, who was slick in a variety of soft-rock and ballad numbers. and along with Slatkin he led the entire platform in the cool reggae of Cruelty has a Hu-

man Heart, a chillingly pow-

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VISUAL ART 1 In the heat of battle: Paul

Nash's Second

paintings go on

show in London

World War



VISUAL ART 2 while the V&A offers a magnificent selection of classic American photography

THE



VISUAL ART 3 and a collection of exquisite Japanese boxes is also on display in London



The life and tragedy of Kenneth Williams are recalled in Think No. Evil of Us

THEATRE

VISUAL ART: Richard Cork on Paul Nash's powerful paintings of air combat; plus classic American photography

At war in the observer's cockpit

Nash stands out in his impassioned, eloquent indignation. He was an unlikely candidate for the task. Before 1914, his precocious reputation rested on small, visionary watercolours and drawings of the countryside he loved best. Shying away from machine-age modernity and international modernity and modernity and international for the state of the sta seemed destined for a life of dreamfuelled rural seclusion.

First-hand experience of the Western Front changed him irrevocably. After being invalided home as a soldier, he obtained a government commission and returned to Passchendaele as an official war artist. The terrain, destroyed and unrecognisable after a punishing yet militarily fruitless struggle, shocked him into a sudden, decisive maturity. He decided to become "a messenger", whose work would convince the British that war was "unspeakable, godless, hopeless". In paintings as bitterly protesting as the ironically titled We Are Making a New World, he

unforgettable trenchancy. Several of these earlier canvases are at the Imperial War Museum in the gallery next to Aerial Creatures, an illuminating and well-researched survey of Nash's relatively neglected Second World War work. Sir Kenneth Clark, chairman of the committee responsible between 1939 and 1945 for funding a prodigious range of war art, ensured that Nash played a role from the outset. Remembering the great paintings of 1918, he responded enthusiastically to

Nash's request for employment. But both men knew that the outcome would be radically different from the images inspired by Passchendaele. For one thing, the 50-year-old artist was no longer able to survey the conflict at close quarters. Already plagued by the ill-health that would kill him in 1946, he was forced to stay at a remove from the reality of battle. Moreover, his style had undergone startling changes in the intervening period. Veering between the British landscape tradition and an avantgarde fascination with Surrealism, he sometimes seemed uncertain about his central identity.

Nash's appointment as official war artist to the Air Ministry in March 1940 might suggest that his concerns had shifted, quite unexpectedly, from the land to the sky. In one sense they had: convinced that "machines were the real protagonists" in this struggle, he quickly grew convinced that "aeroplanes seemed paramount". The Surrealist side of his imagination became fascinated by their resemblance to predatory creatures.

In other ways, though, Nash's appointment revived longstanding preoccupations. They emphasise the underlying continuity in his work, not least an obsession with flight that stretched back as far as boyhood dreams. He had often seen himself floating like a leaf or bird, just above the tree-tops.



Paul Nash's The Messerschmidt in Windsor Great Park, the work of a man who, forbidden to fly in the Second World War, still captured the realities of combat

him, especially when he found himself able, by "something like a werful breast stroke", to propel his body "through the ether". And the earliest exhibit in the show, a 1910 student drawing called Com-bat (Angel and Devil), is dominated by a winged Pre-Raphaelite swordsman trying to protect himself from a beaked and feathered demon descending from the sky with hawk-like ferocity.

o his intense frustration, Nash never succeeded in getting airborne during the Second World War. Persistent attempts to obtain permission always foundered when doctors pronounced him unfit to fly. So he had to rely on pilots' accounts and newspaper descrip-tions, as well as taking his own photographs to supplement eyewitness sketching. It is tantalising to wonder what Nash might have painted if his flying fantasies were fulfilled. Seeing the world from an airborne vantage could have pushed him towards a greater degree of abstraction, like his Slade contemporary Edward Wadsworth

during the First World War. The experience of flight may not, however, have benefited his art. Confined to the ground, Nash began visiting Cowley Dump near

Oxford and studied wrecked aircraft. Encountering these battered remnants was enormously fruitful, leading him to produce within months the finest of all his Second World War paintings: Totes Meer. Beneath a spectral moon, the gashed wings and shattered bellies of German planes are heaped in a low-lying landscape. The harshly illuminated carcasses cast ominous shadows on the earth. From a purely propagandist point of view, Totes Meer could be seen as a patriotic celebration of effective British resistance. But the overwhelming emotion is elegiac. Nash implicitly mourns the death of young German pilots as he surveys And the choice of picture title indicates that he linked the broken forms with his earlier paintings of a

wave-pierced sea. Here, more than anywhere, is the link with his experience in the previous war. For Nash started painting seascapes at Dymchurch on the south coast after he had completed his great Western Front canvases of 1918-20. Exhausted by the horrors he had witnessed, and suffering physically from the after-effects of a gas attack, he saw Dymchurch Strand as a postwar wasteland. The water seems frozen

possibly reflecting the glacial con-dition of Nash's own traumatised

He gave the theme its definitive expression in an even starker painting called Winter Sea. Begun in 1925 but only finished 12 years er, this uncompromising canvas

> **6** He became fascinated by aircraft's resemblance to predatory creatures 9

suggests that he remained haunted by a fear that the world might never recover from the catastrophic blight inflicted by the Great War. In this respect, Winter Sea is prophetic of the hostilities renewed only two years after its completion. And its successor, Totes Meer, fulfils that prophecy in the most mournful manner imaginable. Although finished in 1941, the paintthat everything, even violence itself, has somehow come to an end in this chill, glinting graveyard. None of Nash's subsequent pic-

tures conveyed the tragedy of war with the same power. Determined to experiment, he produced a large Battle of Britain painting later in the same year. This time, however, he adopts a more distant vantage and revels in the undulating white trails left by the aircraft as they through the sky. Painted with greater freedom than Totes Meer, it nevertheless verges on the decorative. Nash appears to be entranced

by semi-abstract pattern-making,

and in danger of forgetting the

bleak reality of death altogether In a more propagandist mood, he was capable of making anti-Ger-man collages. A 1942 series called Follow the Führer shows a flying shark devouring Luftwaffe bombers, and an army of yelling skulls abandoned in the Soviet snow. On the whole, though, a gentler mood prevails. Nash often seems captivated by the lyrical spectacle of Whitleys taking off at sunrise, Hampdens at sunset, and longhaul planes in the moonlight. The

romance of flight triumphs over the fell purpose of their journeys.

Only in a large, culminating canvas called Battle of Germany

does he finally acknowledge that the pilots travels end in devastation on an apocalyptic scale. Dark, noxious smoke spreads upwards from the ground, appearing to solidify in the air and then coze like a bloodstain above a band of blue identified by Nash himself as "part: of a shell-shocked sky".

ecause it was more abstract than Nash's previous war pictures, Clark confessed to a feeling of "apologetic bewilderment and incomprehension" when he viewed the newly completed canvas in 1944. But the truth is that Battle of Germany is a more vital and dogged, overliteral and clumsy Defence of Albion painted two

vears before. Conscious that he did not have long to live, Nash attempted in Battle of Germany to push his art towards a new synthesis. Topical reportage is fused, here, with visionary insight descending parachutes are simplified in the same summary, elemental way as the colossal moon. Even as Nash's physical strength ebbed away, his imaginative stamina strove for renewal to the end.

◆ Aerial Creatures is at the Imperial War Museum (0171-416 5000) to Jan 26

London. As the new show at the Boundary Gallery demonstrates, it is unwise to take one's eyes off her for a moment she is blissfully unpredictable. For some time now she has been hovering on the edge of abstraction. It is clear that her apparent subjects, when they can be unequivocally disentangled, are little more than pretexts for her

joyous romps with paint. The oil watercolour, or laid on almost literally with a trowel. And always this range of dazzling colour which shows her as a true heir of the Scottish Colourists. The ostensible subjects this time are women, and sometimes horses, on a beach. Or, in pastel, scenes from rural France. The style is unmistakable, the ripe sensuality of it all irresistible. Boundary Gallery, 98 Boundary Road, NW8 (0171-624 1126), Wed-Sat Ham-opm, until Jan 18 (closed Dec 22-Jan 4).

ON THE early bird principle, a young Swedish naval lieutenant ig Japan in 1887 would be well placed to collect the cream of Japanese art objects then available. But the unnamed Swede. ultimately an admiral, who amassed the collection now on view at Eskenazi clearly had taste acquired on the spot merely whetted his appetite, so that his collecfrom leading European dealers. The tradition has apparently been kept up by the three subsequent generations of his descendants. The result is a dazzling assemblage of 55 inro and 27 boxes dating from the 16th to 19th centuries. An inro is in fact a special form of box intended as a travelling writing cabinet cum purse, and while some are exquisitely elegant and simple, others are very elaborate indeed. Though one requires specialised knowledge to recognise the symbolism of the motifs, the extraordinary beauty of design and workman-ship is accessible to everybody. Eskenazi, 10 Clifford Street, WI (0171-493 5464), Mon-Fri 9.30am-5.30pm. Sat 10am-lpm, until Nov

■ THE preoccupation of Victorian artists with fairies presumably has something to do with a retreat from grown-up life and, even more, grown-up sex. But at least the new show at the Maas Gallery, The Stuff That Dreams Are Made Of, indicates that what is thrust out through the door tends to creep back through the window. The folk certainly permits an astonishing variety of bare breasts, diaphanous garments and suggestive poses. The imagery is often unconsciously sexual and in some cases, as with Richard Doyle's Rumpelstiltskin picture, consciously so. This may be just a narrow tributary to the great stream of Victorian art, but the veiled charms are sufficiently manifest. Maas Gallery, 15a Clifford Street, WI (0171-734 2302), Mon-Fri 10am-

5pm, until Dec 20.

RUSSELL TAYLOR

Striking camp

BY SUBTITLING his one-man show My life with Kenneth Williams, David Benson leads us to expect another warts-and-all exposure from a notetaking lover. We soon discover that the two men never met. although their paths did cross when Williams read a story the 13-year-old Benson sent to a Jackanory competition. The young author was mortified because a) he had hoped for Spike Milligan, and b) since the whole school knew Williams was the arch-priest of camp, he (Benson) was now tarred with the same em-

barrassing brush. Only after Williams killed himself did Benson find he wanted to speak with the dead man's voice, and make those extraordinary expressions with eyebrows, nose and mouth.

When he is being himself Benson has the look of a young James Cagney, and it is as himself that he speaks in the central section of his show. The substantial length of this comes as a surprise, until we understand that his show is the occasion for exorcising his own demons, and that they are as dark as those which tormented the arch-priest. The show contains many

Williams phrases, and uncountable intonations of the sorts of word he would THEATRE

Think No Evil of Us King's Head, NI

single out for attention — "unrestrainedly". "otiose" - turning his mouth to lift the word up for inspection and at the same time chew it to death. But instead of reproducing familiar sketches, Benson selects or creates material and delivers it as Williams might have done: a Hidwatha parody, Williams ogling a muscular road digger, and Williams longing to be dead.

It is to put his self-disgust into some kind of context that Benson steps back into himself and hopscotches along his own life, landing usually on the squares marked with his mother's name. You can see that Benson wants this to engage with his account of Williams, and it doesn't really do so. But even if the show has not yet found its best and final shape the material is fascinating. Benson himself has a winning charm, and his portrait of the uglier aspects of Williams is an eye-opener.

JEREMY KINGSTON

American snaps that crackle and pop

John Russell Taylor on an exhibition of high-quality

photography at the Victoria and Albert Museum

acy at the world around.

phy could not be an isolated

an evident relationship be-

tween a photograph such as

Wright Morris's Gano Grain

Elevator, Western Kansas (1939), with its simple, abstract

geometry, and the Precisionist

painting of the interwar years

in America, at least it seems

that photography leads, and

nomenon. But if we can see

Park Avenue traffic light look fairly bland and noncommittal: just another day. But their backseat passenger thinks other-wise. He rears up, gibbering with fury at whoever has just pulled up behind: the photographer, presumably, but more immediately, us. He is, of course, a pet monkey. So what

Few photographers have matched Gary Winogrand's skill at catching the bizarre at the heart of everyday New York, and this 1959 image in the current Victoria and Albert show American Photography 1890-1965 is not even one of his more Surreal. But it does assert itself as quintessentially in the American photographic

Obviously this collection of 185 pictures from the Museum of Modern Art. New York, has been very carefully and rigorously selected. The quality is extraordinarily high — definitely a show about photography as an arr — and the principle of selection seems to be fairly even-handed. Without claiming to be comprehensive, the show manages to

avoid many of the most famous, inescapable images and still be decently representative. also establishes another prin-ciple in American photogra-The turning point in the show comes just before the First World War, as it did in phy: that it all arises out of observation rather than

invention. Consequently, if you look for the experimental in Amerimany arts in many countries. What happens then is the rise of Modernism: the older, can art you tend to find it wearing a documentary dis-guise. Paul Outerbridge's Ide Collar (1922) is a perfect abstraction, the curve cutting painting-based pictorialist tradition is swept aside by the new men and women, Stieglitz and his associates, who were determined to establish phoacross a rigidly chequered background, but it is also an tography as an art in its own right. But whereas in Europe accurate depiction of a collar similar movements led to a lot displayed against a chess-board. Edward Weston's Hot of abstraction and Surrealistic manipulation of the image, in Coffee, Mojave Desert (1937) is a model Surrealist image, the America the Modernist solution was to look with ever giant cup and saucer sitting greater intensity and immedicomfortably in the middle of a sandy waste, but it is also What Henry James called recognisable as a naive adver-"the tone of the times" still tisement just waiting for somecounted, however. Photogra-

one to see the funny side. Some of the earlier photography in the show is very evidently calculated. One wonders how long it took Frances Benjamin Johnston to set up Stainway of Treasurer's Residence, Students at Work (1899). But probably the famously unsparing documenpictures of Diane Arbus, with their relentless parade of



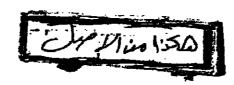
The montage Hot Shot East Bound at lager, WV (1939), by O. Winston Link

grotesques, took just as much trouble to arrange. Even with a painter like Charles Sheeler behind the camera, the image of a corner of his studio looks studiously unarranged, and frequently when the most formidable technique is brought to bear it is used mainly to convince us that the picture resulting is just a happy snapshot: who would guess at glance that O. Winston Link's evocation of a drive-in movie. Hot Shot East Bound at lager, WV (1939), is in fact pieced together from eight

for more separate exposures? Maurice Bowra once proposed a North-South division of the world into cultures more interested in drink and cultures more interested in sex. When asked where the United States fitted in, he opined: "Drink masquerading as sex." In much the same way, the proper stance for American photography seems to be art masquerading as accident.

American Photography 1890-1965 is at the Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromwell Road, SW7 (0171-938 8349) until Jan 26







■ CHOICE 1

the Festival Hall

Allen Ginsberg's Howl USA is set to music for the Kronos Quartet VENUE: Tonight at the



Helen Field stars in James MacMillan's opera Inés de Castro

VENUE: Festival Theatre.

Edinburgh, tomorrow

■ CHOICE 2

THE



Sting gets a warm reception



POP 2

but the Lightning Seeds' brand of perky melodies proves insubstantial in Cambridge

LONDON

AMERICAN INDEPENDENTS The season ends with the only British concert this year by David Hamington's talented Kronos Quartet. Lee Hyla's setting of Allen Grisberg's poem, How USA, and a staged version of George Crumb's inspirational Black Angels, combine to torm a sharing programme Festival Half, South Bank, SE1 (0171-960 4242) Tonghi, 7 30pm. (5) DIE SOLDATEN (SOLDIERS)

English National Opera is staging the first British production of nn's post war epic ammermann spos-werrepic Conceptually daming. Dis Soldaten reliects on a society where humanily is destroyed by militarism. Lise Safter, in nor house odout, sings the role of Marie a respectable merchani's daughter. a respectable merchant's daughter, who descends into prostlution and penury Directed by David Freeman, and conducted by Figar Howarth.
Collection SI Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-832 8300) Opera songirit, 8p. Then November 23, 26, 28, Decemb 5, 10 (6 30pm), 12, 8pm. [5]

5. 10 (b s)pm), 12 epm, ga
TATE GALLERY: An exhibition of
Works from the Ted Power Collection
opens today. Power (1899-1993) was
both a trustee of the Tale, from 1988-75,
a generous supporter of the Gallery
and an adventurous collector of modern
European and American art of the postwar penod. The exhibition includes
pieces by Brenous, Picabia, Dubuffet,
Cidenburg and Beurys.

El CYRANO DE BERGERAC Tom Marinon plays the cove with the conk in Communicado's celebrated production by Geny Mugraw, translated into broadish Scote by Edwin Morgan Almalda, Almeida Sueet, N1 (0171-359 4404) Morsett 23 Opm. met Sal. 3pm Until November 23

☐ FOOL FOR LOVE lan Brown directs Barry Lynch and Loname Ashbourne in Sam Shapard's flerce drama di two on the edge of the Mojave deser. With Gawn Granger Donnmar Warehouse, Earlham Street. WC2 (0171-369 1732) Mon-Sat, 8pm. mats Thurs and Sat, 4pm. Until Nov 30 THE HERBAL BED Peter Whelan's IN THE HERBAL BED Peter Whelan truling exploration around a true incident in the life of Shakespeare's daughter Moral attitudes questioned, live tested Michael Altenborough darects a splendid cast Pit, Barbican Centre, EC2 (0171-838 8891) Tonghi-Thurs, 7 15pm; mai Thurs, 2pm. In rep

E JESUS CHRIST SUPERSTAR Restored fleatre, revived show, the theatre after 56 years, the show back to celebrate its 25th anniherrary. Gale celebrate its 25th anniv Edwards directs a recon

Lyceum, Welfington Street, WC2 (0171-656 1807, booking lee) Opens torught, 7pm. Then Mon-Sat, 7 45pm: mats Wed and Sat, 3pm. D JOHN GABRIEL BORKMAN, Paul Scofield, Vanessa Redgrave, Elleen

NEW RELEASES

THE DAY THE SUN TURNED COLD (12): Spellbinding Hong Kong drama about family violence, secret love and murder, set in China's shivering northeast, Director, Yim Ho. Curzon Phoenix (0171-369 1721)

THE FIRST WIVES CLUB (PG): ● THE PRIST WIVES CLUB (*G):
Broad comedy about veugeful
Manhattan wives, with picty parts for
Diane Keaton, Bente Midler and Goldle
Hawn Durector, Hugh Wisson
Barbican (§ (0171-638 8891)
G323) Empire (§ (0900 888990)
Odeons: Kenstington (01426 § 14666) Phoenix (0181-883 2233) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Screen/Baleer Street (0171-737 2121) Screenly Bales Sures (0 935 2772) UCI Whiteleys & (0990 888990) Virgins: Fulham Road (0 370 2636) Trocadero & (0171 434

◆ THE ISLAND OF DR MOREAU (12) Part-silly, part-nesty edeptation of H.G. Wells & Late, with Marion Brando, Val Kirner and David Thewis Director. pire 🔊 (0990 888 990) Odeons: Empire & (0990-888-990) Odeons: Kentsington (01429-914866) Swiss Cottage (01426-914096) Plazza & (0990-888990) UCI Whiteleys & (0990-828990) Virgins: Futhers Road (0171-370-2636) Trocadero (0171-434-0031)

TRUE BLUE (15) Chanots of Fire on

TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Gillian Maxey

Tate Gallery, Mithani. SW1 (0171-897 8000/987 8008) Mon-Sat. 10am-5 50pm. Sun, 2-5 50pm Until February 16 ELSEWHERE BRIGHTON: The Reduced

BRIGHTON: The Heduced Shakespeare Company presents The Complete Works of William Shakespeare (Abridged) All 37 plays, performed in 97 minutes Theatre Royal, New Road (01273 328488) Tonghi-Sul, 7 45pm, mals Thurs, 2 30pm, Sal, 4pm

Thurs, 2 30pm, Sal, 4pm

EDINBURGH Scottish Opera returns to the Edinburgh Festival Theatre for the second time this season. If trovations, Verdi's grand opera of love and death, will be performed tonight, Thursday and Saturday. On Wednesday, Helon Field will sing the title role in James. MacMillen's Inst, full-length opera, lines de Castro, alter John Califord's play Edinburgh Festival, Nicolson Street (0131-529 6000). Tonight-Sat (except Fri), 7 15pm (6).

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Atlans and Michael Bryant, directed by Richard Eyre. A mighty cast for losen's penulturate play, concerned with guilt, National (Lytteton), South Bank, SET (0171-928 2252) Tonght and Iomoro

OLD WICKED SONGS. Bob Hoskins returns to the stage to play a Viennese music professor teaching Schumann to an arrogant young pianest Llames Calis) Etiph Moshinsky directs Jon Marans's play Glelgod, Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5065), Mon-Sal, 7,30pm, mats Tue, 2 30pm, and Sal, 4pm

SHAKESPEARE FOR MY
FATHER Lynn Redgrave used
Shekespeare to diustrate her emotions
for her father, Sir Michael.
Thoustre Royel, Haymarket SW1 (0171930 8800) Mon-Sal, 8pm; mats Thurs
and Sai. 2pm; M3 and Sat, 3pm, 🗐 ■ THE WEAVERS. Fascinating bear pri stagging of Hauptmann's famous

CINEMA GUIDE

n London and (where ed with the symbol •) use across the country

Leysen and Dominic West, director, CURRENT

◆ BRASSED OFF (15) Yorkshire colliery band lights for survival Sugary cornedy with a few drops of vinegar With Peta Postlethwate, Tara Ritogerald, Ewan McGregor Director, Mark Herma ABC Toltenham Court Road (0171-ABC Tottenham Court Road (0171-356 6148) Empire (080-988 911) MGM Baiter Street (0171-336 9772) Odsons: Kensington (01436-914 666) Swiss Cottage (0171-585 3057) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) UCI Whiteleys E (0990 888990) Virgins: Fulham Road (0171-373 635) Kamersket (0171-373 (0171-370 2636) Haymarket (0171-839

BREAKING THE WAVES (18) Lars

passions in Victorian Coketown, Philip Medoc stars as Boundarby, Kari Farmington as Gradighhid and Tom Colcher as Stephen Blackpool With Janet Brown, Jeanne Thirsk, Aled Jones Theather Royal, Hope Street & (0141-332 9000) Toraght-Sal, 7.15pm, mais Thuis and Sal, 2 15pm. Neat in Presston, Charter (01772 259858), November 26-30

November 26-30

SOLITHAMPTON: English National Ballet presents its highly acclaimed production of Alice in Wonderland Dereb Deaine's imaginative choleography, and Paul Kleve's breathlasing flusions, windly evoka the magic and mystery of Lewis Carroll's classic children's story Mayiflower, Commercial Road (07/03 71/811) Toright-Sat, 7,30pm; (07/03 71/811) Toright-Sat, 7,30pm; (0)

LONDON GALLERIES

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1459) ... The Gatlery in Cork Street
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Cuzzle (01711-938 035). Rediern
Leon Underwood and His Pupils; Kann
Szekessy (0171-734 1732) . Royal
Academy: From Mertegna Io Prosso
(0171-439 7438) . V & A: American
pholography 1890-1965 (0171-338 8500)

THEATRE GUIDE

☐ WHEN WE ARE MARRIED Dawn French, Alson Sleadman and Leo McKern head the splendid cast of Jude Kelly's production of the Presdley evergreen, first seen at Charlester Savey, Srand, WC2 (0711-936 8389) Tue-Sal, 7 30pm, mats Wed, Sar, 3pm.

El WHO'S AFRAID OF VIRGINIA WOOLP? Diana Rigg and David Suchet in Howard Davies's powerful Almeida production of Albee's seaming play Aldwiych, Aldwych, WC2 (0171-416 6003) Mon-Sat, 7 (5pm, mats Wed and Sat, 2 (5pm)

LONG RUNNERS

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1733) □ Calls: New London (0171-405 0072) □ Joison Victora
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Nilsérables, Paleos (0171-434 0909)
□ Miles Saigon: Druy Lare (0171-494
5400) □ The Pharstrom of the
Opera: Her Majesty's (0171-494 5400)
□ Starlight Express: Apollo Victora
(0171-416 6054) □ □ Sunset
Boufevard Adelphi (0171-349 056)
□ Toenny, Starlesbury (0171-379
5399) □ The Woman in Black:
Fortuse (0171-436 228)
Ticket information supplied by Society Ticket information supplied by Society of London Theatre

ABC Shaftasbury Avenue (0171-836 6279) Phoenix (0181-883 2233) Ritzy (0171-737 2121) Virgins: Chelses (0171-352 5096) Haymarket (0171-839

◆ CHAIN REACTION (12): Who is ◆ CHAIN REACTION (12) 'Wro is sabolaging a university energy project? Sickly packaged, demaitive thrifer with Namu Reeves and Morgan Freeman Director, Andrew Davis Odeon Mezzantine ∯ (01426 915683) UCI Whiteleys ∯ (0990 888990) Virgin Trocodero ∰ (0171-434 0031)

COURAGE UNDER FIRE (15): Denze Washington searches for truth in the Gulf War. Half-way intelligent drama, with Odeon Havmarket (01426 915353)

◆ THE FAN (18)* Psychotic bacebal fan Robert Da Niro stalks his idol. was in the ruto states his too, westey stipes Wearsonne and empty tare from director Tony Scott.
ABC Tottenham Court Road (0171-636 148) Odeones: Koresington (01426 914666) Mezzanine (101426 914098) Pisza (10390 888990) UCI Whiteleys (10990 888990)

about a reckless golfer (Kevin Costner) trying for the US Open With Reno Russo and Oon Johnson Director, Ron

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DESCRIBALE

POP: Ireland is charmed by the Police man; but Lightning Seeds and Shed Seven fail to please

Englishman woos Dublin

say about Sting. there can be no doubting his masterful ability to please his audience. Through a combination of personal charm, erudite musicianship and a singing voice as golden as his hair, he served up a show that had the crowd eating out of his

Such was the force of Sting's musical and physical presence that by the time the final note

Sting The Point, Dublin

of the closing ballad, Fragile, filtered through the speakers, the 30-minute warm-up set by Shawn Colvin seemed but a distant memory. To be fair, the South Dakota songstress acquitted herself as well as could be expected under the circumstances, but with an acoustic guitar as the sole canvas on which to paint her love-addled portraits, one couldn't help feeling that a much smaller, more intimate venue would have been a more appropriate setting for her talents.

Sting, an Englishman in Dublin for the first of a threenight stint in an all-seated Point, could find himself being granted the freedom of the city by the end of his tenure. On a bitterly cold night, it was apt that he should open proceedings with The Hounds of Winter, from his most recent album, Mercy Falling. Snapping at its heels were a clutch

"Sting, an Englishman in Dublin for three nights, could find himself granted the freedom of the city by the end of his stint" If You Love Somebody Set flamboyance, as they mixed be a consummate professional

of songs from the record: I Hung My Head, an almost biblical first-person narrative of death, revenge and guilt, I Was Brought to my Senses, where love and nature commune in perfect harmony, and Let Your Soul Be Your Pilot. an exhortation to an uncertain

Them Free was the first scent we got of Sting's popular chart smashes, and this was followed by the old Police hit

excellent, matching virtuosity with enthusiasm, graft with

Every Little Thing She Does is Magic.
Sting's band were uniformly

who could outcharm any chat jazz, soul, folk and rock into a show host. A funked-up Rox-anne as well as the obligatory wholly accessible pot-pourri. For the common touch, Every Breath You Take and Englishman In New York Sting brought on three members of the audience to help were also given the once-over him to sing I'm So Happy I Can't Stop Crying, a song by the tireless superstar. about divorce that descended

NICK KELLY

Sugar with spice

Lightning Seeds Cambridge Corn Exchange

THE Lightning Seeds' history would football. Not only is their Life of Rilev used by BBC's Match of the Day, but their Three Lions continues to echo Euro 90 fades. But the football connection is misleading; the group's real ability is to deliver records that are a radio producer's dream: perky pop songs with sugary choruses that stick to you like candyfloss.

snatched moments on the radio, however, does not always transfer well to the stage. Sweet melodies that grab attention among the routine bustle of casual listening can become cloying in

concert. It is a danger that the Lightning Seeds do not quite avoid. Not that any lover of bold tunes has much to complain about. The evening is full of them. From the rollicking delights of the opener to the encore, the group produces a string of hooks that recall the best of Sixties pop innocence: all of them the product of Ian Broudie's

were, in fact, a one-man band. Broudie single, Sugar Coated Iceberg.

Must try harder

in total.

This year, their tolerably successful second album, A Maximum High,

mance showed there is work to be done before the Sheds can feel secure. Singer Rick Witter has the sullen, chiselled countenance de rigueur in rock bands since the time of Jagger the Younger. But his studied lack of communication with the audience beyond glib one liners, coupled with a marked lack of any other visual focus on stage, made a solid display sadly

This was a shame, because at the SINCE their emergence two years ago. moment when guitarist Paul Banks sparked up the rousing and rocking intro to their first hit. Dolphin, the setlist stretched ahead with strong potential. Witter was generally in fine voice and Banks mixed some attractive guitar textures, but such measured cool can be a dangerous thing.

The best reaction - and the first that stirred the stumps of those standing beyond the mosh-pit — did not come until their encore of Getting Better. Shed Seven's rise through the ranks is not to be underrated, but the applause that greeted this performance was little

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did everything. Now he has a fourpiece hand to keep him company on stage and in the studio. It is a pity, though, that they perform more as accompanists than as equals. Their playing seemed rather too polite to generate much sense of drama. Meanwhile Broudie himself acts the reluctant star, and his voice, which has an appealing plaintiveness on record, sounded rather frail in concert. But it will take more than a slightly wooden show to destroy the pleasures of hits like Lucky You, Perfect and Change, or to dent the irresistible sweep of the next

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the stuff of drea

Shed Seven Forum, NW5

Shed Seven have scrapped hard to win a place on the lower rungs of the post-Britoop elite. The York four-piece have yet to produce the defining anthem that would attract the maximum audience. but they have become frequent visitors to the singles chart — five appearances in the Top 40 this year alone, and nine

confirmed Shed Seven's place in the lower order of top-flight British modern rockers. But, while the evidence of singles such as Getting Better and On Standby has suggested a guitar combo growing in confidence, this perfor-

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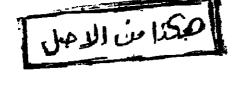
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Developing Managers For Smaller Businesses, a report on training and development needs by the Institute of Management with Cambridge University, shows that managers realise that they lack important skills, especially in strategy and planning, but are confused about where to find training. The report is £25 to institute members. £50 to non-members. Call 0171-497

☐ Moores Rowland, the chartered accountant, has produced a free advice sheet on whether workers are self-employed individuals or employed staff. The Inland Revenue and the Contributions Agency are clamping down and firms can find themselves liable for uncollected tax and National Insurance. For a copy call 0645 450400.

Sights set on silver service

By Jessica Gorst-Williams

حكامن الاعل

WHEN Betty Bass's husband and father died within four years, she switched from a failing shop selling and repairing watches to building up a business selling high-quality cutting instruments and cuttery. Since Mrs Bass took over Breeds

the Cutier in Tunbridge Wells. Kent, with her son, Rodney, in 1979 the stock has diversified to include an imusual range of quality china and glass, special kitchen equip-ment and Christmas presents. Mrs Bass's father ran Sydney

Smith, a jewellers in Tonbridge that had been started by her grandfather in 1904. Besides helping on same days, she had her own business engraving silver, jewellery, and trophies for a sports firm. Then, while she was expecting her fourth child, her husband died

from a heart attack. He was 43 and Mrs Bass was 35. She recalls: "I persuaded my father to let me take over his business, which by then was mainly watches and repair. work. Four years later my father died and within two years the main watchmaker died, too, leaving the

repairing side in a sorry state.

One of my customers for the engraving had been Breeds the Cutler, which had been established in Tunbridge Wells since 1829. In 1979 the owner let me understand



Betty Bass, of Breeds, now also offers china, glass and Christmas items

that he was looking for a buyer. I realised it was a family business not much different from ours."

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employees in 1979, but they retired. Now they just have part-time help. At first the two businesses ran together. In 1982, they sold the She bought if with a 100 per cent jewellers, including the shop freebank loan. At that time the largest group of products included sporthold, which paid some debts. ing, hunting, gardening and sheath knives. There were four full-time Turnover in the Eighties boom years was running at about

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£300,000 a year. Their stock of cutlery had expanded, with highquality continental products.

In 1989 concerns about fire hazards precipitated a move to a two-storey, 6,000 sq ft property with wide display windows fronting on to the main street near the station. This was in The Great Hall, a leading arcade. Mrs Bass's daughter. Deborah, set up a suc-cessful cookshop downstairs. They also expanded into porcelain table-ware and set up a Christmas decoration department, which has doubled its turnover year by year.

Sales doubled to £750,000 in 1990. A year later a new shopping precinct opened at the top of the town, driving down turnover to about £400,000. Since then it has drifted back to nearer E300,000.

Three years ago they had to move to smaller premises in the same arcade, without the good frontage. They were dealt another blow when the Dillons bookshop and other businesses closed, so that fewer people were attracted to their side of the town. They still have to find £12,000 a year for business rates and the mortgage is some way from being paid off. They hope that Christmas will

bring some cheer. In the past two years Mrs Bass has been extending the Christmas business, mainly in and around London.

Consultancy tells how to fight winter blues

By BRIAN COLLETT

THOUSANDS of small businesses are being warned about damage from SAD — seasonal affective disorder. Clients of Office Angels, the recruitment consultancy, will receive a mailshot advising them to watch employees for the winter malaise characterised by depression, excessive sleeping and overeating.

Another symptom of SAD is rest-lessness leading to a change of job. Paul Jacobs, the consultancy's customer services director, said: "Some of the briskest movement of staff happens as Christmas approaches, and after Christmas there is a real rush."

Joanne King, operations director of Office Angels, said: "We have had increasing reports of SAD. It is clearly an issue that employers need to recognise and address. It doesn't just go away, at least not until the

SAD victims are often seen as merely run-down physically or "generally fed up", Mr Jacobs said, though the condition appears to be related to restricted sunlight.

The warning is aimed especially at smaller companies, partly because the underperformance or sickness absence of one or two members of a small workforce can lower productivity disastrously.

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Furthermore, small businesses may lack the access to information that is enjoyed by large companies. A suggested medical explanation of SAD is that the pineal gland reacts badly to poor light and

restricts melatonin, the hormone that counters depression. The consultancy is therefore advising employers to fit natural daylight bulbs. Other morale boosters, it says, could be staff outings and winter pay reviews. Employees themselves can help to ward off SAD by taking vigorous

walks during work breaks, it says.



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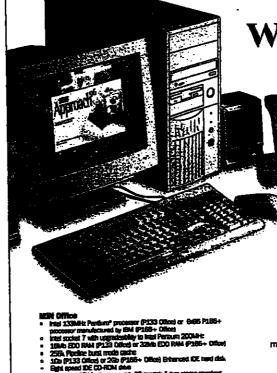
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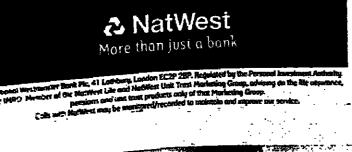


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Day two of our series on choosing the right type of school looks at the threat to grammar schools and the rise in awards for quality

The battle to stay the best

SCHOOLS

WEEK

THE TIMES

feeling vulnerable. Despite John Major's hopes of a grammar in every town, the schools' national association fears for the survival of the 161 fully selective schools.

In Labour and Liberal Democrat areas, the National Grammar Schools Association advises members to opt out to help to preserve themselves after the next general election. More than 100 have aiready done so. Grammar schools

will dominate the top of tomorrow's national league table of exam excellence and took 21 of the 32 places in the school inspectors' inaugural list of outstanding schools. But clash of political ideology impinge more on the shape of Britain's schools than over the selection of

A glimpse of the battle ahead can be found in the North West, where Labour-controlled Trafford council and its five selective schools are at loggerheads. The authority's determination to scrap them has encouraged moves towards grantmaintained status.

First to opt out of local authority control was Altrincham Grammar School for Boys. Its sister girls school is waiting for ministerial approval, Urmston Grammar School is due to receive the result of its parental vote today, Stretford Grammar sent parents their ballot papers last week and Sale Grammar is expected to vote soon.

Bryan Purvis, head of Altrineham Grammar School for Boys, said: "The chairman of education and the leader of the council have both said that if a Labour government is elected they will seek to reorganise education on a non-

status means we become our own admissions authority and unless there is primary legislation prohibiting selection we have to be individually reorganised rather than the whole education authority being reorganised in one go."

Altrincham Boys uses an II-olus test provided for 30 schools in the Grant-maintained Consortium for Admissions by the National Foundation for Education Research. In two-and-a-half hours on a single

day, the children take a series of electronicallymarked multiple choice tests and write an essay. with the top 30 per cent going to the Mr Purvis said a

shake-up in Trafford could cost as much as £4 million for new buildings. He added: 'We have a totally

different view of what we are aiming for. They are aiming for social engineering and I want the best for the individuals I have to look after." Dave Acton, chairman of

Trafford's education committee, said the £4 million figure had been 'plucked out of the air" and that a comprehensive system would bring bureaucratic savings and local Mr Acton added: "We want to

move to a non-selective education system, but we would only do that after full consultation following a change of government. We would want to put forward proposals with the least disruption. Nationally, Liberal Democrats oppose any further selection and

would abolish grant-maintained status, returning all schools to Church or local authority status. It would then be left to the local authority to set admissions policies.



Altrincham Girls' Grammar faces a fight with Trafford council to maintain its status

The national Labour leadership has moved to calm fears raised by tension in Trafford and elsewhere. It plans to make all secondaries either community, aided or foundation schools. The local education authority will set admission rules for community schools. Both the aided (Church schools) and foundation (ex-grant-maintained schools) will have to reach agreement with the local authority on admissions policy, except in the case of grammar schools.

A Labour spokesman said: "We have made separate provision for the 161 historic grammar schools. If parents wish to change the admissions system they will be able to have a ballot." The Labour spokesman added:

The wording will be reasonable

and fair. The reason we have not gone into long definitions is because the situation varies in different parts of the country." Most grammar schools find themselves in Labour or Liberal Democrat council areas. Essex, run by Labour with the Lib Dems, has withdrawn its subsidy from children using buses to travel to grammars. Lincolnshire County Council refused to run the 11-plus testing system and the grammar schools idminister it themselves.

Buckinghamshire, the last remaining Conservative shire county, has 13 grammars. There are 40 in Kent, 15 in Lincolnshire, eight in Essex, seven in Gloucestershire, sixin Berkshire and Birmingham, five Warwickshire and four in

Margaret Dewar, chairman of the National Grammar Schools Association, said: "They say they will give parents the vote which will see grammar schools disappear because seven out of ten parents in those areas will be secondary modern parents. It is categorically clear their intention is to destroy grammar schools."

She believes the selection proposals in the White Paper are a fudge on Mr Major's vision. 'Mrs Dewar added: "I would say

grant-maintained status is a good way forward and 30 will go before the election. There will be a hell of a fight to save grammar schools, none of us have any intention of going quietly."

DAVID CHARTER

Awards that tell their own story

The league tables are not the only clues to a good school. The symbols and logos displayed near its entrance or on its stationery can tell their

There is a range of awards that should reassure a prospective parent that the school is not heading for the rocks. A Charter Mark, the Investors in People (IIP) standard or a licence from the British Standards Institution (BSI) means that the school recognised by one of these bodies has voluntarily put itself through a complex asses signed to enhance the service it provides. Some head teachers even regard the process as a rehearsal for inspection by the Office for Standards in Education.

The Charter Mark is "the people's mark of approval" and it was launched by the Government in 1991 to improve service qual-

ity in the public sec-tor. In 1995, 224 Charter Marks were awarded, of which 18 went to schools. One of them is Thomas Telford, a City Technology College (CTC) in Telford, Shrop-Michael shire. Douch, deputy head, said: "We felt we should aim for

some form of external recognition. We chose the Charter Mark for two reasons. First, it's a prestigious national award. Second, we wanted something which acknowledges the relationship between an organisation and its customers, in our case the students we serve."

Charter Marks are hard to get. It took Thomas Telford three attempts. Only then could the school demonstrate its strength in all nine of the areas that Charter Mark focuses on: service standards and performance, information and openness, consultation and choice, courtesy and helpfulness, putting things right, value for money, user satisfaction, mea-surable or demonstrable improvements in service and

planned

Brooke Weston CTC, Corby, Northamptonshire, chose to apply for ISO EN 9002, a BSI licence. More than 60 per cent of British companies are registered with BSI but only a few schools. "We were looking for a way of further improving the way in which we handled our clients' and saw working towards ac-creditation by BSI as a way of doing this, said Gareth Newman, principal. Among other changes Brooke Weston en-hanced the way it communicated with parents, with reports every eight weeks, flexible access to staff and even to lessons and many more meetings than

is statutorily required.
Investors in People (IIP) is the most widespread form of quality recognition among schools: 328 schools hold the stan-

dard. The emphasis Ambitious is on staff development in the widest sense. In the case of schools Leigh CTC, Dartford, Kent, satisfying the don't wait IIP standard meant for Ofsted al and staff development procedures. All staff, ancillary and to assess teaching, are now inprogress cluded on an equal basis. There were also other problems. such as poor communication

between and among staff on a split site, that had to be resolved before the college was recog-nised as an Investor in People in March 1994.

What these logos indicate is that this is a school whose staff have sought a way of levering up the standard of their work. They did not just let things slide and hope for the best. They took positive action themselves and the logo is a mark of what they

That, surely, is a fine recommendation for any school. ● The author's report Recognising Quality is published at £7.50 by, and available from, TC Trust 9, White-hall, London SWIA 2DD. tel 0171-

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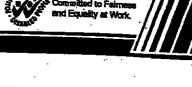
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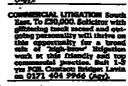
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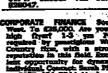


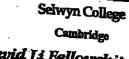












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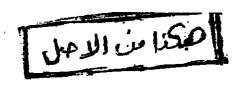
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Pagged BY CONFUSION

When more means less

Prisoners will spend less time behind bars under the new

crime Bill, says **David Thomas**

the controversial Crime (Sentences) Bill is now before MPs. It manifests the Govemment's intention to get tough on crime. But close analysis shows that in reality it does the opposite. Virtually all offenders sentenced to custody under the Bill will spend less time in prison than they would under the existing law.

This is the effect of Clause ZI, which is central to the introduction of "honesty in sentencing". The clause provides that a court must "secure that the term imposed corresponds to the appropriate proportion of the term which the court would have imposed" before the Bill became law. The "appropriate proportion" is the period the offender would have actually spent in prison under the sentence. In the case of those sentenced to less than four years - 90 per cent of those sent to prison that amounts to half of the

sentence So in future, a judge will have to say: "Before the Crime (Sentences) Act became law, I would have sentenced you to three years; it follows that I must now sentence you to 13 months."

The offender benefits from this change in two ways. first, or she will be entitled under Clause 9 of the Bill to earn remission - "early release days" - at the rate of six days for each month of the sentence. Those sentenced to 18 months will carn up to 35 months' remission and can hope to be

released after 1412 months. Secondly, under existing law a prisoner's sentence is not finished on release. For the remainder of the sentence he or she is "at risk"; if an offence is committed before the end of the court, a prisoner can be returned to prison to serve the. balance of the sentence, in . addition to any new sentence imposed for the later offence.

Under the Bill, this liability disappears. The offender will he released subject to a "release supervision order" iprovided the sentence is at least 12 months) but the supervision order will last for 15 per cent of the sentence or three months. whichever is the greater. A man or woman sentenced to 18 months under the Bill will be



under a release supervision order for only three months from the date of release. A prisoner who offends during that period can be ordered to serve a period equivalent to

All short-term prisoners those semenced to less than four years under the present law) will be better off under the Bill, therefore, A man or woman sentenced to 12 months today will serve six months, and have a further six months "at risk" after release. Under the Bill, the sentence will be six months; he or she will be able to earn up to 36 early-release days and may expect to be released after serving four months and 24 days and not qualify for a

release supervision order as the sentence is less than 12 months and, therefore, have no "at risk" period at all.

A prisoner who would today be sentenced to two years does almost as well. Under present law, he or she will serve 12 months and be at risk for 12 months and on reoffending may be ordered to serve whatever remained of the original sentence on the day of the later offence, which could be anything up to 12 months.

But under the new proposals, the sentence will be 12 months, and the prisoner can hope to earn up to 72 earlyrelease days - equivalent to nearly 212 months' remission. If earned, he or she will be out of prison after 912 months, and

the release supervision order will last for three months. He or she will be liable to be returned to prison only through reoffending within that period, and the maximum months.

So, will the leniency of the new system of "honest sentencing" be balanced by the greater severity of the mandatory sentences? It seems unlikely. The Bill will provide a mandatory sentence of seven years for offenders convicted on a third occasion of dealing in class A drugs; but such offenders are extremely rare.

The Home Office cannot provide any statistics of their existence; a review of decisions of the Court of Appeal has

failed to trace a single example; and out of a group of more than 100 barristers practising daily in the criminal courts, only one could remember acting for a defendant who would have qualified for the mandatory sentence.

The mandatory three-year sentence for persistent burglars will not have an impact for several years. To qualify, a burglar will have to be convicted on three separate occasions of burglaries being committed after the Act comes into force.

For example, a burglar aged 30, who already has ten convictions for burglary representing perhaps as many as 100 separate offences, will find that his slate has been wiped clean under the Bill.

To qualify for a mandatory sentence, he or she will have to commit a series of offences, be convicted and sentenced for those, and repeat the process twice. This is likely to take at least five years, if not more.

That leaves the Bill's automatic life sentence for those convicted a second time of a 'serious offence". The Government claims that in 1994, 207 offenders convicted of a second serious offence did not receive life sentences.

No details of these cases have been published, but it is certain that none of them worried the Attorney-General enough to make him refer the case to the Court of Appeal and ask that court to impose a life sentence.

Only two of the cases referred by the Attorney-General in the relevant period involve offenders who would qualify for an automatic life sentence, and in neither did he ask the Court of Appeal to pass a life sentence.

It seems likely that the automatic life sentence will prove as much of a scarecrow as the rest of the Bill. As most offenders who will be caught by the automatic life sentence will not be judged to be a danger to the public — they have not been so judged by courts up to now, and the Attorney-General has not disagreed with the courts' assessments - most will be released from prison at about the same time as they would have been freed under the present law. ● Dr David Thomas. QC. is editor of Current Sentencing Practice

No need to act on witness payments

DAVID

PANNICK QC

issued a consultation paper inviting comments (by December 31) on the Government's provisional view that "legislation is needed to deal with the threat which payments to witnesses pose to the proper administration of justice"

The paper explains that if witnesses are paid (or offered payments) by newspapers for their stories, they may omit something from their evidence in court in order to enhance the value of their story for the front page, or they may exaggerate their court testimony to improve the headlines. Even if the evidence of the witness is untainted by the fact of payment, juries may doubt the veracity of testimony given in such circumstances, thus impeding the administration of justice.

These are powerful arguments. They have led the Government to suggest that the Contempt of Court Act 1981 should be amended to proscribe payments to witnesses,

or that a specific criminal offence should be created. Whichever option is adopted, the Government suggests that the prohibitions would apply criminal proceedings were imminent or pending, and if there were a risk of prejudice to those proceedings. The law would prohibit any payment of money, and "any gift or consideration".

The consultation paper ad-dresses an old problem. After the trial of lan Brady and Myra Hindley in 1966. the Attorney-General told the House of Commons that he had decided not to bring proceedings against a newspaper which was alleged to have paid a prosecution wit-

ness a retainer and offered him a larger sum contingent on a guilty verdict. The Attorney-General said the Government would "examine these problems with a view to making such changes in the law as may prove

necessary". Nothing was done.
In 1974, the Phillimore Committee on Contempt of Court suggested that the prevalence of payments to witnesses should be investigated, with a view to considering whether legislation was needed. No action was taken. During the trial of Jeremy Thorpe and others in 1979, the evidence of a prosecution witness, Peter Bessell, was discredited in the eyes of the jury because The Sunday Telegraph had agreed to pay him an additional fee of £25,000 for his story if Mr Thorpe were to be convicted.

No action was taken, except for the Attorney-General prosecuting (unsuccessfully) the New Statesman for revealing what the members of the jury had thought about Mr Bessell and other witnesses. Earlier this year. • The author when dismissing the appeal by Rosemary of All Soul's College, Oxford

Chief Justice Taylor said that the issue of media payments to witnesses should be reviewed because "in some circumstances it could put justice at risk".

There are three reasons why the concern about payments to witnesses in 1996 should receive the same response as it received in 1966, 1974 and 1979. First, there is no evidence that payments to witnesses pose any greater threat to the administration of justice than they have done in the past. This is partly because the code applied by the Press Complaints Commission prohibits such payments other than in exceptional circum-

Secondly, the Phillimore report correctly pointed out that there would be "difficulties in framing legislation". As the report explained: "Clearly it would be going too far to prohibit all offers to witnesses, especially

those which were not contingent upon the outcome of the case. Much would depend on the size and circumstances of the offer." Parliament would not wish to impede the performance of the journalist's function.

Suppose, while the Matrix Churchill criminal trial was pending in 1992, a journalist had offered to buy lunch for Alan Clark, MP, in order to obtain background informa-tion for publication once the trial had ended?

Thirdly, a newspaper could well be acting in contempt of court under existing law if (while a criminal trial is pending) it agrees to pay a substantial fee to a witness for an exclusive story, especially if the amount of the fee depends on

whether the defendant is convicted. Section 6(c) of the Contempt of Court Act 1981 prohibits "conduct intended to impede or prejudice the administration of justice".

If it is, or should have been, obvious from the circumstances that the fee arrangement would impede or prejudice the administration of justice (as in the Peter Bessell example), the newspaper (if prosecuted by the Attorney-General) would probably be convicted and punished, since "intention" is distinct from motive and can be proved by the

strong probability of the mischief occurring. The Lord Chancellor's Department should abandon the plan for new legislation unless and until it is clearly established that there is a substantial problem which existing law cannot remedy. The reality is that over the past 30 years some newspapers have misbehaved in relation to sensational cases, and the Attorney-General of the day has not been willing to test the scope of the law.

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Forced out to lunch

FORGET the 48-hour maximum working week. The real impact of last week's European Court of Justice ruling. according to Eversheds, will be on the working lunch. Employers may be be forced

to kick workaholic staff who never leave their desks out of the factory or office and make them take a break. Martin Hopkins, an em-

ployment law expert at Eversheds, says that in the short term the 48-hour limit will not really affect the working prac-tices of many UK employers. But bosses will have to pay

heed to "rigid rules regarding rest breaks, night shifts and the guaranteed three weeks' annual leave, rising to four in 1999. Considering the working habits prevalent nowadays, the new directive poses the interesting scenario of bosses forcing employees to take a rest or paid holiday."

No mark up

NO WONDER high street solicitors have been so badly hit by plummeting fees. A conveyancing work survey on 30) Liverpool law firms by the Liverpool Law Society shows that the majority of conveyancing work is still being

GREEN'S CONNET ST



of as little as £58 an hour are being charged for handling that least-profitable work - a

sale with a mortgage.

David Swaffield, the society's non-contentious business committee chairman, says in its magazine Bulletin: The results provide stark evidence that many of our members are receiving a very low level of remuneration for work which, to our clients, is of fundamental importance."

Mr Swaffield, who has called for a special meeting on the issue, adds: "The results of the survey also lay to rest the commonly held perception that conveyancing is usually

PEOPLE are keenly waiting to see what the Law Commission will say about corruption in public life. But the commission is emphasising -contrary to Gary Slapper's article last week in The Times - that it has not yet drawn up proposals, and, specifically, not yet decided whether to

Getting together

carried out by partners. Fees carried out by unqualified

make proposals about MPs. A report is expected in the new

PROSECUTION barristers are being urged by the charity

The Times Law Awards 1996



THERE IS still time to enter the competition for The Times Law Awards 1996 with One Essex Court and win up to £3,000. Students are invited to submit up to 1,000 words on The Law Lords in the 90s — a new Supreme Court?" The first prize is £3,000, the second £2,000 and the third £1,000. Three

runners-up will receive £250. The essays will be judged by a panel led by Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the Lord Chancellor, and the winning entry will be published in The Times. Further details available from: 0171-583 2000. Closing date: December 6.

Victim Support to seek to introduce themselves to rape victims before trials begin to help them to feel more at ease.

The call comes after a detailed debriefing of 12 rape victims by the group, as part of a research project to determine how they are treated by the criminal justice system. Seven of them said the CPS, and in particular prosecution barristers, were too distant. The report says: "This was

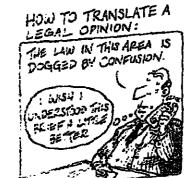
felt all the more keenly because the defendants appeared to have such a close relationship with the defence barrister. This fact, combined with a desire for information and guidance on legal issues. exacerbated many of the women's feelings of anxiety and betrayai."

Into the future

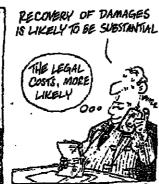
THE House of Lords finally discarded its quill-pen image last week when it entered the cyber age by putting its udgments on the Internet The Bar Council is gearing itself up for a similar launch.

It has established a working party to assess the best way of registering a domain on the Internet. The proposed Bar directory will display information about the Bar Council, the circuit, chambers and barristers. Only a handful of chambers have set up Web sites.

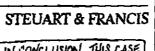
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PROPERTY LITIGATION Blue chip City firm, poing from strength to strength without having to grow to Top 10 size and risk losing its friendly working environment, has a successful property sligation department which now seeks a 2-3 year qualified lawyer with relevant post qualification experience. Background need not necessarily be from a City ters more is that you have the right practical perience. (Re£8392)

PLANNING Entropreneurial and commercial City practice with an outstanding reputation for its planning and property work wants to hear from lawyers with 0-3 years' pge. At the newly qualified to 1 year level you should have experience during articles and/or a genuine interest in planning law, at the 2-3 year level you should be able to demonstrate relevant practical post qualification experience. (Ref.8350)

LEADING PROPERTY FIRM Widely regarded as one of the clear market leaders in the property sector, this medium sized City firm now seeks lawyers at the 1-5 year level to join its busy practice to advise on the full range of mainstream property matters. You should have relevant experience from a strong property department width a recognised City or provincial practice. (Ref.8273) **CORPORATE**

CITY CORPORATE & FINANCE TOP CITY This top five City firm seeks a number of assistants up to four years qualified with intellectual agility, keen commercial awareness and an interest in corporate finance, commercial and banding reassers to assist on some of the City's highest profile UK and intermational corporate and financial transactions. The firm offers unrivalled career opportunities and a chance to make your mark n one of the City's finest corporate practices. (Ref.0059)

INTERNATIONAL CORPORATE TO £80,000 There is a specific gap at this corporate and finance led international firm for a senior assistant, 4-8 years qualified, offering an excellent career opportunity. You must be embitious, highly driven, capable of developing client relationships and with sufficient spark to make an impact in this fast moving and dynamic culture. (Re£8109)

COMPANY/COMMERCIAL MIX TO (30,000 This small but highly statestated and well managed City firm is seeking a company/commercial generalist at the newly qualified to I year pop level with a good business mind and a desire to work closely with clients. Work will be broad ranging and the environment enjoyable and supportive. This is a real sitemative to large, City law firm life. (Ref.7823)

£30-42,000 Long established and stable London firm with a City base and a wide ranging client list, including pic's, large privately owned companies and entrepreneurs seeks a 1-5 year qualified assistant. The corporate team is close lost and solicitors, whilst specialist, have the opportunity to handle mainstream company and congractual issues. Work is of a high quality and the environment is unstaffy and down to earth. (Ref.8045)

High profile and successful, medium stead City firm, seeks a 1-3 year qualified commercial lawyer to handle contractual based work including supply, manufacturing, agency, distribution and franchise arrangements, extending to IP and copyright issues. You need a bright and confident approach and must be keen to take the initiative. (Ref.87284)

For further information on these and the many other private practice vacancies registered with us please contact Andrew Caulfield, Sally Horrox or Andy Golding on 0171-377 0S10 (0171-241 1219 evenings/weekends). For in-house vacancles please contact Lisa Hicks on 0171-377 0510 (0171-735 5548 evenings/weekends), or write to us at Zarak Macrae Brentier, Recruitment Consultants, 37 Sun Street, London ECZM 277, Confidential fax 0171-247 5174. E-mail andrewo@zznb.co.uk Website http://www.zmb.co.uld

ZARAK MACRAE BRENNER

BARLOW LYDE & GILBERT

VERSATILE INSURANCE LITIGATOR

0-2 YEARS' PQE

The General Insurance Team is one of the fastest growing areas at Barlow Lyde & Gilbert, it now seeks an additional 0-2 year qualified litigator with or without relevant insurance experience.

The post offers candidates a rare opportunity to gain hands-on experience in a wide variety of work to include complex policy wording and coverage disputes, property claims (fraudulent arson, subrogation actions etc), claims against local authorities and professional indemnity.

Together with outstanding intellectual ability, the right candidate will manifest a marked and distinct will to win combined with a down to earth practical approach and a sense of humour for the benefit of clients and colleagues alike.

Working for the leading City insurance firm will give you access to high quality clients and professional support.

For more information, in complete confidence, please contact. Andrew Golding or Joe Macrae on 0171-377 0510 (0171-24! 1219 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Zarak Macrae Brenner, Recruitment Consultants, 37 Sun Street, London EC2M 2PY. Confidential Fax 0171-247 5174, E-mail andy@zmb.co.uk

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QD COMMERCE & INDUSTRY

To £100,000 + benefits Heavyweight M&A lawyer with an international bent and experience of joint ventures and a sensitivity to finance issues is sought by this highly profitable public company. The position is based in London and carries with it excellent opportunities for career development in the short and longer term. Ref: T29595

SEN. INT. COUNSEL London To £Excellent Leading film distribution company seeks lawyer with between 4-7 years' pge with experience in commercial, EC, IP and employment work to be the overall counsel responsible for 25 territories. Must be robust with gravitas and good managerial skills. Ref: T33504

TY LAWYER To £Competitive TV Company seeks lawyer with 2-3 experience who has ideally worked in will need to be dynamic and commercial. Ref: T29018

COMMERCIAL/FSA To £40,000+benefits City trained lawyer with commercial/FSA with between 1 and 4 years' pope looking for a pivotal role within a young and fun environment. Excellent opportunity for someone who wants to deal with non-lawyers in a business that is growing and becoming increasingly international. First time omment reporting in to the board. Ref: T29636

CONTRACTS MANAGER To £Excellent insurance company seeks contracts manager to draft and negotiate commercial contracts which will include distribution, licensing, hardware and software agreements. Excellent opportunity with a managerial role.

SENIOR EC LAWYER To £ 70,000+benefits EC regulatory lawyer ideally with a telecoms background and a previous television previously with a good understanding of libel, copyright and trade mark issues. Excellent working environment. Successful candidate excellent managerial skills. Strong and in depth knowledge of EC/telecoms arera important, Ref: T32735

for further information in complete confidence, please connact June Mesrié (on 0171-405 6062 (0181-442 084) evenings/weekends) or write to her at QD Commerce & Industry, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WCIR 484, Confidential fac 0171-831 6394. E-mail jurn@gdrec.demon.co.uk. (not encoded)



UNITED KINGDOM · FRANCE · THE NETHERLANDS · HONG KONG · NEW ZEALAND · AUSTRALIA · USA

Private Practice - London/South East

Leasing/Consumer Finance
Highly-regarded City practice seeks
lawyer with 2-5 years' poe in leasing/
Consumer Credit Act work. In-house
or private-practice background.
Ref 34355 - Philip Boymton

Major City practice offers outstanding opportunity for talented lawyer from the energy/utilities sector, genuine partnership prospects.

Ref 34350 - Phillip Boynton

Very successful, medium-sized City firm seeks experienced specialist to spearhead the development of its pensons practice; rare opportunity. Ref 34402 - Phillip Boynton

Commercial Property
Several excellent firms are actively
looking for high-quality commercialproperty lawyers with 0-4 years' pole.
Window of opportunity.
Ref 34292 - Niru Chandre

Corporate
Corporate lawyer with 0-2 years' pos
is required by progressive mediumsized firm. Confidence in dealing with
clients essential. clients essential. Ref 34359 - Niru Chandra

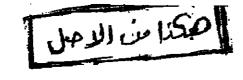
Shipping
Shipping
Shipping lawyer with 3 years' poe is
sought by specialist City firm.
Excellent opportunity to assist in
practice development.
Ref 33703 - Niru Chandra

Reuter Strakin 5 Bream's Buildings Chancery Lane London EC4A 1DY Tel: 0171 405 4161 Fac 0171 242 1261 E-Mai rsi@psd.co.uk

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Matthew Rea looks at civil justice in France and England while Adam Sage explains why Europe has trouble in stamping out sleaze

England is a model of reform

EUROSCEPTICS are very much in the ascendant in politics, but in the courts reformers are embracing the Continent with relish. Lord Woolf's plans to change the land-scape of civil justice in England and Wales seem to borrow much from the French Nouveau Code de Procedure Civile. His measures to reduce the delay and cost of lingation, his proposals for single court-appointed experts, for an identical procedural code in all courts, and for case management by the judges, appear to be aimed at bringing our Anglo-Saxon sys-tem more into line with our continental cousins.

rate

But it might surprise Lord Woolf to learn that the French are also looking at changing their system. Last month solicitors who have the monopoly on rights of audience in the French Courts of Appeal met in Colmar, near Stras-. bourg, to discuss civil justice in England, particularly the aspects of it which encourage so many settlements.

The conference was organised by the Chambre £10,000 for taking a dispute all the Nationale des Avoues and was way to trial would be exceptional. attended by about 350 people. including judges. It seems that the French civil and commercial courts are overburdened with litigation. Last year the Court of Appeal heard about 125,000 civil and commercial appeals, compared with about 600 heard by the Court of Appeal in England. However, in England, fewer than I per cent of all proceedings issued end up being resolved after a trial. In France, roughly 80 per cent go to a full hearing. The French lawyers wanted to know what aspects of our system encouraged such a high proportion of settle-ments so they could ascertain which aspects could be introduced to try to alleviate the pressure on

The biggest single factor in

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anybody's mind when they em-bark on litigation in England is costs, and it is costs that will force them to consider every possibility for settlement. Of course, there are other factors. For instance, there is our "cards on the table" procedure, encouraging openness between the parties so that they each know at an early stage what case they have to meet. They can then make a realistic assessment of their chances of success or failure. But it is the cost of litigation which, above all, forces parties to settle their differences. If you have a £25,000 claim and it costs you £25,000 in legal fees to take it to a

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full trial (by no means unusual) and it costs your opposite party the same The cost amount to defend it, the fact that if you lose . of you will have lost not only the amount claimed but also a further £50,000 in litigation costs for both sides, forces persuades you to avoid the risks of going to parties to trial and instead accept a reduced settlement settle' beforehand.

The French system is much cheaper. Costs of There is also a limited requirement for the loser to pay the winning party's costs. This means that it is very much more affordable in France to have your dispute determined by the State, and perhaps explains the strong reluctance to reach a compromise.

In England, where costs are such an important factor in encouraging settlement, it is essential that the parties, rich or poor. individuals or multinational corporations, can litigate on an equal footing and can have equal bargaining power to negotiate a compromise. Therefore, legal aid, conditional fees, legal-expenses insurance, and encouragement to litigate without lawyers are all important factors in trying to equalise bargaining power.



There are arguments that the English system has not gone far enough with measures designed to equalise the parties' bargaining power, particularly for middle-income families fighting insur-

ance companies. Surely that is the area which any proposals for civil justice reform should be concentrated on. We might therefore have some lessons to learn from the French. Making the system quicker and cheaper might only result in fewer settlements, a rougher form of justice and overburdened courts too costly for the

 The author is a commercial litigation partner with Dawson & Co.

THE FRENCH IN ENGLAND

THE IDEA that the French and the English legal systems have much to learn from each other in the area of civil procedure lies behind a joint meeting of the Franco-British Lawyers Society and the Bar European Group which is being held at Lincoln's Inn tonight, Ian Hunter, QC,

The speaker is Guy Danet, a former President of the Paris Bar and a towering

 Meeting 5pm. Old Hall, Lin-coln's Inn. All are welcome. A reception and dinner will be held afterwards. Further details from Helen Matha on 0171-813 8000.

figure in the legal profession in France. He is to speak on

The Advocacy Revolution: are we going French? What will emerge from his speech is the extent to which reforms

in both countries in civil

procedure are leading to a

convergence of approach.

The magnificent seven's dream

*Computers

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track down

corruption'

They are respected, emulated and feared. They enjoy the sort of regard that would make British lawyers wonder if they share the same profession. But the seven European magistrates who met in Geneva recently to launch a book on their fight against corruption are

unhappy and frustrated. Hindered by archaic national laws that cannot keep pace with international finance, they are unable to check the sleaze which is engulfing Europe, they say. Tax havens, com-puters and lack of political willpower make it difficult, if not impossible, to track down and prosecute the corrupt as they move their funds around the globe, the magistrates argue.

The seven are Bernard Bertossa, Attorney-General in Geneva, Edmondo Bruti Liberati, a mem-ber of Italy's Higher Magistrature Council, Gherardo Colombo, a prosector in Milan, Benon Dejemeppe, a prosecutor in Brussels, Baltasar Garzón Real, an investigating magistrate working in Ma-drid, Carlos Jimenez Villarejo, a prosecutor, also in Madrid, and Renaud Van Ruym-

beke, a French investigating judge based in Rennes. Their roles vary from country to

country but they are all part of the investigative judiciary that oversees criminal inquiries in continental Europe, and they all specialise in fraud cases. Without exception, they are house-

hold names in their countries, enjoying the sort of public esteem first heaped upon the Milanese judges who began their anti-corruption drive in Italy five years ago. But if the seven themselves appear

to have few doubts about their abilities, they are far from confident about their efficiency. In a book of interviews with the French journalist Denis Robert, all make the same point - that national boundaries undermine the fight against corruption in an age of new technology.

M Van Ruymbeke explains that in a typical French corruption case, a company seeking, for instance, to build a new school will offer an under-the-table commission to the politician responsible for deciding who should be given the contract. The commission will come from the firm's slush fund, held in a Swiss bank account in the name of a fictitious Panamanian company, and the politician will receive the money into a

similarly anonymous account.

But if M Van Ruymbeke wants details of the account holders, the suspects will make a series of appeals claiming that the Swiss legal authorities should not co-operate with their French counterparts because of differences in legislation or procedural

Given the complexity of Swiss banking laws and lack of internationco-operation, it can take "two to three years" to get an answer. M Van

Ruymbeke says. Meanwhile, the people who launder drug or corruption money have faxes and computers

and shift their money from tax haven to tax haven in less than 24 hours." he says. Mr Bertossa accepts that his country often slows down international sleaze investigations,

but says that the same accusation can be made against England. "The English drive us mad," he says. "They are incapable of blocking an account and they don't

collaborate for reasons inherent in their legal system, which is even more archaic than ours."

In a statement issued to coincide with the publication of their book, the magistrates argue that only the creation of a "European judicial space" will enable them to stamp out corruption.

They want to be able to communicate directly, "without interference from the executive or recourse to diplomatic channels"; in other words, they want the right to ignore European boundaries and thus cut out the sort of procedural wrangles that can add years to an inquiry.

Their appeal is unlikely to be heard, at least in the short term. Even countries not known for their Euroscenticism, such as France, have little stomach for what would be a highly sensitive political move. But in the long term, the magistrates believe public opinion will follow their lead. If you hamper co-operation between judges in corruption cases, you hamper it for drug trafficking, the Mafia and all forms of organised financial crime." M Van Ruymbeke

GARFIELD ROBBINS - IN-HOUSE

Garfield Robbins has recently established a specialist division to handle the recruitment of lawyers into nmerce and industry. This is in response to a significant increase in the number of instructions from clients within industry, in addition to UK and international banks. Our clients are varied and include the leading European, US and Asian investment banks and a substantial number of FTSE 100 companies, as well as newer ventures in the multimedia, biotechnology, construction, retail, transport and telecommunications industries. These opportunities exist in London, throughout the UK and overseas.

We have also seen an increase in clients offering temporary contracts, usually to assist with particular projects, in both industry and hanks. There is a strong likelihood of the role becoming permanent with the vast majority of these positions. Many opportunities lead to unique experience which is valued by other employers.

Once instructions are received from clients, we meet with them at their offices - we consider this essential to obtain a detailed job description and profile, as well as to learn more about the individual culture of the company.

A substantial number of our in-house positions are not advertised but on registering with Garfield Robbins, candidates will be given a detailed list of all suitable positions. Importantly, every candidate is given an undertaking that their details will not be submitted to any client without their express permission.

If you are considering a move in-house or would just like some informal advice on a strictly confidential basis, then please contact our in-house consultants, Andrea Melnick or Alison Barrett.

CO.CO/INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY - IN-HOUSE 1 to 3 Years Qualified to ££2,000

Our client, part of an established group with a £20million turnover in the production and distribution of beauty products, is seeking its first in-house lawver to advise on a broad range of work including intellectual property. company/commercial and employment work and to perform a general in-house legal function. Excellent opportunity to remain a generalist in an expanding company, working within a relaxed and enjoyable environment, Ref. T1 12991.

PRIVATE CLIENT/TAX

2 to 6 Years Qualified to £65,000 We are currently acting for two reputable City institutions who are seeking lawyers with between two and six years post qualification experience in private client work. Candidates must have a good understanding of off-shore trusts, tax planning, inheritance tax and CGT, and international exposure is useful. The work will be wideranging, involving advising public companies based in the UK as well as individuals domiciled abroad. Prospects for the right candidates are unlimited. Ref: T1 1268J.

CORPORATE FINANCE NQ to 3 years

£45,000 A leading international merchant and investment bank requires junior lawyers to join its Corporate Finance team.

They are particularly interested to see details of candidates who have worked for major City firms, with a strong academic background combined with an outgoing personality. A high level of numeracy is important. An excellent opportunity to move at this level. Ref. T9596E. PROJECT FINANCE

I to 5 years qualified

£80,000

The International Projects Department of a prestigious merchant bank is seeking an additional member for their project finance team. Work will include providing advice to governments, project sponsors and contractors in all aspects of project finance and related fields. Career prospects are excellent for the right individual. Requirements include experience in either project finance. international banking or capital industry, combined with exections interpersonal skills. Ref. T10185E

SHORT

environment. Ref: 31949

contentions, Ref: 32578

PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

2-4 year qualified solicitor sought by this international firm, to be based in their London office. Contract will be for 3-6

months and candidates should have a strong corporate

background with experience gained in a City firm

Solicines barrister, with a minimum of 3 years' poe, is sought

by a regional office of this national firm. Contract is for 3-6

both IP and IT, ideally both contentious and non-

Leading insurance group seeks a solicitor/barrister with

specialist professional negligence experience, ideally in relation to solicitors and valuers. Candidates should have 4-7

years' post-qualification experience. Position is to cover for a materney leave to start immediately. Ruft: 32216

Non-contemious banking havyer sought by this City firm for

a 3 month contract. Candidates should have a minimum of

3 years' poe and will be working alongside a corporate

parmer en transactional issues. Immediate start. Ref: 31977

City based leading UK law firm seeks 3-10 year qualified

solicitor barrister for 6 month contract. Ideally looking for

experience of company/commercial matters as well as

NON FEE-EARNING/CORPORATE

precedent drafting, and marketing. Ref: 33557

nuis. Candidates should have up-to-date experience in



TERM

SPECIAL PROJECT LAWYER

TUNIOR COMMERCIAL

2-4 year qualified soliciton/barrister needed to join major US leisure group for 6 month contract. Work will be broad ranging, including commercial contracts, marketing, lingation, and competition law. Candidates must have good interpersonal skills, be a team player and PC Incrare. Ref. 33166

COMMERCIAL

3-4 year qualified solicitor/barrister needed for 1 year contract with international company in their London office. Candidates must have heavyweight in-house experience and be able to assist on a broad range of commercial matters.

TUNIOR COMMERCIAL LITIGATION

Leading City firm require 1-2 year qualified solicitor to join busy lingation department. Prerequisites include excellent academics, City firm background and broad-ranging "hands on" experience. Start as soon as possible for 1 year contract.

SECURITIES

Well-established finance house seeks an experienced banking lawyer, with securities experience, to cover for a 6-9 month maternity leave, to start in December. Financial services and/or investment banking experience would be useful. Ref: 32577

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

Major international law firm require 3-8 year qualified solicitor/barrister to assist with heavy workload for 3-6 months. Contract to start as soon as possible. Ref: 30176

K= further information please call Enuma Hopkins or Nicky Rutherford-fones on 0171-405 6062 (0181-540 2381 or 0171-350 0682 cromps medients) or certic to us a Special Project Lawyier, 37-41 Belford Ross, London WC1R 4JH. Confidential fox: 0171-831 6394.

74 LONG LANE LONDON, EC1A 9ET

CHAMBERS

Intellectual Property: West London

Opportunity for junior lawyer to join intil consumer

Local Government: Central London

goods co. Role will primarily involve maintenance of

trademarks. General familiarity with IP req'd although

some employment & gen comm expce would be useful.

Solr with c. 2 yrs' poe to join legal dept of local authority.

Opportunity for Solr with 4-5 yrs' pge to join legal office

of major insurance company on a short term contract.

Previous expos of contentious valuation work essential.

Prior expos working for mortgage lenders desirable.

You will deal with debt recovery and carry out housing

policies which will involve housing related linguism.

Professional Negligence: City

TEL: 0171-606 9371

Basic Facts Some candidates prepare them-selves for interviews with a thor-

LONDON: Contact Andrea Melnick or Alison Barrett (both qualified lawyers) on 0171 417 1400 or write to them at the London office for further information in complete confidence. Evenings/weekends 0171 431 5860. Confidential fax: 0171 417 1444. Email: andream@garfieldrobbins.co.uk

> oughness that others would have reserved for their final examinations. They imagine serious short-comings in their knowledge of the law and worry that their experience is inadequate. In their anxiety, they can overlook the need to know a few basic facts. We heard a story recently of a

candidate who was asked by the interviewer about her salary. She sat there, month open, her face ng, desperately trying toremember the figure. Serving her handrag, she rammaged through it looking for her latest payalip. A good inserview was rained. There are other examples, In-house lawyes sometimes fail to remember their company's turnover. Solici-tors in practice can forget, even

mundane faces be so important? Partly because they are the kind of facts interviewers expect you to know. Partly because lack of such knowledge reveals an unworldliness that has become unaccept-

sble in commercial practices. There is not much that candidates can do before an interview to improve their knowledge of the law, but they can ensure that they know the essential commercial and financial features of their organisation: its strategy, its grincipal problerns and its aims. What is confidential cannot be revealed, of course, but just knowing this information will enable candidates to bandle the interview more confidently,
Michael Chambers

Partnership Positions approximately, how much they are

Banking Litigation: City Leading City banking farm seeks lit assistant with some banking lit expec. The position would ideally suit a 1-2 yr qual soir but exceptional NQs may also be considered.

hours shorter than some of firm's larger competitors.

Litigation Partner: West End

Leading City practice seeks 0-1 year qualified solrs for its well-known corporate tax and pensions depts.

INDUSTRY & BANKING Sonya Rayner Contracts Manager: South East Opportunity for lawyer with 2-5 years' commercial

experience to join international services co. Work will consist of drafting & reviewing a range of commercial contracts. Must have sound business acumen. Intellectual Property: Central London Excellent opportunity for Solr or Barr with 1-5

years' experience which must include IP/IT to join high profile int'l organisation. Attractive salary. Legal Counsel: South East

Excellent opportunity for Solr or Barr with at least 5 yrs' commercial expect to join leading computer company, be responsible for its UK operations and be part of the gement team. Expce of IP would be useful.

PRIVATE PRACTICE SOUTH: Helen Mills, Alicen Shepherd

LONDON: David Woolfson, Simon Anderson NORTH: Suki Bahra MIDLANDS: Nimisha Gosrani

We have been assisting partners seeking a career move for over 20 years now and are regularly placing several partners each month.

Company/Commercial: City Medium-sized practice (50-60 partners) seeks 2-5 year qual solr for broad, mainly private on caseload. Working

High profile med-sized from with institutional & commit client base seeks bright and outgoing senior litigator -pref with established client following -to join as partner.

NQ Tax and Pensions: City Firm offers training and work of highest quality. Construction Litigation: City Prestigious City firm with high profile incl client base seeks outstanding construction lawyer with c. 2 yrs' expor so handle challenging mix of cont and non-cont work.

Commercial Property: Holborn Thriving med-sized firm with substantial property dept seeks soles at both 1-3 yr qual level and sentor assi level. High quality sales, acquisitions and development work.

IT or soft IP: Berkshire Solr, 2-4 yrs' poe, with IT & IP expect sought by this progressive, impressive firm. Superb opportunity to shine Commercial Property Partner: Berks

Prestigious firm needs partner for UK and overseas clients. Following useful, marketing skills essential, Pensions: Birmingham Solrs required at any level (including NQ) for highly

successful pensions team at this pre-eminent firm. Employment: Leeds

One of the top employment firms in the country now has a magnificent opportunity for a 3-6 yr qualified solicitor.

$LONDON \approx CONTINENTAL$

London & Continental Railways Limited (LCR) is the consortium chosen by the Government to design, build, finance and operate the Channel Tunnel Rail Link (CTRL), to be built between St Pancras Station in London and the Channel Tunnel, and to run the UK arm of Eurostar. The Eurostar service has fast become a household name offering high speed passenger rail travel between London, Paris and Brussels. Union Railways Limited has acted as promoter of the CTRL and will continue to play a key role during the construction phase. It will be responsible for entering into all of the required building contracts as LCR's agent. LCR is preparing for a major debt and equity capital raising by 1998 to build the CTRL It is currently building on increased passenger numbers and revenues in the Eurostar business and is planning the construction phase of the CTRL. With the Eurostar legal team now well established, there are two exciting new opportunities for lawyers to join this substantial organisation as part of its group in-house legal function.



Commercial Lawyer NQ - 6 months' pge

Eurostar (UK) wishes to appoint a junior lawyer with up to six months' commercial experience. The role will include advising on a broad range of commercial agreements including distribution, licensing, agency, employment and IT/IP. There will also be the opportunity to advise on and manage litigation. A sound academic background is essential and applications are welcome from both commercial litigators and non-contentious lawyers. The ability to speak at least one other European language is desirable and there will be genuine opportunities to use these skills and to travel.

RAILWAYS

Construction Lawyer

3-5 years' pge

Union Railways wishes to appoint an experienced construction lawyer with between 3 and 5 years' mainstream construction experience gained either in house or in private practice. The role will require a sound knowledge of construction law and practice and will include advising on a broad range of high value construction contracts. including both civil engineering and building contracts and their supporting bonds and warrances.

Both positions offer exceptional opportunities to join a young group of companies at an early stage in their development. Excellent training facilities are available and highly competitive salary packages will be offered to the successful candidates.

For further information in complete confidence please contact our advising consultants, Lisa Hicks and Andrew Caulfield, at Zarak Macrae Brenner on 0171-377 0510 (0171-735 5548 evenings/weekends). Alternatively write to them at Zarak Macrae Brenner, 37 Sun Street, London, EC2M 2PY. E-mail lisa@zmb.co.uk This assignment is being handled exclusively by ZMB. All direct and third party applications will be forwarded to them.



CORPORATE FINANCE PARTNERS - A RARE OPPORTUNITY

Existing partners and senior assistants - It's your ability we seek not your clients

- First class international corporate client base
- 53 of the FTSE 100
- 10 of the top 20 **US Fortune 500**
- Advisers in 3 of the 5 largest M&A deals last year
- Established reputation with leading investment and other banks
- Respected by competitors
- A balanced working environment

One of the premier City firms, with a leading international corporate finance practice, our Client advised in three of the five largest M&A transactions in the City last year. A recognised member of the select group of corporate finance practices, it wishes to capitalise on its momentum built with a very strong client and referral base.

This increasing success is built on valued basics:

- a collegiate environment, designed to encourage personal professional development;
- a lack of forced, over-narrow specialisation;
- one of the strongest ranges of specialist support groups in the City

... add the firm's international client base of key investment banks and blue chip corporates, its international office network and established reputation as a leading corporate practice and you have immediate access to the highest quality corporate finance work available.

The firm needs more high-calibre partners to handle an ever-increasing volume of top quality work. You will be a partner or senior assistant in private practice or a senior corporate lawyer in a bank or major corporate with top-rated technical and commercial skills. A following is not necessary; but an established track record in corporate finance is. As evidence of the significance the firm places on this recruitment initiative, immediate partnership will be offered to the right candidate. Our Client firm has a proven record of successfully integrating laterally-hired partners.

Here is a rare opportunity to develop your skills in an environment which both stimulates and rewards.

For further information, please contact in complete confidence Gareth Quarry or Christopher Sweeney on 0171-405 6062 (0171-652 2904/0181-960 6527 evenings/weekends) or write to them at Quarry Dougoll Recruitment, 37-41 Bedford Row, London WCIR 4JH. Confidential fac 0171-831 6394. Initial discussions can be held on a no names basis. E-mail



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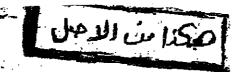
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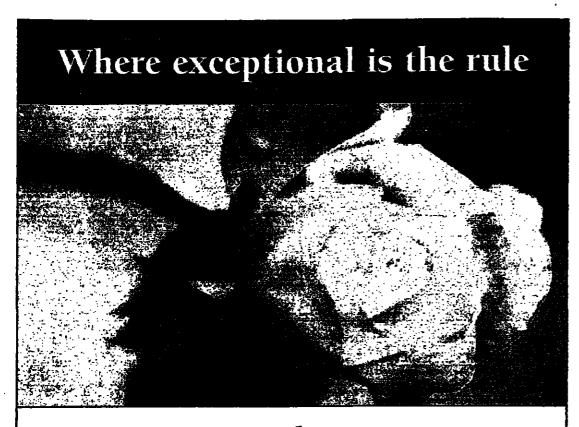
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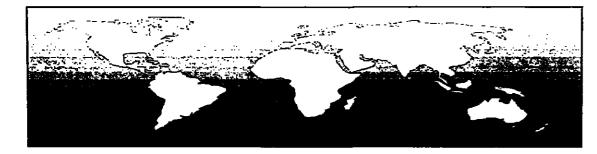
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Ginola out to reclaim leading role for France

BY DAVID MADDOCK

A DRAMA will unfold from France on BBC Television this evening. Not EastEnders, but Newcastle United's visit to FC Metz in the Uefa Cup. where David Ginola will be attempting to regain a place in the international side.

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The Frenchman returns to his homeland not yet forgiven for his part in France's failure to qualify for the 1994 World Cup finals. To the French, his exclusion from the team is the best soap opera running.

Le Figaro, the respected French newspaper, suggested that Aimé Jacquet, the France manager, was building a team as colouriess as himself". Its ire has been raised by Jacquet's refusal to consider Ginola ever since the player gave the ball away to allow Bulgaria a goal in the last seconds of the World Cup qualifying match which decided that the Bulgars, not France, would go to the United

The campaign to restore the outcast has intensified over the past year, so it is opportune that he should be returning to France at the moment when the call has reached its loudest level. "David will be seen live on French television twice, and this is the moment for him to get his message across." Kevin Keegan, the Newcastle manager, said.

And his message? Simple. "I expect to be back in the France side for the World Cup," Ginola said. "Maybe I'm not in the team because I'm too big a personality, but you know in the world these days, it is good to have a personality. Many times I have upset people because I am honest; but I will continue to tell the truth.

"People have been saying that France are too defensive and that is not good because you need something special in , the team. If not, the person watching at home on television will switch over to

Baywatch." There is a younger rival for Jacquet's attentions and, conAt 23. Robert Pires is six years younger than Ginola and apparently -- equally talented. Ginola, though, believes his experience is a factor in his favour. At 29, he argues, he has reached his prime and

lacking now. Keegan agrees. "It is a great opportunity for David, but he must ensure that he does not take too much on, doesn't try to beat them all on his own. But hey, he is 29 we are not talking about a boy. He's experienced and knows how to play the best team role. He has been doing that for us, and if he repeats what he has done for Newcastle here then I'm

sure it will be good enough."

the French squad that are

Metz will be a stern enough test. There was thick snow falling on the French border town last night, a chilling welcome for the North East club. Metz have hit a rich vein of form and, in Pires, boast a talented player ready soon to make an international place his own. They also have Isaias, but not the Brazilian who sparkled briefly for Coventry. It is another, younger, Brazilian who, at 22, has the youthful enthusiasm to dominate midfield.

Newcastle's task is made all the harder by the fact that Alan Shearer will not play. Keegan confirmed that he

will not risk the England forward in a tie where his side has a second chance. "Just because Les Ferdinand is injured does not mean that Alan will heal any quicker. He is not ready, it is as simple as that," he said. Shearer could, however, still

prove an intimidating presence poised on the bench. ☐ Emerson, the Middlesbrough midfield player, is to resume training with his team today for the first time since his late return from a holiday in his native Brazil last week. That is expected to be the prelude to talks about his future with the manager, Bryveniently, he plays for Metz. an Robson.

Kevin McCarra recalls how Scotland ended their World Cup exile



Jordan meets Morgan's cross for the winner against Czechoslovakia in front of 100,000 expectant supporters at Hampden Park. Photograph: Glasgow Herald

Jordan rises and a nation heads for glory

did not see the greatest goal I ever saw. The memory of it was cobbled together from a glimpse I had at the time and the television footage replayed later, but if the manner of Joe Jordan's header was a muddle on that September night in 1973, its meaning was jubilantly clear. His winner against Czechoslovakia ensured that Scotland would take part in the World Cup finals for the first time in

Unless you were occupying one of the few seats, spectating at Hampden Park two decades ago was a strenuous business and the congestion was particularly severe at a qualifying match that, for the last time, persuaded 100,000 people to watch the national team at home. In the great amphitheatre of the old stadium, the players were remote and the angles impossible.

in the north enclosure, where the terracing was made of compacted ash held in place by railway sleepers, a shorter friend stood beside me, balanced on two empty lager cans, but, as each sway of the crowd threatened to tumble him, even he could only make out snatches of the action. Twisting, leaning and grabbing a shoulder for balance, we were still engrossed. The agitation of getting a

that evening. Scotland had last appeared in the World Cup finals in the year of my birth. 1958 and, as I made my flustered way through adolescence, Willie Ormand's side was attempting to take its place among the adult countries of international football. If teenage growing pains

l ever saw

peek at the game only added to

the anxiety over its ourcome,

creating the great yearning of

must be endured, it is nice to have the Scotland team to share them. Even with 100,000 tickets available for the match. the lunch-hour dash from school to a nearby menswear shop that sold them was still made in panic. At 15, there is a terrible desire to cling to the drama of football, and some of us forget to let go again. Ormand's side, however,

was to enthrall the whole country, and also to surprise it. With Tommy Docherty gone to Manchester United, Ormond had left St Johnstone to become the Scotland manager. The scheduling of his first match for Valentine's Day proved an invitation to doom as England provided the massacre, winning 5-0 at Hamp-den in February 1973.

If early results were miserable, Ormond was the perfect man to go scouting for fresh players. He was capable of extraordinarily refined assessment, of individual footballers and of the degree to which they would complement one another. Ormond was never in danger of snaring himself in complexity. In due course, the crowd at Hampden would revel in the chant: "Six foot two, eyes of blue, big Jim Holton's after you," but it took shrewd eyes to discern an international defender in United's raw Manchester

centre half. Given his opportunity in an under-23 game with Wales, Holton is said to have, in quick succession, committed ghastly foul and clattered two clearances into the stand at Vetch Field. Anecdote also tells us of the manager's apprecia-tive response: "Aah, he'll do." Against Czechoslovakia, Holton was one of five Scot-

land players who had been TOMORROW

Michael Henderson recalls a studied lesson in finishing

recruited by Ormond. Old hands such as Denis Law. who was restored to the squad, and Billy Bremner were important, but it was the extraordinary band of newcomers, their talents and prospects yet to be established, who were fascinating. Holton, who was to die in early middle-age. became a folk hero of a defender.

Danny McGrain proved to

North Sea Group, an association of European lawyers.

be one of the world's great right backs. Jordan, whose lous commentator, yelped as an opponent moved in on toothlessness only enhanced Bremner. an intimidating aura, devel-The course of the match oped into the fearless scorer of several important goals for Scotland. Then there were the

two men given their debuts

against Czechoslovakia,

George Connelly and Tommy

Connelly, so deft that he could afford his nonchalance

as a sweeper, virtually gave up

the game at 26. No manager

was able to assist a person

who, at heart, did not like

being a professional football-

er. Hutchison, on the other

hand, was to display a cele-

brated longevity, and the

match with Czechoslovakia

had swiftly established his

fortitude. The next day, a

newspaper photograph showed the many bruises in-flicted on him by Czechoslova-

kia. Throughout the game

there had been fears of various

sorts for the Scotland players. "Watch your legs, Billy." Ar-

thur Montford, STV's marvel-

Hutchison.

brought an even greater dread, because Scotland fell behind and had to force an equaliser through Holton. The winner from the little-known Jordan, a substitute for Kenny Dalglish, was routine, rendered great purely by its significance. With 15 minutes left Bremner had, tormentingly, struck the post, but the ball was worked out to the right wing and Willie Morgan crossed for Jordan to head tidily into the net.

"Who scored?" I bellowed in the human avalanche that crashed down the terracing. "Jardine." I thought I heard someone yell in reply. Sandy? The full back? What was he doing in attack? My interest in clarification was slight for a 2-1 win now seemed certain. Scotland at least had come of age, even if, for a 15-year-old in the north enclosure, maturity was to take a little longer.

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

By ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT Step-by-Step: Deceptive Declarer Play (Batsfords), by Barry Rigal, concentrates on an aspect of the game largely overlooked by average players. There is some good stuff in it. An example:

Rubber bridge Love all Dealer South

	 ≰K2 .
	∀ AJ9742
	+Q3
	+ J72
+AT3	N eJ
406 ·	₩ E ₹1085
+AK52	+J9874
⊕ A 1096	- 4Q854
	± Q 10 9 8 6 5 4
	¥K3
	+ 10 6
	eK3

Contract: Three Spades Doubled by South Lead; Ace of dis

West's double was "optional". I heartily endorse the opinion of the author, who considers this to be one of the world's silliest conventions. East had no idea what to do and chose to defend when it would have been more prudent to remove to four of a minor.

West led out his two top diamonds and switched to ace and another club. At this point, all South has to do to make his contract is locate the jack of spades, knowing West to be long in the suit. He found an incenious way to improve his chances on the hand. His first move was to play the jack of clubs from dummy at trick four East covered with the queen and he won with the king. He now cashed the king of hearts and led the eight of

West, under the impression that South was 7-1-2-3 and that WORD-WATCHING

THE DONKEY'S EARS

a. Ecyore's melancholy

b. A nickname for MI6

e. A banke

SAM BROWNE

a A Federal hero

b. A soldiers' song

c. A guard-sling

his side had a club to cash, rose with the ace of spades and that was that. If West had ducked, declarer would probably have drawn the inference

that West hoped for two trump tricks. Hence, he would have run the eight of spades, en-abling East to score the jack. ☐ Step-by-Step: Deceptive Declarer Play (£8.99) is available from either Chess and Bridge 0171-388 2404 or 1PBM Mail Order 01159-422 615.

The first weekend of the Premier League has just taken place. At the top with scores of 73 IMPs are teams captained by Paul Hackett and Gus Calderwood. In third place is John Armstrong's team (+17) followed by Andrew Dyson

Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

NUMBER ONE

b, A ranging shot

a. A German tank

c A petrol container

c. A middle-ranking officer

b. A Confederate General

Answers on page 42

a. The C-in-C

JERRICAN

By Philip Howard

KEENE on CHESS

BY RAYMOND KEENE

Great tournaments Continuing my review of great

tournaments in the run-up to Las Palmas, which starts next month, today, I move on to St Petersburg, 1914. This was played in two legs, but the players who reached the final could certainly challenge the Las Palmas contingent for the palm of being considered the strongest tournament ever. The St Petersburg field included Lasker, the reigning world champion, Capablanca and Alekhine, his two successors, and Tarrasch and Marshall, world title contenders. As at St Petersburg, 1896. Lasker, at 45, still dominated the next generation. Here is his decisive victory

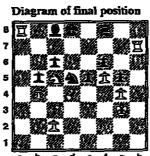
against his closest rival for first prize. White: Emanuel Lasker Black: Jose Capablanca

Ruy Lopez 3 Bio5 4 Bxc6 Ne7 0-0 Re8 f6. b6 Bb7 Nc3 0-0

19 Rtd2 20 b4

St Petersburg 1914

h6 a5 a6t4 Rae? Rg6 g5+ Nb6 hxg5 Rc? Ke8 Bb7 dxe5 Nd5 Bc8 Bxd7 Rf8 Kd8 Bc8 38 N×07 39 Ph7

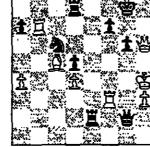


Lasker himself described the conclusion of this memorable game: "The spectators had followed the final moves breathlessly. That Black's position was in ruins was obvious to the veriest tyro. And now Capablanca turned over his king. From the several hundred spectators there came such applause as I have never experienced in all my life as a chessplayer."

☐ Raymond Keene writes on chess Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

WINNING MOVE

strongest woman player the world has ever seen and often holds her own against the world's best. Here, she demonstrates a sharp tactical eye. How did she finish Black off?



By Raymond Keene

cxd6 Rad8

NcB

Rde7

White to play. This position is from the game J Polgar — Hansen. Vejstrup, 1989. Judit Polgar is the

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Young pretender forcing 49ers' hand

IN SAN Francisco, they know that Elvis lives. They know that he is heaping pressure on Steve Young, the quarterback with the best rating in the National Football League (NFL), just as Young began to move Joe Montana out of the 49ers five or six years ago. The problem is, they fear that he may be about to leave.

On Sunday, while Denver Broncos were improving their startling record to ten wins and one defeat while exposing the Super Bowl pretensions of New England Patriots with a 34-8 thrashing in Boston, Elvis Grbac was turning the screw on Young another notch by leading the 49ers to a comfortable 38-20 victory over Baltimore Ravens.

San Francisco have now lost only three of their II games and seem to be heading for a National Football Conference

plot that is fascinating northern Californians.

Young is getting old. More important, he is getting injured. Twice in successive games this month, he has been so badly hammered by an opposing defence that he has been forced to leave the game early with concussion. The injury sustained against Dallas Cowboys ten days ago forced him to miss the game against the Ravens.

Grbac, 26, did not really seize his chance against the Cowboys, throwing a crucial interception late in the game, but against St Louis Rams earlier this season he threw three touchdown passes for a combined distance of 322 yards, and on Sunday he excelled again, completing 26 of his 31 passes and throwing for another touchdown. With Grbac's contract up at

NFL DETAILS

Bay Packers. But it is the sub- the end of the season, the 49ers are rapidly approaching the time when they will have to decide between youth and experience. "I truly do not know what I will want if they stick with Steve," Grbac said "It's the potential of big money and playing right away versus all the things the 49ers offer. I'd like to stay but the key question is how long am I going to have to sit?"

> worries. There is no threat to John Elway's position as quarterback, but it was their running back, Terrell Davis, who did most damage against New England. He scored three touchdowns in the first half against the Patriots, who had recovered from a sticky start to the season so well that observers were starting to back them

> Buffalo Bills, who have outdone the Broncos at losing Super Bowls, continued their bid for another tilt by beating Cincinnati Bengals 31-17 for their eighth win, a result that sent them to the top of the American Football Conference East division.

At the other end of the spectrum there was more respite for Atlanta Falcons, with a 17-15 win over New Orleans Saints in the Georgia Dome, but none for New York Jets, who have now lost ten of their Il games. Yet again they came this time it was Indianapolis Colts who benefited from their largesse and emerged 34-29 winners. The result increases the pressure on Rich Kotite, the eccentric Jets coach, who one New York columnist said "could not lead dishwater



Grbac prepares to throw another pass during his team's comfortable victory on Sunday

SAILING: APPREHENSION MOUNTS AS ROUND-THE-WORLD RACERS PREPARE FOR THE PERILS OF SOUTHERN OCEAN

Icy ordeal awaiting novices in Global Challenge fleet as the reality of the next 40

SAILING CORRESPONDENT

IMAGINE you are huddled on watch in the cockpit of a 67-foot BT Global Challenge cutter. You are thousands of miles from the nearest land and it is dark. There are deadly icebergs out there but you cannot see them. There is ce in the rigging, the wind is howling at 40 to 50 knots and the boat is heaving up and down more or less straight into it. You are bitingly cold, wet and frightened.

ATHLETICS

LLANIDLOES: TSB Welch Schools cro-

LLANIDLOES: TSB Weich Schools cross country championships: Senior boys: 1, P. Kennedy (Barry College) 20mm 18sec; 2, A. Dawes (Weishbool) 20:24; 3, P. Gronow Whatchurch High) 20:30. Team: Crist College Brecon Senior girls; 1, C. Thomas (Reath College) 11:36; 2, L. Kriby (Our Lady's Convent, Cardiff) 11:56; 3, R. Evans (Brynteg) 11:59 Team: Neath College

BADMINTON

KING'S LYNN. International match: England 2 Chana 3 (England names first Men's singles: C Pauchton (Lancestwe) bt Gi Xing-Peng 15-5, 18-16 Men's doubles: I Pearton (Esset) and J Anderson (Esset) but to Zhang Jun and Min Zhenyu 12-15, 5-15 Women's singles: T Woodward (Susson) lost to Wu Human 11-12, 1-11 Women's doubles: J Goode (Hortfordshee) and S Hardaiser (Hanti lost to Chan Hong and Lru Lu 3-15, 7-15 Mosed doubles. J Cumn (Middleser) and Goode for Cher Wer and Lu Lutang 15-10, 15-8) BANGKOK That Opon: Pinats: Mers Done

not endure that even if they were being paid large amounts of money. Yet somehow, Chay Blyth has persuaded 200 people to pay him £18.750 for its dubious pleasures and their ordeal starts tomorrow when the second leg of the round-the-world race begins from Rio de Janeiro to

The first leg, from Southampton to Rio, was certainly no pushover. It was a voyage of some 5,000 miles, but it was almost all downwind and few

BASKETBALL

of the 14-strong fleet saw any really difficult conditions once they had escaped the southwesterly gale in the Solent at the start. If it was uncomfortable, that was mainly because of the heat that built up inside the steel hulls in the tropical conditions in the mid-Atlantic.

The second leg, however, is when this race comes into its own. The challenge of the Southern Ocean is what the coming up combined with a Challenge part of the event's title is all about. Twenty-five years ago Blyth took on the Southern Ocean to windward

on his own and beat it, despite warnings from experienced sailors who said he would die. The BT Global Challenge crews are not doing it on their own, but then most of them have done very little sailing. The next 7,000 miles will be a gruelling test of stamina that none will forget.

In Rio, there is increasing widespread desire to get going again after a long and expensive stay in Brazil. There have been several cases of cold feet

THOUSAND CAKS, California: Shark Shootout: Final scores (US unless stated): 187: J Haas and T Kite 57, 60, 60 189: H hwan and L Jarren RE, 61, 60; C Stadler and L Wardons 69, 57, 63, 190: B Faxon and P Jacobser 68, 63, 59, M O'Meara and C Strange 66, 54, 60 194: C Seck and S Hoote 65, 59, 59, 196: R Floyd and G Morman (Aus) 67, 65, 64; J Colbert and B Letzice 70, 64, 62, 197: M Calcarectha and Ellergton (Aus) 67, 66, 65

HOCKEY

WOMEN'S REPRESENTATIVE MATCH-ES: England Under-28 VI 0 Suiton CL 1 (at Liteshal): England Under-21 VI 2 Windle-don 2 England Under-18 VI 1 Ealing 1 (both at Bisham 45bb),

ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL) Los Angeles 4 Oncago 2 St. Louis 4 Anahem 2; Dallas 7

days dawns. But most people are on board just for this gave up jobs, sold houses, even abandoned partners for it - and they will quickly overcome their fears once the

The leader, Mike Golding, on Group 4 has a two-hour cushion over Simon Walker, who is about another nine hours ahead of Chris Tibbs. on Concert. But there are only 40 hours altogether separating the first ten boats and the

dramatically during this leg, when gear failure is likely to play a decisive part.

Meanwhile Group 4 yesterday issued a statement about damage to Golding's yacht when it hit a rock off Rio on Friday. It denied claims by Blyth that Golding had been late in reporting the incident and added that a further inspection of the keel "shows there is nothing to be con-cerned about. The yacht would make the restart tomorrow on time.

SNOOKER.

Merchant concludes profitable **business**

THERE are few religious in-trusions into professional snooker but Yasin Merchant. a devout Muslim who reached the last 32 of the United Kingdom championship at Preston yesterday, provides one exception to that rule. Merchant's 9-5 first-round victory over Dave Finbow

acted as a partial consolation for India's absence from the recent World Cup - their failure to qualify as expected from the Far East section was largely due to Merchant's unavailability.

The dates were changed and it clashed with a visit I had planned to Mecca," Mer-chant said. "Haj, the holy pilgrimage there, is something every Muslim badly wants to make once in his life and I wasn't prepared to cancel the trip."
Merchant, an urbane

29-year-old businessman from Bombay, led 5-3 after the first session on Sunday and although Finbow rallied to trail only 6-5, breaks of 73, 40 and 38 helped India's leading play-er to pull away and equal his best run in a ranking event. In the second round Mer

chant, the world No 73, will play Mark Williams, who was ferried to a local doctor's surgery immediately after his conversion of a 7-1 overnight lead against Tony Chappel into a 9-3 win.

Williams, who won the Grand Prix three weeks ago, moved into a career-high third place in the provisional standings above Peter Ebdon as a result of his victory. Only Stephen Hendry and John Higgins have more points to their credit. Williams, who vomited before the match and indeed between frames, won the tenth with a yellow to pink clearance and a scrappy twelfth frame.

In ending his opening session against Dave Harold on level terms at 4-4, David Gray, 17, maintained the form that carried him to a surprise victory over John Parrott in the final qualifying round of the German Open five days

Steve Davis and Alan McManus, both beaten in the first round of the event last year, were in strong positions. Davis led Jamie Burnett 6-2, while McManus enjoyed precisely the same advantage over Ian Sargeant.

Palmer to benefit from taking to Bath

PAUL PALMER'S days of training in school swimming pools and alongside members of the public at unsociable hours are over (Craig Lord writes). Ian Turner, who coached him to the Olympic silver medal in the 400 metres freestyle in Atlanta, is to head the new training centre at the University of Bath, where Palmer will base himself as a full-time swimmer, as will Mark Poster, the sprinter who has still to translate worldbeating performances in short-course (25-metre) pools into success in Olympic (50-metre) pools.

Two world best times were set at the Sprint Champions Night meeting in Aachen. Germany, at the weekend. Jirka Letzin clocked 24.71sec over 50 metres backstroke and Marc Warneke lowered his 50 metres breaststroke mark to

England pay

BOWLS: The England wom-en's squad fielded an inexperienced side against Guernsey and paid with a 14-8 defeat at Hougue du Pommier in the first international match between the countries. Two of the England six were making their international bows: another two made theirs only last winter. Guernsey, on their own green, took advantage, winning both triples matches, one pairs, and four of six

Morrison out

CRICKET: Danny Morrison, the main New Zealand strike bowier, pulled out of the tour to Pakistan yesterday because of a groin injury, but he should be fit to face England in the new year. Morrison, 30, from Auckland, bowled eight overs on the second day of the New Zealanders' three-day game against a Pakistan Cricket Board XI in Sahiwal, before deciding that the inju-ry, which he sustained last week in Sharjah, was too severe for him to continue.

Henman falls

TENNIS: Tim Henman, the British No I, has dropped two. the latest world rankings is sued by the Association of Tennis Professionals, while Greg Rusedski, the British No 2, remains at No 48.

BANGKOK That Open: Finals: Men: Dong Jong (China) bf J Supnarto (Indo) 15-13, 15-7 Women. Weng Chen (China) bf Kim Ji-Hjun IS Kort 2-11, 11-5, 11-7 Bag this FREE offer. society debit cards.

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ATLANTIC CITY: World Boxing Union featherweight championship: Kevin Kelley (US, holder) bt Edwin Santana (US) pts JOHANNESBURG: World Boxing Union bantamweight championship (vacant) Lehkohorolo Ledwaba (SA) bi Chiz Carbajal (Mex) pts CRICKET

HOBART: Tour match (final day of four)Australan XI 544-4 dec (M L Hayden 224 M
T G Elbot 158 and 28-0: West Indians 317
C O Brown 93 not 001, and 251 (S
Chandorpaul 77, B C Lara 63, G S Bewelt
5-29; Australan XI win by ten wichats
SHEFFIELD SHIELD (final day of four)Sydney: Queersland 330 and 108-2 (T J
Baraby 68; New South Wales 296 (S R
Waugh 106, MA Taylor 53 M S Kasprowcz

5-110) and 141 Queensland win by seven wickets Melbourner Victorie 345-9 dec (D M Jones 152. I J Harvey 70) and 38-1; South Australa 84 (D J Saker 4-22) and 298 (G Parker 112. B A Johnston 52; Harvey 7-44). Victoria win by narie wickets. Perific Tasmertia 473-6 dec and 252-4 dec. (J Cor. 116); Western Australia 326-4 dec. (J Cor. 116); Western Australia 326-4 dec. (J Cor. 116); Western Pounce (Thanker 143 not out. T M Moody 114) and 258 Tasmartia win by 147 runs SUPERSPORT SERBES: Cape Town (final day of four); Boland 259 and 205, Western Promise of 159-7 dec. Western Promee win by an immigration of the control of NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA). Port-land 88 Indiana 83; Golden State 102 San

EQUESTRIANISM

MBLSTREET, Co Cork: Irish Indoor Grend Prisc 1, Rochet (A Ledermann, Fr) clear, 35.72, 2, Ashley (M Wintaker, GB) clear 36.14; 3, Borsalino (U Fah, Switz) clear 33.06. FENCING

CRYSTAL PALACE: Eden Cup (Jumor World Cup men's tod): 1, F Roching (Ger): 2, A Zamiymy (Pol), 3 equal, M Daam (Ger) and L Atterley (Fr), 5, J Boevers (GB): 6 equal, P Dulex (Switz) and T Tancun (Egypt), 8, N Cheac (Fr)

FOOTBALL Sunday's late results ITALIAN LEAGUE: Juventus 0 AC Milan 0. SPANISH LEAGUE: Seville 1 Real Machd GERMAN LEAGUE: Hansa Rostock 0

Duscoug 1
FRENCH LEAGUE: Lille 1 Lyons 1
WORLD CUP CUALIFYING: Concacaf
zone: Cocta Rica 3 Gualemala 0, Jamaca
1 Mosco 0, Honduras 11 St Vincent 3

SUPERLEAGUE: Cardiff 4 Notunghem 1 Manchester 6 Ayr. 1 Newcastle 3 NETBALL ENGLISH COUNTIES LEAGUE: First di-vision: Goursecturative 33 Essex Metropol-tan 62 Surrey 48 Wannebuches 47, Naturghamshive 51 Waddesev 44: Heritord-shive 39 Bedlordshive 52

MOTOR RACING

WORD-WATCHING

THE DONKEY'S EARS

(c) The Battle of Tso-Shima (donkey's ears) in 1904, not far from Vladivostok. A vast but antiquated Russian fleet had sailed from the Baltic. After many adventures, including a mistaken and bitterly resented attack on a British trawler fleet off the Dogger Bank, it met the Japanese, and was trounced. All ships that were not sunk surrendered, except for three that made it to Vladivostok, and a few that escaped to internment in Manila.

(c) A Sam Browne belt. A belt with a supporting strap that pa over the right shoulder, worn by commissioned officers of the British Army, and also by members of various police forces. An eponym of Sir Samuel James Browne (1824-1901), the British general who invented it. NUMBER ONE (c) Navyspeak for the First Officer, who would be below the rank

of Commander. It may have originated from the days when lieutenants were graded according to their seniority in the ships in which they were serving for the time being. For example, in Nelson's Navy, a third-rater might have carried five lieutenants. each well aware of his number, seniority and thus his chance of (c) A five-gallon (usually metal) container for petrol, water, etc., first used in Germany and in the desert by the Afrika Corps in the Second World War. It was superior to the leaky British job

and later adopted by the Allies. SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE 1. Qg7+! Kxg7: 2. Rfx7+ Kh8 (2. . . . Kh6; 3. Rh7 mate): 3. Rh7+ Kg8: 4. Rbg7 checkmate. circuit 1, R Firman (GB, Dalara-Mugen) für 3mm 14.91sec: 2, M Angelelli (B, Dalara-Opet) 1:0319331; 3, J Traif (B, Dalara-Opet) 1:0320 172; 4, S Ayarl (Fr, Dalara-Opet) 1:0322 884; 5, T Coronel (Den, Tom's Toyota) 1:0324.846. REAL TENNIS

QUEEN'S CLUB: British Land British Open Championship (GB unless stated): First round: P Brake bt M Howard 8-4, 6-5, 6-5, B McFartane (Aus.) bt M Coughtan 6-4, 6-2, 6-1; J Male bt S Virgona (Aus.) 6-5, 6-1, 6-1 P Tabley (Aus.) P Janus 6-2, 6-1, 6-1; J

WOMEN'S NCP DIVISIONAL CHAMP-RONSHIP: Midlands 7 South 35; Midlands West Region 3 South West Region 10, Midstards East Region 9 South East Region 17, North 6 London 14; North West Region 5 London Region 12; North East Region 18 Eastern Courties 10 SCHOOLS MATCH: Royal Hospital 36 Colchester RGS 3

SNOOKER PRESTON: UK champtonship: First round England unless stated) K Doheny (fre) bt N Pearce 9-2: J Wartana (That) bt J Birch 9-3. T Musphy (fre) bt R O'Sulfixam 9-7; A Orago (Matta) bt A Burnott (Scot) 9-4. A Hoiss beat N Terry 9-4: D Taylor (N teo) bt P Lines 9-5: M Williams (Wales) bt T Chappel (Wales) 9-3: Y Merchant (India) bt D Finbow 9-5

SQUASH KARACHI: World open; First round: C Waker (GB) for J Kneepp (Aus) 15-14, 15-11, 15-8. S Frenz (Ger) bit T Hands (GB) 15-10, 9-15, 17-15, 15-7, 4 Hif (Aus) bit P Johnson (GB) 15-7, 15-11, 9-15, 15-8; C Roundard (Aus) bit A Couch (Waset) 15-6, 15-5, 15-11, Zarok Jahan (Pak) bit J Nicotle (Engl 15-7, 13-15, 15-12, 9-18, 15-5, C Walter (Engl 15-7, 13-15, 15-12, 15-18,

SWIMMING

LEICESTER: Speede British Grand Pritc. Men. 50m breaststroke: 1, S Handley (City of Bristol) 29 (3, 2, M Giles (legland) 29 (3); 3, J Wild (City of Bradford) 29,75, 100m frosstyle: 1, Handley 50 (35;ac): 2, P Belli (Leatherhead) 51 67, 3, B Kwok (City of

VOLLEYBALL

TENNIS

POOLS FORECASE

(Ger) 6-4 ret.

urday November 23 upon No future, forecase FA PREMIERSHEP Detase v Novezate 1 Covenby v A Villa Lacester v Eventon X userbool v Wimbiodon 1 Modification v Man Utd 2 Notifin F v Blackburn 2	17 Oldharu v Odord 18 Ricoting v CPR 19 Stoke v Southerd SECOND DIVISION 20 Blackbool v Notis Co 21 Brentod v Western 22 Bristol C v Peterboro 23 Burnley v Bourn with 24 Burnley v Bourn mith	2 1 1 2 1 1	35 Nosh pion v S 36 Scarboro v S 37 Scuntifipe v L 36 Torogray v Ha 39 Wigen v Fulls SCOTTISH P 40 Dendee U v R 41 Hiberman v A SCOTTISH
wom mr v Stackburn 2 South plan v Leede 1 Southerland v Shell W X West Ham v Derby 1 FIRST Contision Somstry v Portsmith Somstry v Portsmith X armiglaum v Swindom X Thatlion v Bandlond 1 1 Passoo v Workes 1	25 Chest Fd v Walterd 28 Gürrigham v York 27 Luten v Brister R 28 Rotherham v Milwell 28 Strewsbury v Stocke't 30 Walsalt v Creme 31 Wycombe v Presion	XXX1222X	SCOTTISH 42 Falktk v St M 43 G Morban v S 44 Partick v Akot 45 S J stone v G SCOTTISH S 46 Ayr v Q of So 47 Clyde v Stene
CONTRACTOR A MOLNEY	THIRD DIVISION		49 Dambarton

AWAYS: Manchester Unitad, Oxford, Milwall, Stockport, Crewe

HOMES: Southernpton, West Ham, Huddersteld Reading, States, Batatol City, Burnley, Lufion, Evelor, Scorefronce. FIXED ODOS: Homes: Southampion, W Ham, Huddersfield, Stoke, Burrley, Aura Ordord, Militarii Stockerd ☐ Vince Wright

and the second of the second second

FOR THE RECORD Coversity) 51.77. 100m backstroke: 1, A Rudewood (City of Birmingham) 55.82, 2, N Wiley (Bernet Copthall) 55.85; 3, A O'Connor (Ire) 58.18. 200m mediey: 1, D Wigg (Newcastel) 205.11; 2, M Cole (York City Bestis) 205.35; 3, A Turner (MJ) Salford) 205.07. 400m freestyle: 1, G Meadows (City of Leeds) 3:58.55; 2, 1 Wison (City of Leeds) 3:58.97; 3, A Woods (Nowch Penguins) 3:59.70; Women: 80m freestyle: 1, S Volker (Hamburg) 25.34; 2, S Roigh (Newcastel) 25.94; 3, K Hawcrott (AM) Salford) 26.50 50m bedestroke: 7, Volker 28.48 (meel record); 2, S Price (Barnet Copthall) 29.73; 3, M Zoller (Ger) 29.74, 100m butterfly; 1, C Foot (York City Baths) 1:01.98; 2, S Greenep (Ferndown) 1:12.58; 3, S Massey (City of Bradford) 1:12.74. 200m breastartoke: 1, J King (Borough of Weithern Forest) 2:29.57; 2, L Middlemore (City of Shelleid) 2:34.59; 3, H Earp (Newcastie St) 2:34.70 **FOOTBALL** Kick-off 7.30 unless stated denotes all-ticket Uefa Cup FC Metz v Newcestle (at Saint-Symphorien Stadium, 8.0) . lationwide League First division Second division * Bristol Rovers v Burrilley

* Bristol Rovers v Burrilley

Craws v Bristol City
Notis County v Bury (7.45)

Peterborough v Gälingham (7.45)

Phymouth v Chesterfield (7.45) Preston v Luton (7.45) Stockport v Blackpool HARTFORD, Connecticut: ATP Tour world doubles championship: Round-robin: L. Prinsk (Bel) and B Taitot (SA) bt J Blingh (HoB) and P Hearhus: [610] 6-7, 7-5, 6-4: D. MacPherson (Aus) and T Kronentain (US) bt J Bjorkman (Swe) and N Kronentain (US) bt J Woodbridge (Aus) and A O'Brien (US) bt T Woodbridge (Aus) and M Woodbridge (Aus) 4-6, 3, 7-5; B Black (Zm) and G Connell (Can) bt N Broad (GB) and P Norval (SA) 7-5, 3-6, 6-4. Finet: Woodbridge and Woodbridge it Larsess and O'Brien 6-4, 5-7, 6-2, 7-6.
Will ANOVA. Promsybanis: Women's Third division VILLANOVA, Pennsylvanie: Women's tournament: Final: J Novotes (Cz) bt S Graf Cost 5 4 cm Vilas (Argi 6-0, 6-3: J Fitzgerald (Ars) bt Y Noah (Fr) 6-3, 6-4. Final: Knek bt Fitzgerald 6-4, 6-3. Spaiding Cup Second round

Doncaster v regressions
Fulliam v Barnet (7 45)
Hartiepool v Cardiff
Harelord v Lincoln
Laytoh Orlent v Wigen (7.45)
Mansfield v Chester (7.45)
Rochdale v Scarborough Bell's Scottish Leegue First division
East File v Greenock Morton
Partick v St Johnstone Bromsgrove v Northwich (7.45) Kattering v Famborough (7.45) Rush and Diamonds v Stevenage (7.45) Wolking v Weiling (7.45) Rush and Diamonds v Stevenage (7.45)
Wolking v Weiling (7.45)

DR MARTENS LEAGUE: Premier ölvision.
Atherstore v Chellanham, Burton v Worcester City, Chelmsland v King's Lynn (7.45):
Crawley v Derchester; Gloucester v Newport AFC; Gravesend and Northilest v Hastings, Hallesowen v Gresby (7.45):
Eudbury Tn v Ashtond. Midland division: Bedworth v Raddict; Blesson v Biston: Moor Green v Dudley Town; Shepshed D v Grantfram; Stafford v Sutton Coldinate Town v Erith and Belvedore; Crancester Town v Cardenford; Piect T v Newport IoW; Townorded Angels v Margate Winney v Yate. IOSI LEAGUE: Premier division: Staines v Erifield. First division: Tooting and Michtam v Tharm. Second division: Beachant v Edgware; Horsham v Metropoliten Police; Leatherhead v Banstead; Ware v Wernbey, Quardian baurance Cup: Second round; Bedford T v Chertsey Second round; Bedford T v Chertsey Second round; Sedford T v Chertsey Second round; Sedford T v Chartsey Second round; Sedford T v Chartsey Ferding Vision; Workington v Carcon Ashton. League Cup: Second round; Barnber Bridge v Padcilie. Barrow Afr. v Gretner, Fliston v Warrington; Spennymoor v Harrogete Town. Second round reptay: Gainsborough v Leek. Uniffile, literat division Capt: First round: Stockebridge PS v Metricok Town. PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: Premier division: Derby v Blackburn (7.0); Sheffield Wednesdey v Birmingham (7.0); FAI HARP LAGER NATIONAL LEAGUE: Shristof final: Galway v Limerick (at Terryland Part). PRICE SCREWITX DIRECT LEAGUE: Premier dvision: Bernstaple v Torrington. COMBRNED COUNTIES LEAGUE: Pre-Fethem.
PRESS & JOURNAL HIGHLAND
LEAGUE: Boin v Rothes.
HBLLENIC LEAGUE: Premier division: HELLERIC LEAGUE: PTOTIMET CHYMICH.
BICESTEY V Abingdon United.
NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First division: Eastwood H v Kidsgrove; Mossley v Chadderton; Trafford v Glossop Nonti

v Chaddenon; Trefford v Glossop Nonfo End.

JEWSON EASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE: Premier division: Clacton v Sohem; Hadieigh U v Bury Town; Newmarket v Fatenham; Stowmarket v Tiptree; Sudbury v Hanvich and Partisaton; Wrotham v Sudbury Res.

JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: First division: Lymington v Wirnborne town: Thatcham v Ryde Sports.

UHLSPORT UNITED COUNTIES LEAGUE: Premier, division: Soston v Maries: Blackstone; Synesbury v Cogenhoe; Holbeach v Bourne; Newport Pagnal v Potobr; St Neots v Northempton Spenos; Stamford v Desberough; Statioid v Kempstor: Wedlingbornuch v Spaking; Wootten v Long Buckty, Knockout Cup: Second round; Sand L Corby Threpston.

FA YOUTH CUP: First round: Bognor Regs v Widing Sports. PA TOUTH CUP: HINK FOUND: Bognor Rogs v Viding Sports.
SCHOOLS MATCHES: FA Premier League Trophy: Under-18: Warwickshire v West Michards (et Racing Club, Warwick). Under-18: Oxfordshire v Dorset (et Didoot

RUGBY UNION Four matches:

Tour macches
Cembridge University v
Western Samoa XV (3.0)
Leinster v Austrelia XV
(at Lansdowne Road, 7.0) Under-21 match Leinster v New Zeeland News (at Donnybrook, 2.30) CLUB MATCHES: Gloucester v RAF (7 0): Richmond v Combined Universities (7.15).

OTHER SPORT BADMENTON: International match: England v Chine (at Sheffield).

BASKETPALL: European Cup: PTT Ankara (Tur) v London.

ICE HOCKEY: European League: Manchester v Lulea (Swe) (7.0)

REAL TENNES: British Open (at Queen's Chical CARU). SNOOKER: UK championship (at Preston).





THE EVANS

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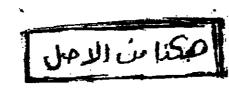
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PRILIP BOWEN SHITH BUTTHANY SEE المراج والمراف فالأ Service Comment Comment

SOUTH WEST RACING CLUB WHILE THE CHASE Street, which is a second of the second of t Section 1997 Annual Property of the Property o

COURSE SPECIALISTS

METHERBY 101 ZZ M. ABBOT 102 ZZ LINGFIELD 103 ZZ OU SECULE SERVICE TO S



RACING: TOP JOCKEY FINDS JOB SATISFACTION AGAIN AFTER SPLIT WITH WELLINGTON TRAINER

Bridgwater relieved to end Pipe dream That he did make the grade was due to guidance from

THE first thought that occurred when David Bridgwater gave up the job as stable jockey to Martin Pipe was that he must either be very rich or quite mad. Only much later, once the drama of the split had been compounded by a curious absence of explanations, did it become clear that he must in fact have been extremely unhappy.

It took a degree of courage to sacrifice a guaranteed 100plus winners a season and the prospect of being champion jockey. But perhaps it also took a degree of desperation. On the final Sunday in September, Bridgwater made his farewell call to Pipe because he had looked at the only

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: Cumbrian Challenge (2.40 Wetherby) Next best: Hurricane Lamp (1.10 Wetherby)

working life he ever wanted and realised he didn't like it

In my last six months with Mr Pipe I could have retired, just like that - packed up at the age of 25. I had got so low you wouldn't believe it. I like to think I'm a jolly kind of bloke but I just didn't enjoy what I was doing. I asked myself what the difference was and there was only one thing

— Martin Pipe." it is only now that peace of mind has descended and Bridgwater will speak relatively freely about the episode. There are still aspects of his decision that he will not discuss, incidents he declines to divulge. He insists he did not row with Pipe, yet it is clear there was little warmth of understanding in their relationship and



Bridgwater and his weighing room colleagues take advantage of a quiet spell to watch others in action

that Bridgwater felt insecure

and unappreciated. In their one full season together, Bridgwater rode 132 winners, 54 more than his previous best. Superficially, it seemed that his aggressive riding style was tailored for the trainer who loves to see his horses in front from tape to post. They began the new season with Pipe's usual crop of fast-ground winners, yet there was no empathy between them and Bridgwater's

boyish face grew longer and

The smile is back now and he unhesitatingly puts that down to quitting the position craved by most of his profession. Pipe, while maintaining staggering statistics of success, remains an enigmatic man, deliberately remote and,

by consequence, unloved. Bridgwater cuts a figure of domestic bliss now, as he sits in the Cotswold farmhouse that has been home for four months, with Lucy, his wife of almost a year, and George, his son of eight weeks. But if an impression arises of a young man giving up on his vocation, surrendering ambition for an easy life, think again.

People tell me I'm crazy and that I could have been champion. I don't think about that --- it doesn't interest me at all. I have never considered being champion. Is it worth putting yourself through all that? But none of this means I am unambitious."

Bridgwater grew up with racehorses and never had a thought of being anything but a jockey. He still doesn't. His father, Ken, has trained in Solihull for 30 years and David was only 14 when he contrived to leave school for a career in racing.

"It was down to an understanding headmaster, proba-bly fed up with me bunking off all the time. Stupid, really. My one regret is not taking my education seriously. I shiver when I think of what would have happened to me if I hadn't made it as a jockey. When I see some of my old mates, on the dole and stealing cars, I realise what a risk I

That he did make the grade was due to guidance from some illustrious masters, Lester Piggott and David Nicholson among them. Piggott made him a rider, Nicholson made him a man. "I learned about the way you should conduct yourself at the races, especially with owners, and how to school young horses. It was an important time but I had to move on to try and get rides. I asked Peter Scudamore what I should do

and he put me in touch with Nigel Twiston-Davies." Those were the best times of his career to date and, when he left Twiston-Davies's yard to join Pipe it was with deep regret. "I told Nigel I would be back and I will be. He is a very good trainer and a fine friend to all who are loyal to him. I suppose he's my kind of boss and, whenever Carl Lewellyn decides to retire, I hope to take over as number one jockey. In a sense, that is all I have ever wanted."

In the meantime, despite the loss of more certain winners than most jockeys would dare dream about, Bridgwaterseeks no sympathy, only a measure of understanding. 'We are not all made the same in this game and I just didn't feel comfortable with Mr Pipe's mechanical way of training."

I didn't fall out with him.
Compared to Richard [Dunwoody], I probably got along with him okay, but I was never really sure where I stood. There was always the feeling that, six months down the line, I might have ridden a bad race and he could have

sacked me without a thought. "I have no idea how Mr Pipe felt about me leaving. What I do know is that after I had made the break, the weight lifted off my mind was immense. It was such a relief to think that I could get back to enjoying life."

2.20 ARTHUR BRADLEY RETIREMENT MEDIAN AUCTION MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £3.009: 71) (13)

5-2 Military, 3-1 Mion Bruce, 4-1 Wild Six 10-1 Mycsotis, 12-1 Flower Hill Last Henley, 14-1 Fruite O'Flarely, 16-1 others

1 06 DARATOMN 8 P ERIES 9-0 A CIBITOR 5
2 5000 LAHK 116 K hery 9-0 N Adams 1
3 2200 TESUE OF LES 44 M LOWISION 9-0 M ROBERS 3
4 0443 BALINESKY 12 BERTY 8-9 P ROBERS 5
5 0500 COMMRY LIP 18 J HIES 8-9 DOW 8-9 S SANDETS 8
6 6240 PASSAGE CREEPING 87 (E.BF) S DOW 8-9 S SANDETS 8
7 0694 QUESTING STAR 12 6 Worgh 8-9 J CHAR 5
8 052 THE FURATIVE 12 P MECHER 8-9 J CHAR 6
1 CHAR 5 J CHAR 6

2-1 Tissue of Lies, 9-2 Questing Star Commin Up, 5-7 Salassiv, 8-1 others.

3-1 Agzani, 6-7 Kithy Kithy Cancan, Adamson, Zahran, Falher Dan, 10-1 others

1 2502 GREATEST 7 (CD.F.G.) Micz G Katlenary 5-10-0 Dame 0746/0 13 2 -002 SWEET WILHELMINA 48 (C.D.G.) Loud Humangdon 3-9-13

2 - 002 SWEET WILHELMINA 48 (C.D.6) Lord Variengdon 3-9-13 D Harrson 4
3 5001 MISS OFFSET 15 (B.D.6,5) M Johnston 3-9-13 D Harrson 4
4 2031 TWAN CREEKS 22 (C.D.F.6) V Soams 5-9-9 C Ruster 12
5 0011 SWITHEREISS 5 (J.D.6) P Walvyn 3-9-8 S Copp (3-2
6 2023 UTMOST ZSAL 31 (D.F.) P Harrs 3-9-7 A McGone 14
7 DASS INVOCATION 72 (C.D.F.6) A Moor 9-9-4 Candy Moors 5
8 0050 MEVER THANK TWINCE 15 (B.F.) R harry 3-9-3 D Begis 1
9 0000 SHAPI 15 J Carr 3-9-3 A Carls 8
10 5000 GUR SHADE 20 (C.D.F.6) N harry 6-9-0 G Defined 7
11 5300 CHARMING BRIDE 25 (B.C.D.) S Wildens 3-8-10 D McCabe 9
12 5506 HAWAII STORM 31 (C.D.6.S) D I-Davis 3-8-8 P McCabe (3) 3
13 3000 RISKING 72 (E) G Lives 3-8-3 — A Wildens (3) 3
14 DAGS DIA SECTION (7) (C.D.F.6,S) C Tayler 5-7-10 J Opinin 10

7-2 Smittereens, 9-2 Greatest, 6-1 Sweet Withelmora, Texn Creeks, 7-1 others

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRANERS: D Loder, 13 winners hom 31 numers, 41 9%, G Wagg, 8 legin 24, 33.3%, J Gosden, 8 from 27, 29 6%, P Harris, 11 from 40, 27 5%; S Williams, 6 from 24, 25 0%

JOCKEYS: M Roberts, 10 winners from 35 rides, 28 6%, W Ayan, 24 from 124, 19 4%; A Cultiane, 4 from 23, 17 4%, 6 Duffield, 23 from 148, 15 5%, D Hutland, 12 from 87, 13.8%.

3.50 LADBROKE ALL-WEATHER TROPHY HANDICAP (Qualifier: £3,173: 7f) (14)

2.50 MARK MAIDEN STAKES

3.20 PESETA HANDICAP

(Div II: £2.048: 1m 2l) (12)

OO BOATER 19 D Mortey 9-0 0480 FLOWER HILL LAD 76 D Cosyrore 9-0 000 RRUTTE O'FLARETY 10 C Britan 9-0 0 HEALEY 17 D LOSE 9-0 6 LIGHTS OF HOME 8 R Hanson 9-0 8 DEED YES OF BALLEY DO NOT SEEN BELL IN THE SEEN DO NOT SEEN D

WETHERBY

1.40 Baronet 2.10 Oversman

2.40 Nakir 3.10 SOUNDS STRONG (nap) 3.40 Dally Boy

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating 2.10 JACKSON PARK,

GUIDE TO OUR IN-LINE RACECARD

Racecard number. Sor-figure form (F — tell. P — pulled up. U — enscaled rider B — brought down. S — stipped up. R — released. D — deputalism? Hotse's name Days since last outing; F id flat (B — blinkers V — visor H — hood. E — Eyestheld C — course womer D — defance written. CD — course and distance firm hard 6 — good 5 — soft, good to soft, heavy) Owner in brackets Trainer Age and weight. Rider plus any allowance The Times Private Handicapper's rating

GOING: GOOD TO SOFT

1.10 MALTON RACING ASSOCIATION NOVICES HURDLE

a.	2111/1	to marcial	
	3/112-	ALZULU 251 (F,G) (O Backle) J Frizgandd 5-11-0 M Dwyar	_
	06	BLUE LUGANA 10 (D Hinghi) N Bycrofi 4-11-0	
	2/	CLAVERING 577 (B Maguire) J Johnson 6-11-0 M Wellamson	-
		CUTHELL HOPE (Nats & Grictonsi) M Tompkins 5-11-0.	
	0-	FATHER GERARD 206 (Contrac Promotions Ltd.) B Rothwell 5-11-0 A Dobbin	-
	440-4	GALEN 13 (J. Renton, A. Stramati) Mrs. M. Reveley 5-11-D. P. Niven	97
	16-	HURRICANE LAMP 255 (S) (Mr & Mrs F Welch R Barrs) D Nicholson 5-71-0 A Maguire	_
	03/6	JOE JAGGER 15 (Ms C Can) M Hammond 5-11-0 R Gammy	-
	00P-	MAKE A BUCK 256 (Mrs. A Martin) L. Lungo 6-11-0	_
	Q'	MALTA MAN 596 (J Stepherson) P Cheestroogh 6-11-0 A S Smith	_
00	35R-5	MERISHAAR 8 (G Arthur) L tungs 4-11-0 M Foster	98
	D-F	ONEOFTHEOLDONES 7 (R Saker) J Norton 4-11-0 Denek Blynne	-
	00-03	PENTLAND SOURE 24 (Mr. M Dixon) Justerson 5-11-0 R Guest	88
	40-4	ROTHARI 23 (M Saunders) B Rednerell 4-11-0 R Johnson	_
	02	SHAPED RISK 12 (Graham Brooksbank) J Norton 4-11-0 W Fru 1	Œ
24	4635-	THE RICAD WEST 401 (S) (V kelly) J Eyre 7-11-0 J R Kavanagh	Ξ

BETTONG: 7-4 Albaiu, 7-2 Humcane Lamp, 8-1 Galen, 10-1 Clavering 12-1 Shared first, 14-1 Cuthill Hope. The Road West, 16-1 others 1995: TURNPOLE 4-11-0 P Nimen (11-8 tax) Mrs M Reveley 13 ran

FORM FOCUS

ALZILU 2: 2nd of 24 to Witter O: Which is grade ii Bi Group Festival Burmer al Chellestram (2nd 110yd, good to solf! CLAVERING 2/2nd of 2nd 110yd, good to solf! CLAVERING 2/2nd of 2nd Chaverinuse an National Heal Flat race at Ayr (2nd good to limin Agnil 1995 HURRICANE LAMP best effort lest term best Johnny-K 71 or 2D-runner National Hurri Flat race at Sandown (2nd 110yd, 50th), MENSHAMR 1594; 15th of 10 to Liebboy in novice trandicap hurtile at Carissie (2nd 4ll 110yd,

SIS

1.40 FERDY MURPHY'S OWNERS NOVICES CHASE

7,02	2 0:11	in to initially	
01	2411F-1	BARONET 13 (F,G,S) (Mrs. D Thompson) D Nacholson 6-11-5 A Maguire	æ
02	F0661/F-	ASLAN 375 (G.S.) (Mr. & Mrs. R. Green) J. Fitzgerald 8-11-0 M. Dwyer	Ξ
13	F33F00-	CALLERMOY 202 (S) (Exors of R Lamb) D Lamb 6-11-0 J Burile	-
Q4	021-	CBLTIC GIANT 214 (S) (R Gifbert) I Lungo 6-11-0 M Foster	-
16	10234-P	CROWN EQUERRY 3 (BF,G) (R Ogden) G Ruchards 6-11-0	_
96	5/634-32	MONYMOSS 13 (Mrs S Smith) Mrs S Smith 7-11-0	
37	152521-	PAVER UNSHION 204 (S) (R Crate) J Johnson 6-11-0 N Williamson	_
8	22624-3	RYE CROSSING 17 (F) (C Stevens) 7 Easterby 6-11-0 L Wyer	

1995: MALAWI 5-10-12 A S Smith (6-5 lav) W Bethell 4 ran

FURM	FUGUS
BARONET beat Costle Cherl 71 in nonce chase at Kempton (3m. good) CELTIC GEANT beat Spaceage Gold neck in nonce hadle at Ayr (3m. 110yd, good to soft with BARONET (9th better off) tell 3 out. CROWN ECKERTY pulled up after 1st behind Naughty Future in nonce chase at Ayr (3m. 11, good) Previously 81 4th to Ham Of Prasse in nonce	hurdle at Sandown (2m 64, good to soit) MONN MOSS 1341 2nd to Imperal Visitore in novue clear at Haydock (3m good) REVER LINSHON be Bobbyjo 21 in handicap hurdle at Supo (3m. soit REV CROSSING 181 3m of 9 to Power'z Bay novice handicap chase here (2m 4) 110yd, good Selection: BARONET

2.10 HENDERSON INSURANCE BROKERS LTD JUVENILE NOVICES HURDLE (3-Y-0: £3,019: 2m) (18 runners)

301	130	THE COME IN LABOR IN (a) INDIAN VALUE COME IN TAX IN PROPERTY IN A STREET
302	POR	AFROGANT HEIR 21 (D Brown) D Brown 10-12 Mr A Rebon
303		AUTURN LORD (A Boocock) F Beaumon 10-12
304	6	BAASM 12 (Bracker Development: Ltm J Norths 15-12 W Fry
305		FREC'S BETT 34 (R Wids) 10-1 K Whelan (3)
306		JACKSON PARK 17 (C Stevens) T Eastern, 10-12 L Wyer
3C7		JOE SHAW 423F (F Gallessae) Mrs. I.I. Reveley 10-12 N. Smith
338	DF	LUCKY BEA 15 (See Health Lim M W Eastern 10-12 R Johnson
303		ASPLITEMISON 13 (Luch) Seven Racing Club 12: Humanicred 19-12. Mr. C. Borner (3)
319	-	MEEDLE MATCH 745 (Clayton Septey Flors LLC' J.J. J'Yeshi 13-17: R. McGrath (5)
317		NESSIS STAP 19F (Lts S Smat) No. 5 Smat 10-1 R Guest
312		ONYOUROWN 36F (T Harly) J Johnson 10-12 M Watermson
313		OVERSMAN 1956 (Cargues & Mersalto : Forgest 1941 U. Dayer
314		PROPOLIS POWER 34 (M. Eustern: L. W. Ezwer, 10-12 P. Motstey (5)
315		ALWARDA 12 Li Satoni M. Harmond 10-7 D Bentley
31E	•	BANK ON INLAND (T Turner) 3 Turner 10-7
317	В	DUNTALIAN 15 (D Curt 3 Jelerson 14: 2 Newton (C)
33		SOUSSE 13 OKENTARY RECT PROPERTY US & Fine to 13 Princet
	۰	Secure to success of the fact of the fig

SETTERS 9-4 magga Park 5-1 terdy Ben 6-1 Aragon 2-1 Makamata Continues 11.1 Central Figure

FORM FOCUS

	•
PRELIDE TO FAME 7:1 2.1 of 15 to Go-Go-	wase of 17% for MELTERSON 111 for 1
Power-Runger on northe hardle at Sedgeleid Cm	Amore Higgs of reques basels at fordood (an
11 good to firm) on penaltamise that BAASM	appear was Sourses 1) an ONTOWINGON but
about 171 bit of 14 22 Chief Moure on anythe hardle	botten rides 11% of hauston at resconding in
at Market Resen (2m 11 110vd good) with	it welfage on the Flat OVERSMAN beat the
ALWARDA SI Site JACKSON PARK 91 2nd of 12	Alamos of an interior of Sources (All, Im 4) at
15 Bellator in grade I notice hardle over course and	periodonals size and intelligence of the
distance (good) with PRELIDE 10 FAME (6th	Selection, Jackson PARK

2.40 SEBEL HOUSE GROUP CHASE

(Limited handicato £6.749; 2m) (5 runners) | 101 | 191399- SOUND REVELLE 210 (D.E.S) (Mrs. G. Abecasse) | C. Brooks 8-11-7 | G. Bradley 86 | 49101-2 | CLAY COUNTY 31 (CD.F.G.S) (The County Set M. Hammond: 11-11-7 | R. Gamby 93 | 3004-05 | MARR. 14 (D.E.S.) | C. Lewis | D. Nicholson 8-11-2 | A. Magner 81 | 404 | C. A. Magner 87 | C. Martin M. Marchell 1914 | C. Martin M. Magner 87 | C. Martin M. Martin M. Marchell 1914 | Martin M. Marchell 1914 | Martin M. Martin M.

Long kandicap: Cumbra: Challenge 10-5 BETTING, 9-1 Nates, 5-2 Sound Reveille, 3-1 Clay County, 11-2 Cumbran Challenge, 6-1 Native Linguist 1996: BELSTONE FOX 10-11-1 A Maguire (2-1) D Nucholson 2 rau

FORM FOCUS

SOUND REVEILE best effort last lenn 201 3rd of 9 to High Baron in handicap chase at Sandown (2m, quod to firm). CLAY COUNTY 101 2nd of 4 to Super Tackes in handicap chase at Kennston (2m, quod) NAKIR about 14'41 Sin of 6 to Absatom's Selection: CLAY COUNTY.

3.10 LAMBSON HANDICAP CHASE (£3,599 3m 1f) (9 numbers)

501	F4R-135	SPEEE 31 (D.F.G.S) (T. Morris) P. Bowen 9-12-0 R. Johnson 95
507	2/1F-1	SOURCES STRONG 23 (CO.G.) (Mrs. D Thompson) D Michalson 7-11-12 A Magnife 96
503	563211	ASTENGS 198 (G.S.) (W Facell) J Fitzperald 8-11-7 M Dwyer 92
504	1011F-5	SEVEN TOWERS 8 (D.G.S) (Mrs E Muntay) Mrs M Reveley 7-11-6 P Milven (III)
505	F64PPF-	FRONT LINE 207 (S) (J. McManes) J.J. D'Neul 9-11-4 N. Williamson 90
506		LIE DETECTOR 17 (F.G) (Mr & Mrs R Green) C Parter 8-10-9 D Parter 92
507	310340	EAST HOUSTON 8 (D.F.G.) (Highgreen Partnership) J. J. O'Neill 7-10-5. A Roche, 96.
508		ROAD BY THE RIVER 567 (G.S) (T McDonagh Litt) P Cheesbrough 8-10-2 A S Smith -
509	5P5545-	SNOOK POINT 220 (C,G) (I Jordon) D Lamb 9-10-0 . J Bunke 85

Long handicas: Snoot Point 8-8 BETTREC: 5-4 Sounds Strong, 5-1 Astrogs, 6-1 Seven Towers, 7-1 (Rese, 8-1 Front Line, 10-1 East Houston, 12-1 La Delector, 20-1 albers

1995: NO CORRESPONDING RACE FORM FOCUS

esse al Diepsion (3m good) on perunimate stari DIRIDS STRIONS best McGregor The Third 6f in numer handson chase once course and distance cood, ASTIMISS competed decade best Toogood Be Tine 8f in 7-runner handson chase at timeter (3m 21, good) SEVEN TOWERS about timeter (3m 21, good) SEVEN TOWERS about paste start.		
	FEEE 23%1 3rd of 8 to General Crack in handicap uses at Chepston (3m. good) on penulinitale start OUNDOS STRINGS best Medicagor The Intel 81 in numer handicap chairs over course and distance ood). ASTINGS completed decible best Toogood of Ber Tine 81 in 7-turner handicap chase at Bruster (3m. 21, good) SEVON TOWERS about 3%1 5th of 10 to Parsons Boy to handicap chase at	8th LIE DETÉCTOR 11141 4th of 6 to 60,e1; thesam in combinate jockeys handisco cases at rectain 10th 44 1107d, good to 6mil EAST HOUS- TON, shout 64 4th of 7 to Dark Oak or handiscop chase at Markel Rasen (5m 11 good) on perudi- mate start.

3.40 w clifford watts LTD conditional Jockeys Handicap

HUR)	DILE (£2,	980: 2m 4t 110yd) (14 runners)	
601	02001-4	THURSDAY MIGHT 13 (D.5) (R Hoggas) J Fictorial 5-17-0 K Gaule	
10	5224-43	DALLY BOY 18 (G) (T Bornett) 1 (astorby 411-12 . D J Kavanagh (3)	9.
EU3		BEGGARS BANDUET 11 (D.F) ;E fundation P Sezumber 6-11-11 B Granton (8)	
604	1221P-4	RALITSA 17 (6) (Westerby Record Bureau 25) 11 harmond 4-11-3 R Sums (10)	95
R05	4/023F3	ANOTHER VENTURE 213 (S) (5 Wheelest F Hought, 6-10-13 F Booke (10)	90
606	0-0221-0		90
60.	000211-	BARTON HEIGHTS 227 (D.G. (Mes. C Rumes) Cas M Revole; 4-10-10 M Historgeon (10)	80
608	45555-1		
609	10150-1	TRUBUNE 19 (F.G) (Nessour Rosard) C Trotation 5-20-9 . Ki Homodis (10)	20
610	D4044P-	DANBYS GORSE 185 (S) (D Today J Jefferson 4-10-3 . E Callagnan (S)	\mathbf{z}
611		TOP IT No. 12 (G.S.) (Adv. at Ducasers) A State 7-10-5 18 Meastern (5)	89
612	030446-		3.
613	P.PSPSR	MAJORITY MAJOR 176 (G) (J. Janes) P. Cheesterson 7-10-0 D. Wales	-
614	R75.140.	TABLET LAS 212 (C.C.) Common Devel Colo. 1 to C. Comm. 6-11-11 R Millions (R)	RG

Long handicap: Majordy Major 9-12, Target Line 9-7 BETTING, 4-1 Thursday Night, 9-2 Beggers Banquet, 5-1 Dally Boy, 6-1 Batton Heights, 7-1 Railess, 7-1 Railess

1995, MOONSHIME DANCER 5-11-6 G Catall (Evens to) Not 12 hearley 6 feb.

FORM FOCUS

	(OUR	SE S	PECIALISTS	3		
TRAINERS M Tompions D Michaeles W Receley G Michaeles T Eastern	Wins 3 17 45 27 6	Fins 52 163 111 29	353 353 353 353 353 353 353 353 353 353	JOCKEYS P Kiyen E Callaptiza R Johnsen A Magant L Wyer	TWEE CANADA	Theresing.	10.000 6 7 ×

Blinkered first time LINGFIELD PARK: 1 20 Johns Act. 3 50 Charming Bude

Imperial Call to rule again THUNDERER BY OUR IRISH RACING CORRESPONDENT

IMPERIAL CALL left such an new role. The second of these, indelible impression when winning last season's Cheltenham Gold Cup that it will be a major disappointment if he cannot become the first chaser since L'Escargot in 1971 to

retain his crown. The Fergie Sutherlandyear-old missed his intended seasonal debut to meet in the Drinmore with a slight injury but is Chase at Fairyhouse on Descheduled to start in a Punchestown chase on Decrinher 7, before tackling may be a more aggressive Leopardstown's Hennessy jumper than Danoli and he Leopardstown's Hennessy Gold Cup.

The daunting thought for his opponents is that Imperial Call may be an improved horse this season. He is reported to have strengthened up considerably and his blend of accurate jumping and relentless galloping suggests he is a strong candidate for more Gold Cup glory

The Irish novice chasers look formidable with Danoli already capturing the headlines after two victories in his

NEWTON ABBOT

1.00 Denomination 1.30 Foxfrot Romeo. 2.00 Devon Peasant. 2.30 Bramblehill Buck. 3.00 Holdimiclose. 3.30 James The First. 4.00 Iranos.

5333 DEMONBATION 28 F) 15 TO 2 4 TO 12 A P McCov ES.

7:0- URBAN 12 Y 556 F) 51 R HOOSE 5-11-3 J Harris (7) S1

5 745 THE COLO 13 M 15 TO 14 TO 15 W McCannad S1

2 PEATS SELE 20 M 25 TO 15 TO

2-1 Feature Good Sept. 3-1 Description 6-1 Cream Life, 8-1 Posturille, 73-1 Feature Mexico.

1 320 - FORTROT ROSED 213 (S) C Smoke 6-12-C D Ballagher - 2 14 STRONG TARCKER 24 (CD, SF, GS) P Norbells 6-12-G A P MacLoy (ED)

7 THE STRONG LARGEST PROJECT OF PROMISES AND PROMISES AND PROCESSOR AND PROGRESSOR AND PROGRESSO

There were die Story Torget 6-1 Order um 7-1 Down bury, 8-1 Ling Stat in Land 10 1 does

COURSE SPECIALISTS

JOLENS, 6 Demanda, 59 servers from 190 roles, 37 1%, A P. Martin, 17 form of 1828 3 Designates, 26 form 176 22.4%, A Rounday, 18 form 51, 27.5%, S Festion, 4 form 20, 20.0%, T J. Martin, 4 form 22, 1829.

1.30 SOUTH WEST RACING CLUB NOVICES

1,00 PHREP BOWER SOTH BIRTHDAY SELLING

HURDLE (\$1,784: 2m 19) (6 namers)

HANDICAP CHASE

(£2 982 2m 51 110mm) (11)

at Naas earlier this month, was not impressive though, and it may well be that his old rival, Dorans Pride will prove superior over fences.

The former stavers' champion has also won twice over fences and the acid test will cember 1. The evidence so far suggests that Dorans Pride looks an ideal Sun Alliance

Chase type. Aidan O'Brien's Rockfield Native also looks a promising novice prospect. It is in the novice hurdle department that the O'Brien stable looks particularly strong, however. Liss De Paor and Theatreworld

have already won, but Finnegans Hollow may emerge as the best of them. Although beaten on his hurdling debut at Navan on Sunday, the six-year-old was

impressive in Fairyhouse bumper last April. Imperial Call Sutherland's standard bearer but he also looks to have a promising hurdling prospect in Tempo, who won a Gowran burnoer last May. The fouryear-old has been pinfired. which has delayed his reappearance, but Tempo should be seen out over Christmas.

Urubande is the most prominent trish-trained horse in the Champion Hurdle betting lists. However. Uruhande, a Cheltenham and Liverpool winner last season. could emerge as a Stayers' Hurdle candidate. Adding the Martell Aintree Hurdle to the Sun Alliance Hurdle proved this strapping chestnut's stamina and his class would make him a formidable opponent over longer distances.

Stamina will also be the strong point of Arthur Moore's Whale Of A Knight, who should pick up a valuable handicap chase this season.

LINGFIELD PARK

12.20 Kazimiera. 12.50 Double Rush. 1.20 Hoof prints. 1.50 South Eastern Fred. 2.20 Wild Sky. 2.50 Tissue Of Lies. 3.20 Father Dan. 3.50 Hawaii Storm.

GOING: STANDARD DRAW: 7F, LOW NUMBERS BEST SIS

12.20 mark maiden stakes (Div I: 3-Y-0: £3,046. 1m) (8 runners)

1 4003 ROYAL ACTION 27 J Banks 9-0 ... 2 -325 CATUMBELLA 10 (BF) J Screen 8-9 ... 3 6200 EFFECACIOUS 12 A Moore 8-9 ... 4 0505 RAMEY OFSER 7 P Motore 8-9 5 0506 KAZMERA 12 W Esry 8-9 6 44 LACARDONA 26 P Cappte-Hysen 3-3 ... 7 2-30 RASH GIFT 27 Lord Hostongson 3-9 ... 8 63 SCHERNA 80 W James 3-9 ...

2-7 Lacandena, 3-7 Schemma, 7-2 Catembella, 6-1 Royal Action, 13-2 Rash Gdt, 7-1 Razoniera, 10-1 others. 12.50 PESETA HANDICAP (Div I: £2.048; 1m 2f) (13)

1-11 11				
1 1320 ZAHD 121J (CD.BF.G) K Burks 5-9-11 J Omins 10				
2 0002 GOLDEN TOUCH 8 (D) D Cosquer 4-9-11. G Fasiline (5) 9				
3 4206 MBMOSA 7 (E.P. S Dom 3-9-10				
4 1141 DOUBLE AUSH 7 (CD) (6) T 450; 4-3-3 (5e) S Sanders 7				
5 2001 MARADATA 29 (D.F.S.) R HoBostead 4-9-8 F Lyesty (3) 1				
6 960- ROBIN ISLAND 411J P Hedger 4-9-1 A MicBook 11				
7 2116 COMEDY RIVER 27 (CD.SF.F.G) N Sem 9-3-1 Dans Officel 13				
8 DODS KIROV PROTEGE 7 (6) Mrs 1 Jewell 4-8-9 Damen Williams (7) 5				
9 DEOD RETURN TO BRIGHTON 15 (F) J Bradley 4-8-5 S Drowns 4				
10 4300 CALLOMESCY 249J D 078man 4-8-5 G Carter 12				
11 0006 BURNING FLAME 18 R Flower 3-7-12 F Norton 2				
12 0250 WMSNUT 7 (B,6) R Inguan 3-7-12 T WMans 3				
13 DOOR CARWYN'S CHOICE 77 P Clarks 3-7-10 N Adams 8				
9-4 Double Righ, 4-1 Golden Touch, 6-1 Maradeta, 8-1 Bussing Flame, 12-1 Mirrosa, 14-1 Zahot, 16-1 others				

1.20 GUILDER HANDICAP (\$2,900, 1m 4f) (9) 1 5000 JUPNS ACT 19 (B.D.G.S) D Haydn Jones 6-10-0 G Duffield 1 1005 YOUR MOST WELCOME 14 (C.F.) D Haves 5-9-12 G Parton Si 2 3 0332 MASTER MILLFELD 8 (C.B.F.G.) P Ears 4-9-9... A Caston 8 4 0411 HODEPRINTS A (C.B.G. Mass 8 Penet 3-9-7.5ec). A Caston 5 2053 CELLOH STAR 21 (8.F.) B HIG. 3-9-5... D Holland 7 0504 State FOREMER 7 Miss 8 Network 9-8-8... D Holland 7 9 000 HURSOTTEN DAWCER 7 (S.F.) Repair 5-8-2... 1 Yellicans 9 8 0436 BASDOD 15 (B) S Woods 3-8-0... D Bages 8 9 0-00 ETOLE DU MORD 8 H Collapse 4-7-10... N Adams 4 2-1 Hoolprists, 3-7 Master Millfield, 4-1 Cellath Star, 9-2 Your Most Welcome, 8-1 Statle Forener, 12-1 Bassool, 14-1 others.

1.50 FRANC CONDITIONS STAKES

(£3,648: 1m 21) (13)
1 1005 FillAL 36 (D.F.) B Meeten 3-9-1 M Tebbetl 5
2 0200 ABLE CHOICE 164 (C.G) R Armstroop 6-9-9 G Carter 4
3 0050 CEDEZ LE PASSAGE 29 (B.6) K C-Brown 5-9-0 M Roberts 3
4 5000 KONTWYN 113 (CD.6) W Mur 6-9-0 D Harrison 10
5 2500 NIGHT WINK 24 (F,G) G L Moore 4-9-0 Dame O'Neil 13
8 4022 08810S 41 (0.F) Mass 5 Water 5-9-0 0 R McCabe 6
7 4305 OPERA BUFF 5 (C.F.S) Mess & Authority 5-9-0 \$ Sanders 11
8 0055 SADLER'S WALK 27 (D.F) 6 Wragg 5-9-0
9 D410 SOUTH EASTERN FRED 62 (CD) H Collegedge 5-9-0 . J Duiten 1
10 0500 COOL FEEE 31 (C.6) 5 Woods 3-3-10 W Ryan 7
11 4071 THAI MORNING 7 (C.F.G.) P Hass 3-8-10
12 0056 WEET-A-MENUTE 10 (F,G) R Hostochezal 3-8-10 F Lymch (3) 12
13 51 TWO TO TANGO 17 (G) J Gozden 3-8-8 A McGlone 9
7-2 Tero To Tango 5-1 Thai Manning 5-1 Opera Bull 7-1 Opera 8-1 Nighi Wink,
Want A Marin 18.1 Carlet's Walk 17.1 others

•	1 1006	FillAL 36 (D.F) B Meeten 3-9-1 M Tebbeti S
	1003	
2	2 0300	ABLE CHOICE 164 (C.C.) R Ametroop 6-9-8
:	3 0050	CEDEZ LE PASSAGE 29 (B.6) K C-Brown 5-9-0 M Roberts :
	4 5000	KONTWYN 113 (CD,6) W Must 6-9-0 D Harrison 10
	5 2500	NIGHT WINK 24 (F,G) G L Moore 4-9-0 Dane O'Neil 1;
į	4022	OBBLOS 41 (D.F) Mass 5 Writers 5-9-0 D R McCabe (
- 1	7 4305	
	0055	SAIKER'S WALK 27 (D.F) 6 Wragg 5-9-0
	9 D410	SOUTH EASTERN FRED 62 (CD) H Collegedge 5-9-0 . J Duiten 1
11	0500	COOL FEE 31 (C.5) 5 Woods 3-3-10 W Ryan 7
11		THAI MORNING 7 (C.F.G) P Hards 3-8-10 6 Duffield 1
12		WEET-A-MENUTE 10 (F,G) R Hosbosovard 3-8-10 F Lynch (3) 12
13		TWO TO YANGO 17 (6) J Gozden 3-8-8 A MicGione 9
7-21	ao To I.	ango 5-1 Tital Morrang, 6-1 Opera Bud 7-1 Obolos 8-1 Naghi Wink
iiee	A-Minu	e. 10-1 Sader's Walk, 12-1 others
		_

0300	ABLE CHOICE 164 (C.G) R Amstroop 5-9-9 G Carter 4						
0050	CEDEZ LE PASSAGE 29 (B.6) K C-Brown 5-9-0 M Roberts 3						
	KINTWYN 113 (CD,G) W Mur 6-9-0 D Harrison 10						
2500	MISHT WINK 24 (F,G) G L Moore 4-9-0 Dare O'Neil 13						
4022	DRFLOS 41 (D.F.) Mass S Witton 5-9-0 D R McCabe 6						
1305	OPERA BUFF 5 (C.F.S) Mess & Nationary 5-9-0 \$ Sanders 11						
0055	SADKER'S WALK 27 (D.F) 6 Wrapp 5-9-0						
D410	SOUTH EASTERN FRED 62 (CD) H Collegedge 5-9-0 . J Duton 1						
	COOL FERE 31 (C.6) 5 Whoats 3-3-10 W Ryan 7						
	THAN MORNANG 7 (C.F.G) P Hards 3-8-10 6 Dollield 8						
0056	WEET-A-WENTE 10 (F,6) R Hodos bead 3-8-10 F Lynch (3) 12						
51	TWO TO TANGO 17 (6) J Gazaten 3-8-8 A McGlone 9						
7-2 Tero To Tango 5-1 Tital Morning, 6-1 Opere Bull 7-1 Opolos, 8-1 Night Wiral, West-A-Minute, 10-1 Sadier's Walk, 12-1 others							
	<u> </u>						
	0050 5000 2500 4022 4305 0055 0410 0500 4011 0056 51						

RESULTS FROM YESTERDAY'S THREE MEETINGS

Leicester

Going: good to firm (chase course): good to soft (hundles) to schi (fundes) 12.55 (2n Inde) 1. Demydan (A P McCoy, 49 tav); 2, Dana Point (16-1); 3, Ely's Harbour (10-1) 9 ran. 16, 20; M Pipe, Tota £1.30, £1.00, £160, £3.30, DF: £1190, Tho: £8.50, CSF-£8.83 C11 90. The 19150, CSP 19392 1.25 (2m Indie) 1, Peter Monemy (A P McCoy, 11-8 lav), 2, Bluntswood Hall (12-1); 3, Dark Truffle (9-1), 21 ran, NR, Appeal Again, 21, 7l, M Pipe, Tote 21.60, 52.10, 52.40, 61.50 DF: £17.50. The 1939 80, CSF 119 93

1.55 (2m ff ct) 1, Sigma Run (R Johnson, 7-4); 2, Ceptain Stockford (25-1); 3, Larks Tell (14-1). Coolteen Hero 5-4 fav (ur) 5 ran 11l, 6l. J Edwards. Tote £2.50; £1 10. £13.50 DF: £15.40. CSF: £24.02 2.25 (3m ch) 1, imperial Vintage (N Williamson, 5-4 lav); 2, Celtic Town (11-4); 3, Far Senior (20-1). 4 ran 31, 21-1. Mass V Williams. Tote: £2.10. DF: £2.80. CSF:

2.55 (2m hdia) 1, Nahri (1 Eley, 7-2); 2. Kingdom Ol Shades (4-1); 3. Mizven (16-1), Yubralee 7-4 lav 6 ran 3l, 7l J Macke, Toter £450; £2.10, £2.50 DF: £13.60 CSF £15.54. 3.25 (2m 4f 110yd holie) 1, Glistening Dawn (S McNeil, 10-1); 2, Jolis Absert (4-1), 3, Riverbank Rose (6-1), Children's Choice 7-2 (1-lev 10 mm, 1 lel, 1 lef, 1 Keddy, Tote C10 90; 53.40, E1.30, C1 60 DF: £22.70 Tho: £21 40, CSF: £49.89, Tricast: £248.77

3.55 (2m 4f 110vd hole) 1, Barryben (R Massey, 11-1); 2, General Tonic (4-1), 3 Printical (6-1), Barriord Soveragn 5-2 lav 7 ran 31, 81 W Brisbourne, Tole \$12.70, £2.10, £2.30, DF £21.00 CSF; £51.72 Jackpot: \$3,242.00. Placecot: 599.00.

Soling: good to soft, soft in places 1.05 (2m 41 hole) 1. Whissing Buck, (A Gamty, 5-1), 2. Fawley Flyer (7-4 toy): 3. Mramare (16-1) 7 ran 1), 171. R Rowe. Tote 26 50; 21 70, 22.30. DF 24 90 CSF-era 200 \$12.90
1.35 (2m 6f ch) 1, Woodlands Boy (D Walsh, 12-1), 2, Mr Mart (10-1); 3, Circlon (13-2), Bisch Chusch 6-1 ji-fav (wi) 11 ran NR. Beatson 1-1, 11 R Curtis Tole: \$12.30, \$2.30, \$2.20, \$2.20 DF, \$101.80. The \$150.10 CSF: \$108.38 Tricast \$770.71.

2,05 (2m ch) 1, Dawn Chance (R Dun-wood), 5-4; 2, Joker Jack (6-1); 3, Galik Gri (11-10 lav), 3 ran Dist, dist R Hodges Tole, £1 80 DF: £3.20 CSF: £5 85

Southwell

12.45 (1m) 1, Indiahra (T Wilsams, 9-4 law), 2, Three Weeks (14-1); 3, Sandmoor Denim (5-1) 15 ran NR: Mass Chaile 14/, nk, J Eyre Tole (5-80 (5-20 ts-30, 51.70 DF 550.70 Trio £178 80 CSF £34.58. 1.15 (6l) 1. Sally Green (G Duffeld 11-2), 2. Cae-N-K (2-1 taxi: 3. Double-O (16-1). 14 tan NR Supreme Marmoon 1.14, rk. C Wait, Tate 15-40, C 170, E 150, E 50 DP C 20 Tho 256 10 CSF CR 82 Supreme Mairmoon (9-1) was withdrawn, not under orders — rule 4 applies to all

hets, deduction 10p in pound 1.45 (8)) 1, Sheshi (R Lappin, 20-1), 2 Anta's Contessa (7-1) 3, Juba (16-1) Maduna 11-4 tav, 15 ran - Jul, 1) W Haigh Tote £16-90, £4.20, £1.90 £6.60 DF 1007 40 Trio £205.80 (part won, pool of £202.94 carned forward to 3.40 at Wetherby today) CSF £154.00 Tricast £2,174.41

22,15 (7f) 1. Erosion (M Roberts, 5-1); 2. Effervescence (9-1); 3, Nomore Mr Niceguy (14-1). Jeffrey Anotherred 2-1 tav 12 ran Sh hd 1-1 M Johnston, Tole 65 00; 52.40, 52.40, 6.48 0 DF C22.40. Tric: \$100.20 CSF \$249.44 Theast \$564.88

2.45 (1m) 1, Domino Flyer (D Hotland, Evens tav); 2, Desert Zone ; 11-2); 3 Ya Marhabe (12-1) 15 ran NR. Komamate 31, 41, Mrs A Swinbank, Tote 12 70; £1,30 £2,00, £2,60, DF, £4,00. Trio £23,50 CSF, £9,51.

3.45 (2m) 1. Onefourseven (1 Wittams 6-4 tav); 2. Colendge (6-1), 3. lota (12-1) 11 nn. Nh. SI J Eyre Tote, £2.50 £1.90 £1.50, £3.60 DF, £3.10, Tno. £45.90 CSF: £12.13 Tncast, £32.69 Placepot: £543.30. Quadrot: £200.10

RACELINE N. ABBOT 102 202 FULL RESULTS SERVICE 168

2.00 FALICETS SURRUS SHOWER VALVES AND FITTINGS HOVICES HURDLE (£2,845: 2m 11) (12)

11 119465 REVVICES HUMBLE (12.045). 2711 11) (12)

1 0-13 LAKE KARBA 14 (BF.SI P McDails 5-11-6 A P McCoy (8)

2 BRYAN ROBSON 157F J Majors 5-11-6 S Carran —

3 0AJ- COOL SUMMER 282 J Kop 6-11-0 C Manche —

4 2P HELLO ME NAM 24 (5) B Lievethyn 8-11-0 Mr J L Levethyn —

5 37 MORDANCE PRODE 760 1853 6 Kelleway 5-11-0 D Bridgwater —

6 04P- PALLADIBN 807 223 Mrs. 3 Nette 5-11-0 ... R Durwoody

6 04P- PALLADIBN 807 223 Mrs. 3 Nette 5-11-0 ... R Durwoody

6 04P- PALLADIBN 807 223 Mrs. 3 Nette 5-11-0 ... R Durwoody

8 /30 SAAFI 14 B Estes 5-11-0 ... B Proved —

9 00 SAXCH MEXIO 14 P Mexic 5-11-0 ... M A Fizzyarid —

10 60- WALTER'S DESTREY 230 C Marchell 4-11-0 ... S Markell —

11 22 DEVIN PERSON 14 L Carrell 4-10-9 ... Mr L Jefford 80

12 D64 MALISHT 196 R Frost 7-10-9 ... J Frost 7-10-9 ... J Frost 7-10-9 ... 7-4 Lake Kartos. 2-7 Devos Pescast. 6-1 Nordance Prince, Imalight, 9-1 others.

2.30 CLAUDE WHITLEY MEMORIAL CHALLENGE CUP HANDICAP CHASE (£3,559: 3m 2f 110yd) (10)

3.00 WILLIAM HILL HAMINCAP HURDLE (£3,485: 2m 6f) (11)

2.0. BLAZER MORRIERE 507 (E) P Ritchess 7-12-0 S Fox —
2 111- CHAPPLASS 305 (6.5) M Pipe 7-11-11 C Manufe 94
2 00-3 BALAMAK 24 (V.S.) D Sentotro 5-11-10 R Dammondy 94
4 13-3 SPANHALING VISSIAN 85 (5) P Hobbs 4-11-8 P Dammondy 94
5 00-0 MEEDWOOD MAPPET 26 (D.G.) A J Wideas 9-10-13 L Harrys 95
6 51-4 HOLDINGLOSE 13 (D.S.) B Fosts 6-10-13 L Harrys 96
7 06-3 THE REVISERO BERT 10 (B) G Balding 8-10-8 A P McCoty 98
8 01-1 BETTER BYTHE GLASS 57 (E.D.S.) N T-Dames 7-10-3 C Limmony 19
9 2-04 AMODE 18 (C.D.F.S.) A Barrys 6-10-2 D Staff (5) (B)
10 510- DATIS RUSE 216 (S.) N Sleepput 6-10-2 D Staff (5) (B)
10 514- LOW 14 (S.) B Limsthy 5-10-0 Mr R Thornton 11
1 0-61 ALLOW 14 (S.) B Limsthy 5-10-0 Mr R Thornton 11
1 0-61 ALLOW 14 (S.) B Limsthy 5-10-0 Mr R Program 10-1 7-4 Chapters, 5-1 Balanak, Spanking Yasman, The Reverand Berl, 10-1 offices.

3.30 FAUCETS A & J GUNDMERS HANDICAP CHASE (£2,832: 2m 110yd) (5)

1 1-53 JAMES THE FIRST 15 (CD.S) P Nationals 8-12-0 A P MicCoy 96
2 -323 REX TO THE RESCUE 38 (D.G) B Almer 8-10-13 P Hembry (3) (3)
3 1F MISS MARRIGUED 10 (B.F. C.S.) R Hodges 7-10-0 R Demandoly -4
4412 FORMORY 7 (D.F. F. C.S.) R Hodges 9-10-1 T Descomble (3) 97
5 P.S. WELL TRANS) 198 (S) R FIRST 6-10-0 ... I Frost (9) 7.4 Japanes, The Forsi, 5-1 Max To The Reserve, Fermatek, Maxis Managolid, 8-1 Modif Tumost

4.00 BOUNDERIES INTERMEDIATE OPEN NATIONAL HUNET FLAT RACE (£1,201: 2m 1f) (12)

3-1 floor 9: Page 7-2 leaves. Some Marcha 5-1 Moner in Debt. 10-1 others

Plumpton

Tole, 51 80 OF 5320 CSF 55 85
2,35 (2m 41 hole) 1, Scotby (B Powell, 20-1); 2, Dantes Cavatier (7-4 lav), 3, Lord Rooble (15-2) 12 ran. 1-1i, 2l. R Buckler Tole 525-20, 25-20, 25-20, 25-20, DF 251 80. Trior 531 40, CSF 550 95, 3,05 (2m 5i ch) 1, Marrany's Choice (P Herkey, 12-1); 2, Amber Spark (6-4 lav); 3, 1Ramstown Lad (10-1), 11 ran NPI Lette Go Now, Pennant Cottago, Ring Corbitis 144, 201 R Ahner Toler 515 70, 63 50, 51 10, 62 40, DF. \$25.10. Trio. \$47.10, CSF: 259 28

2.35 (2m 1/ hole) 1. Ritto (M A Fitzgetald. 9-4). 2. Docklands. Councr. (6-1): 3. Mulimfor (11-2). Second Step 2-1 lev 8 ran 2-4 3-1 J Nevilla. Toter £2.90. £1.10. £2.00. £1.70. DF: £14.10. CSF. £15.12 Placepot: £103.50. Quedpot: £10.10.

2.15 (6) 1, Honeyhall (J Quinn, 8-1); 2, Queens Check (7-1); 3. Belland Ledy (8-1) Mass Aragon 13-2 fav 15 ran NR Morning Surprese 5J. sh hd N Byzroll. Totel (17-6); 53-80, 52-20, 52-40 DF 521-70 Tho 577 10 CSF 563-91 Tnoast £45-206

3.15 (1m 3) 1. Intimeem (D Hotland, 7-2), 2. Greenspan (7-4 tav), 3. Fotzar (11-1) 16 ran. 19t. 5l. Mrs A Swittbank. Tote 57-20, 62.10, 61.30, 610.90 DF 67.00 Tno. £13.20. CSF. £12.26.

TENNIS: SAMPRAS OOZES CONFIDENCE AS WORLD'S TOP EIGHT SQUARE UP FOR ATP CHAMPIONSHIP

Ailing Agassi in need of victory tonic

FROM DAVID MILLER

ANDRE AGASSI was confined to his hotel here yesterday, attempting to throw off a minor bug. The news of the draw for the World Championship of the Association of Tennis Professionals, contested by the eight front-ranked players of the year, will not have aided his recovery.

In the first year of this championship, 1990. Agassi was the winner, defeating Stefan Edberg in four sets. This week, as the climax of what for him has been a relatively bleak year - removed prematurely at Paris and Wimbledon, disappointingly surrendering to Michael Chang at Flushing Meadow — he finds himself in the same round-robin group as three present grand-slam champions: Boris Becker (Australian Open) Yevgeny Kafelnikov (French Open) and Pete

is hardly less formidable: Chang, second to Sampras in Ivanisevic, the No 4. Thomas Muster, No 6, and Richard Wimbledon champion and No.8. The opening matches today are Chang, last year's runner-up to Becker, against Krajicek; Becker, attempting to win for the third time, against Kafelnikov; and the smouldering cannonball Ivanisevic against the clay-court ace. Muster. Agassi. therefore, is

The fifth-most prestigious tournament of the year, behind four grand-slam events. has seldom previously held such fascination, with contrasting players of six different

allowed more time to gather

the strength he will undoubt-

edly need. The reserve is

Thomas Enovist the world

nationalities; seven should in all seven championships, Enqvist be summoned from the bench. The format is for each to play the other in his group, and the top two to meet opposite second-placed players in the semi-final.

With 710 ranking points awarded to a champion undefeated throughout, Sampras, the only man to have appeared remains assured of being the world No I for the fourth consecutive year.

Were he to lose every match player has ever secured the

LTA nets £29 million

THE Lawn Tennis Association's income from Wimbledon rose this year to £29.1 million from last year's £27.9 million, giving the third richest governing body in Britain, behind football and rugby union, a gross income of £45.1 million (David Miller writes). That really ought to be enough to produce more than one Tim Henman. Ian Peacock, the retiring

chief executive, is pleased to announce continuing growth

and Chang be undefeated, Chang would still be four points short of Sampras's present standing on 4,298. No year's top spot by winning this

in the domestic game, however much it may trail Germany, France. Spain and lesser European nations: an increase over ten years in indoor courts from 216 to 776; a rise in worldwide match victories by British juniors from 36 in 100 in 1990 to 102 in 200 this year, sustained expenditure on development at £5.7 million; new facilities at £9.5 million: and an indicative steady rise in the sale of tennis

title, though last year Sampras head against Chang 3-2, is ensured it when reaching the confident that his decline in semi-final. Sampras finds the prospects

comfortable. "It makes it a little bit more relaxing, that I've got it in the bag so to speak [No 1 for the year]," he said. "It's a very tough group, and there will be some unbelievable matches this week. Physically, I'm playing a lot better than this time last year when he had to dig deep to help to win the Davis Cup against Russial But even if I don't win, I'll be happy with my

Sampras reflected that the ATP Championship rated somewhat short of the grand slams, lacking their history, but was nonetheless important - "a fifth major". He looked forward to another encounter with Becker, "Boris is tough, in Germany or out of Germany, but I've defeated him and the crowd before." Krajicek, who leads head-to-

form since Wimbledon will not be evident this week. "For two months after becoming Wimbledon champion, I was simply not fired up," he admitted. "But my tennis at present is feeling very good, and has been most of the time, but I haven't been able to convert it [into victory]."
Had Becker not suffered an

injury during Wimbledon to his wrist, which was slow to mend, his form would have placed him in a position to challenge Samoras as the player of the year. He would be the first to reach three consecutive finals in this event, and his indoor record, with 29 titles, is stunningly superior to the next closest, Sampraco: National Sampras With 14.
RED GROUP: 8 Becker (Ger), P Sampras (US), A Agessi (US), Y Kaleinikov (Russ).
Today's match: Becker v Kaleinikov.

White GROUP: M Chang (US), G henisevic (Cro), T Muster (Austria), R Krajcek (Hol), Today's matches: Chang v Krajcek, Muster v henisevic.

SHAUN BOTTERILL / ALLSPORT

Theatre goes to court

The Trials of Marshall Hall_Radio 2, 10.00pm.

Hall was not, John Mortimer says, a great lawyer, but he was a superb advocate. A consummate actor, too. He could turn the Old Bailey into a theatre. Small wonder, then, that, at the end of the first of Michael Butt's dramatisations of the criminal barrister's cases. or iniciaes builts dramansations of the criminal barrister's cases, applause greets his closing address to the jury. In The Black Trunk, Hall, played by Tom Baker, defends a prostitute accussed of murdering a client. It was the first murder trial that he fought single-handedly. John Mortimer, once a barrister himself, introduces and links this reconstruction of the trial of Marie Hermann which took place in 1804

Death Discs. Radio 2, 9.00pm.

7.00am Chris Evens 9.00 Simon Meyo, includes the Golden Hour and Confessions 12.00 Lisa l'Anson, includes at 12.30pm-12.45 Newsbeet and at 1.40 The Soul Classic 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier, includes at 5.30-5.45 Newsbeet 7.00 Evening Session, with Jo Writey and Steve Lamacq 9.00 Cling Film with Mark Kermode and Mary Anne Hobbs 10.00 Mark Redellife, ive from Manchester 12.00 Claire Sturgess, includes 1.15am The Net 4.00 Cive Warren, with the Early Breakfast Show

RADIO 2

8.00am Martin Keiner, Includes Pause for Thought 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Jimmy Young 1.30pm Debbie Thrower 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.05 Helen Sharman 7.00 Hayes Over Britain 9.30 The Women In

His Life (5/8) 9.00 Death Discs. See Choice 10.00 The Triels of Marshall Hall. See Choice 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05am Steve Modden 2.00 Alex Lester, incl 3.30 Pausa for Thought

RADIO 5 LIVE

Alan Clayson's selection of recorded mood music "in a jugular vein", is not a laugh-a-minute affair, as the title indicates. All the songs feature folk who are either about to shuffle off our mortal coil or have already done so. The post-mortem songs are not all about dead human beings. There is a herd of red-eyed cows "who plough through ragged skies". The golden years — if that is the best way to describe ditties about the defunct — were the 1950s and 1960s. They included Nervous Norvus's Transfusion in which a road crash victim poetically requests medics to "slip the blood to me Bud" and "shoot the juice to me Bruce". Clayson makes me listen to "Three Blind the juice to me Bruce". Clayson makes me listen to "Three Blind Mice" through new ears.

Challengers lining up to test Graf's powers of recovery

t is almost the end of term: Thanksgiving and Christ-L mas are just around the corner and the leading lights of the women's tennis circuit are ready for a break. The Chase championships, the annual end-of-season jamboree that started last night, always have a restless feel to them as gather at Madison Square Garden here in New York. With one week's work left to do, a maximum of four matches to play and \$500,000 (about £303,000) waiting for the winner, everyone is demob happy.

The championships usually have an air of inevitability about them. Throughout their 18-year history, the player who has ruled the roost during the year has tended to win in New York; only Gabriela Sabatini, in 1994, and Sylvia Hanika, in 1982, have upset the odds. This year, however, promises to be Steffi Graf, who has won

here four times in the past nine years, retired in the final of the Philadelphia tournament on the back injury that has plagued her over the past couple of years. Despite all the injury problems that she has had during her career — the back, the knee, the feet, the sinuses — it is only the second time that she has had to default during a tournament.

Graf is unlikely to surrender her title without a struggle. She travelled with her own masseur and chiropractor

the final WTA Tour

and, given the chance to rest

fitness should put a new spring in everyone's step. Her first opponent is Karina Habsudova, from Slovakia, a player for whom strategy is a dirty word. Her aim in every play her own game and let the rest of the world worry about

German retired, which gave now climbed to a career high of No 3 in the world. During Martina Hingis twice.

CENTRAL AFRICA

URGENT APPEAL FOR AID

Thousands of refugees are facing yet more hardship as

they return to Rwanda without food, water or shelter.

Thousands more remain scattered throughout Zaire. All of

Clean water, food, medical supplies and shelter are

desperately needed. Red Cross workers are well placed to

provide this aid as soon as it arrives. Please phone now to

give as much as you can. Just £25 could feed 35 refugees

Please call now with your credit card donation.

Caring for people in crisis

I enclose a cheque/postal order (payable to British Red Cross) for

Or please debit my Visa/Mastercard/Ames./Diners Club/Switch Card

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Now plaine send this coupen with your donation, to: THE CHIPS IN CONTRAL APPRIA APPEAL, SETTEM HER CRUSS, ROOM 703, FREEPOST, LORDON SWIX 788

"A donation of £250 or more is worth a third as much again through Glft Aid as

Please tack this box if you do not want to receive further adormation on the Red Cross

we can reclaim the tax. Please ensure you complete your address de

Tick this box if you would like a receipt.

☐ £250* ☐ £50 ☐ £35 ☐ £25 Other £_

Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms__

British Red Cross

these people still desperately need our help.

event of the season

for a couple of days in her Manhattan apartment, she is just as likely to waltz into Madison Square Garden and wipe the floor with the opposition as throw in the towel. After all, she won the French Open and Wimbledon last year with next to no practice and little faith in her physical ability to last the course.

The speculation over Graf's match is to belt the ball hard, how to deal with it.

Jana Novotna has profited lost the first set to her in Philadelphia 6-4 before the Novotna her third title in five weeks. On an unbeaten run of 12 matches, her ranking has that spell she has also beaten

Hingis is the new kid on the block in New York. Although not an unknown quantity —

Alix Ramsay looks at the contenders in

she is coming to the end of her second year on the WTA Tour the 16-year-old has grown up fast in the past few months. This year she has beaten most of the main contenders for the title and, 'two weeks ago, brushed aside Monica Seles 6-3, 6-0 to win her second title,

in Oakland.

Hingis started to make the transition from being a promising new talent to becoming a winner in Rome earlier in the year. Then she beat Graf in the quarter-finals but, faced with the prospect of Conchita Martinez in the final, it all proved a little too much. The problem was in the mind.

That problem appears to have been solved. She won her first title in Filderstadt, Germany, last month, followed that up with an appearance in the final in Zurich and then, by winning in Oakland, took her career earnings past \$1 million.

The championships will also mark the end of two famous careers. Sabatini, alavourite v York crowd, retired officially two weeks ago but is making a brief appearance here to say goodbye to her followers. Kimiko Date will call it a day once her championships are over. How long that will take is a moot point. Her first opponent is Seles, but with the joint No I still troubled by a shoulder injury. Date could have to postpone the farewell until later in the week.



Hingis, the new kid on the block in New York, recently secured her second tournament win

CRICKET: AUSTRALIAN ACADEMY BATSMEN BRUSHED ASIDE BY IMPRESSIVE HARRIS

Vaughan leads England A canter

IN MOUNT GAMBIER

FINE fast bowling by Andrew Harris opened the door to victory for England A against the Australian Cricket Academy here yesterday. The Der-byshire player took five for 61 as the Academy were bowled out for 175 in their second innings, which left the touring side needing only 162 to win, a task they accomplished soon after tea with seven wickets in

Ashley Giles began the Academy's collapse by bowling their captain, Justin Poole, in the fifth over of the final day before Harris began his impressive spell by having Shawn Craig caught behind. Adam Smith was run out by Michael Vaughan in the same

S Crarq c Friegg D Harris
A Smith run ouf
D Thomiey b Harris
15 Haddin Bur b Güles
(Heiwelt c Vaughan b Holliceke
D Nash c Hegg b Holliceke
E Sufferland not out over and then Harris, who had taken the two wickets to fall on the third day, struck again by bowling Dominic Thornely and forcing Jerry FALL OF WICKETS 1-20, 2-70, 3-91, 4-92, 5-92, 6-116, 7-125, 8-129, 9-162 Cassell, who hit eight fours

and a six in his 69, to edge a catch to Hegg. Giles and the captain, Adam Hollioake, then finished off the innings. Mark Butcher, the most

impressive batsman on the tour so far, was overshadowed by Vaughan in a 56-run opening partnership which gave England A a good platform before Butcher perished, edging a lifting delivery to be caught behind. Vaughan, a

Crarg o Hegg b Harrs ...

model of composure, then added 54 with Owais Shah for the second wicket before being trapped leg-before, having hit II boundaries in his innings of

Although Mark Ealham was caught at mid-wicket attempting to race to the finishing line, Shah, picked out for special mention by the Academy coach, Rodney Marsh, was unbeaten on 43

HOURT SAMBIEL SPORE IN MILE

Second Sames

M A Butcher c Haddin b Hewelt
M P Vaughan Ibw b Craig
O A Shah not out
M A Eafham c Dighton b Craig
"A J Holicake not out Extras (fb 4, rb 2)

BOWLING Chapple 9-0-30-0; Hams 13-3-61-5. Eatham 5-1-16-0; Giles 10-1-38-2; Holioake 4-0-20-2

Total (3 wids) 185
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-57, 2-112, 3-157,
BOWLING: Nash 11-3-45-0; Smith 7-213-0; Hewert 10-3-46-1; Sutherland 9-127-0; Craej 12:2-4-30-2,
Umpres: A Hunter and K Russell.

finish the match.

☐ Australia have dropped Michael Slater for the first Test with West Indies starting in Brisbane on Friday, thus, breaking up the third most prolific opening partnership in Test match history.

Slater's poor start to the season has seen him replaced by Matthew Elliott, of Victoria, who wins his first cap as partner to Mark Taylor, the Australia captain.

The Taylor-Slater partner-ship averaged 59.30, including ten century stands, the best being 260 at Lord's in 1993. In their final match before the poverty and poultry of Eastern Europe 10.00 Delity Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW) 10.30 Woman's Hour, with Jernil the Test, the West Indies lost by ten wickets to an Australian XI in Hobart. Greg Blewett, Middlesex's new overseas Murray
11.30 Medicine Now, with Geoff player, took five for 29 as West 11.30 Medicine Now, with Geoff Watts
12.00 News; You and Yours
12.25pm Hoard The story-telling game with Tim Brooke-Taylor, Donald Sinder, Willie Ruishton and Clare Francis 12.55 Weether
1.00 The World at One, with Nick Indies were bowled out for 251 in their second innings.

AUSTRALIA SQUAD: M A Taylor (capisar), M T G Eholt, R T Porting, M E Waugh, S R Waugh, M G Baven, I A Healt, S K Warne, P R Radiel, G D McGrath, M S Kasprowicz, J N Cillespe

SQUASH: BRITON BEATEN BY HOME TALENT IN SURPRISE OF OPENING ROUND.

Chaloner retreats from glare of publicity

FROM COLIN MCQUILLAN IN KARACHI

THE delight with which Mark Chaloner received attention at the world open championships in Cyprus last year as he progressed, unseeded and courageous, to the quarter-finals, was replaced with reclusive disappointment in this year's event here yesterday. Chaloner, 24. the No 8 seed, struggled to come to terms with a dire performance that left him a first-round casualty.

Chaloner's expected place against Anthony Hill. of Australia, in the second round was taken courtesy of a 15-12, 7-5.

15-6. 15-6 victory secured in 67 minutes by Zubair Jahan, the younger brother of Hiddy Jahan, a former world No 2.

Zubair, 24, from Pakistan, has matured of late from a lowly-ranked battlerto an astute tactician with a sure and merciless touch in the front court. He exploited a waywardness in the delivery of Chaloner, from Lincoln, that eventually led him to collect eight cleverly engineered penalty strokes in a row to clinch the match.

"Mark just didn't get it right." John Milton. Chaloner's coach, said. "He played too loose. He's feeling a bit devastated over his own incompetence." Zubair meets Hill in the first match

here today of a second round crammed with potential Jansher Khan, the defending champion, heads the bill with a match against Jonathon Power, the young Canadian who has won the past two PSA World Tour events.

Del Harris, the England No I, meets Craig Rowland, the Australian who surprisingly beat Jansher for a place in the tournament of champions final in New York last month, and Peter Nicol, the No 3 seed, from Scotland, plays Ahmed Barada, the talented young Egyptian.

WORLD SERVICE

All times in GNTT. News on the hour.
5,30ezz Europe Todey 6,30 Globel
Gardening 6,45 Development '96 7,15
Off the Shelf 7,30 New Ideas 7,50
Musical Copenhagen 8,10 Words of
Feith 8,15 Pick of the World 8,45 Good Books 9.05 World Business Report 9.15
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CLASSIC FM

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Newsnight 6,30 Sonata. C.P.E. Bach (Trio Sonata in B flat mejor) 7,00 The Opera Gilde 8,00 Evening. Concert. Walton (Scapino: A Cornedy Overfure); Delius (North Country Sketches); Revel

(Plano Concerto in G): Semetein (Syr

5.00am Morning Reports, incl et 5.45 Wake up to Money 6.00 The Breaklast Programme, incl at 6.55, 7.55 racing preview 8.35 The Magazine 12.00 Midday with Mair, incl at 12.35pm Moneycheck 2.05 Ruscoe on Five 4.00 Nationaride 7.00 News Edita, incl at 7.20 Sports Bulletin 7.35 The Tuesday Match, with Mark Pougetch 10.05 News Talk 11.00 Night Edita 12.05am After Hours 2.05 Up All Night

TALK RADIO

5.00cm Early Breakdast 7:00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12:00 Anna Ree-bum 2:00pm Tommy Boyd 4:00

ony No 2, The Age of Amiety) 10.00 chael Mappin 1.00mm Mel Cooper VIRGIN RADIO Dene 1.00pm Jersmy Clerk 4.00 Nicky Home 7.00 Paul Coyle (FM)/Robin Banks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00em Randal Lee Rose

6.00em On Air, with Andrew
McGregor. Includes Brahms
(Symphony No 3 in F minor);
Haydh (Salve regina)
9.00 Moraling Collection, with
Peter Hobday, Includes
Puccini (In Questa Reggla,
Turandol); Busoni (Iwo
Shyties for Doctor Eaust)

includes Handel (Overture,

includes Handel (Overture, Esther); Nauwach (Jettund kompt die Nacht herbey)

12.00 Composers of the Weelc Bertok and Kodely, Includes Kodaly (The Viennese Musical Clock, Hary Janos and Psalmus Hungaricus); Bartok (Violis Sonate No 2, 2 mvt)

1.00pm News; The BBC Orchestras, BBC

Chronestas, Bob Philharmonic, conductor Charles Mackerras, Mahler, Symphory No 7 2.30 Ensemble, Includes Debussy (Images, Book 1); Szymanowski (Nocturne and Tensatelle) (N

Szymanowski (Noctume and Tarantelle) (1)

3.15 The BBC Orchestras. The BBC National Orchestra of Wales, conductor Orwain Arwel Hughes, John LB, piano. Beathoven (Overture, Leonors No 3); Ráchmaninov (Piano Concerto No 2 in C minor); Rimsky-Konsakov (Scheleszado)

Peerson listens to Ensemble Bash play orchestral percussion, African drums

percussion, African drums and junk instruments 5.15 In Turne. Includes Chabrier (Overture Gwendoline); Bach (Prelude and Fugue in G minor); Mozart (Symphony No 25 in G minor, Klats) 7.30 Chember Maste from Menchester. The Brodsky

Ciarke 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55

Richard Effyn 2.30 Comparing Notes with Brian Kay. The lest in the

end guests News 4.05 Kaleidoscope.

Cassidy, viole, Jacqueline Thomas, cello, perform Prokofie (String Quartet No. 2, on Kabardinian Themes);
-Schubert (String Quartet in B. fiet, D112) 8.30 A Practical
Utopia, Paul Alien visits Dean
Count in Halfer once the largest carpet factory in Europe, now converted by businessman and planist Sir Ernest Hall into a centre where commerce and the arts flourish 8.50 Concert, part 2 Shostakovich (String Quartet

No 2, Op 68) 9.30 Outriders. Gillan Barlow, Stade artist turned flower painter, talks about alternative notions of culture 9.55 The BBC Orchestras, BBC

9.55 The BBC Orchestras. BBC Scottish Symphony Grchestra, conductor Martyn Brabbins, performs
Tichalkovsky (Symphony No 1 in G minor; Winter Daydreams)

10.45 Night Waves. Geoffrey Hill, whose work addresses myth, history, legent and

history, legend and Christianity, talks about Canaan, his first collection of poems for a decade. Plus a review of the opening night of Zimmemann's opera Die Soldaten, performed by the English National Opera 11.30 Composers of the Week: Cherubini and Spontini (r) 12.30cm Jezz Notes. Features the BBC Big Band playing claimed classics poems for a decade. Plus a

classics
Imm Through the Night.
Includes 2.15 Something to
Think About 3.30 The Song
Tree 3.45 Stories and
Rhymas 4.30 Hopscotch

5.55am Shipping (LW) 6.00 News Briefing 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today 8.40 Yesterday in Parliament 8.58 Weather 9.00 News 9.05 Cell Mick Ross: 0771-580 Asks 4.45 Short Story: Fairy Story, written by Jain Grant. Read by Michael Elder 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping 5.55 0171-580 4444

10.00 News; Walston Goes
Wallobut (FM): A
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Walston takes a spin through

5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping 5.55
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6.00 Six O'Clock News
6.30 Chambers. The first part of
Clive Coleman's legal sitcom, With John Bird and
James Fleet (f)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 File on 4. Reports on topical
ssues with Julian O'Halloran
8.00 Science Now. The first of a
new saries presented by Alun
Lewis. A look at the progress
of nanotechnology (f)
8.30 The Delit Colombia

of nanotechnology (r) 8.30 The Ballad of Spitalfields Market. A musical declaration of Spitalifields Market. A musical documentary set into song by Rony McLeod

9.00 in Touch. News and features for the blind and partially signified with Peter White

9.30 Kaleddoacope (r) 9.59

Weather

Weather 10.00 The World Tonight, with

Shipping
2.00 News; Thirty Minute
Theatre: Sex, Spies and
Laverbread, by Tracy
Spotliswoode, With Ri
Richards, Mark Straker and
Richards Straker present series includes Serah Walker and Roger Vignoles in conversation 3.00 The Afternoon Shift, with Daire Brehan, Stuart Maconie

and Peter Nicol,
Scotland: plays
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10.00 The World Tonight, with isabel Hilton
10.45 Book at Baddimer Lady Chatterley's Contessions. A secuel to D.H. Lawrence's novel by Bisine Feinstein. Read by Amanda Root (7/10)
11.00 Mediumerate. A look at the week's medie events with Vincent Harms (f)
11.30 I Was That Teenager (FM). Writer and broadcaster Helena Kennedy, OC, talks about her years spent growing up in Glasgow. With Hunter Davies (2/8) (f)
11.30 Today in Parliament (LW)
12.00 News incl 12.27am Weather
12.30 The Late Book: The Shipping News, by E. Annie Prouk (7/10)
12.48 Shipping Forecast

Paul Vaughan visits the rebuilt Lycaum Theatre in London and considers what makes us 1.00 As World Service 1000 200 FLAT Stripes The state of the s

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BERTHER .

Pure magic from the mysterious McHoans

A great moment in The Crow Road (BBC2) last night; the revelation of some important secrets, and a perfect debunking reaction: "That's it?" said Fergus to Rory, in disbelief. That's your worst secret?" The problem with the McHoan family (as young Prentice acutely remarked last night) is that they "keep dying and taking their secrets to the grave". But this interchange between his drunken uncles was a fine place to ask why putting a skeleton in a cupboard makes it intrinsically more interesting than a skeleton left lying on the ground.

A secret (even a guilty one) can be quite banal, you see; it just depends which things you decide to keep to yourself. As a small child, I stopped an ice-cream van out of pure devilry (I didn't want an ice-cream) and the secret shame of it lasted 28 years. Secrety makes ordinary events magically potent.

which is perhaps the point of *The* us of the former Liberal leader's Crow Road. At the same time, early black-and-white years as a however, a really terrible act such as the schoolboy Fergus shoving another boy's head into a glass cabinet -- becomes commonplace just because it was never hushed up or denied.

المكان الامل

So, a lesson there for Jeremy Thorpe, I'd say. Channel 4's Secret Lives last night was all about O what tangled webs he wove when first he practised to - er, whoops, no way out of it now - dissove. We all remember the unpleasant details, of course, though at this distance they seem even more surreal: "Bunnies can (and will) go to France"; woof, woof, bang; the chalk outline of a great dane drawn on a lonely moor, and a satirical summing up from Peter Cook in a wig.

Thorpe is now remembered not so much as a politician but as a trial, so Roy Ackerman's film was actually most useful in reminding

charismatic electioneer, carelessly vaulting fences like an athlete, or greeting voters with enthusiastic hugs, leaving them starry-eyed and breathless. Dressed hilariously in a dapper overall, he emerged at a shop counter in his constituency to be interviewed for television. (He was, ahem, minding the shop for friends.) "Some people might call this a political gimmick," said the interviewer, respectfully. Well, it certainly didn't start that way," Thorpe assured him.

s Thorpe's story a "tragedy of Shakespearean proportions? Arguably, yes. But the film last night was not concerned with Thorpe's inner turmoil or fatal flaws, being more intent on getting witnesses to speak "for the first time on British television" - a phrase which is supposed to make you sit up and take notice, of





Lynne Truss

course, but which often (like the presence of secrecy) builds hopes

So here we had Thorpe's friends and financiers telling their ver-sions of events. Meanwhile, Cyril Smith and David Steel were subtly undermined: Steel filmed with his tie askew; Smith shot from bellylevel, so that his waistband appeared just below his chin. Interestingly, Andrew (bang,

interviewees credited with speaking "for the first time since the trial" - which implies that everybody lost interest, that's all. One suspects Newton wouldn't need much persuasion to talk about shooting that dog. Getting him to stop talking about it might present the greater challenge.

The trouble with the Thorpe case as a subject for Secret Lives is that the secrets were already out, free and cantering, in what they call "the public domain" (I always picture a big field with primroses, if it helps). No deeper plot can be found in the Thorpe story, unless of course the South Africans really had something to do with it. According to Ackerman, an agent from Boss (working undercover in Fleet Street) was assigned to watch Thorpe — because the Liberal leader regularly spoke on racial issues and denounced apartheid. Evidently, when Thorpe told

bang) Newton was one of the Harold Wilson there was a Boss in front of the cameras, but as the conspiracy, Wilson believed him which lends plausibility until you remember the extent of Wilson's recently revealed paranoia. What Ackerman failed to mention was that if Thorpe had come along to the Prime Minister accusing spies in cunning canine guise, Wilson might have shot the dog himself.

> Big emotions in the final part of Vets' School (BBCI). The beauteous but ditsy Norwegian student, Trude, resat her exams and (incredibly) passed them. Relief and horror in equal parts. Trude naturally broke down in tears and so did I - though I admit I was mainly thinking of all the unsuspecting small animals she was now technically qualified to manhandle. "Your degree is as good as anybody's," she was assured, which only made it

Perhaps Trude just got nervous

weeks of her training progressed. the Vets' School audience was rarely disappointed by her hopeless diagnoses or wildly inaccurate answers to direct questions. Attempting to inject a kitten in the scruff of the neck, her needle kept coming out the other side. Trude wrestled with her self-confidence, as if veterinary knowledge was the lesser issue. Coming out of her oral exam, "I said so many stupid things," she laughed; "I was sitting there feeling really blonde."

Well, hastily leaving matters of pigment aside, I suppose we must accept that Trude was a much better student than she appeared on camera, and that Bristol University doesn't award degrees for sentimental reasons, or for fortitude, or for big blue eyes. But as I watched her tearfully reel from hug to hug ("I am so silly girl!"), 1 hugged my cats tight against me. and swore to protect them for ever.

BBC1

6.00am BUSINESS BREAKFAST (16093) 7.00 BBC BREAKFAST NEWS (Ceelax) (47364) 9.00 BREAKFAST NEWS EXTRA (Ceelax) (6116819)

9.20 STYLE CHALLENGE (s) (1243426) 9.45 KILROY (s) (8795600) 10.30 CANT COOK, WON'T COOK with Ainsley Harriet (s) (23109)

11.00 NEWS (Ceefax) (2588513) 11.05 THE REALLY USEFUL SHOW (s)

11.45 SMILLIE'S PEOPLE (s) (6923884) 12.00 NEWS (Ceetax) (4849513) 12.05pm THE FLYING DOCTORS (Ceetax)

12.50 A DIFFERENT COUNTRY PRACTICE (r) (17514074)

1.00 NEWS (Ceelax) and weather (40451) 1.30 REGIONAL NEWS (14108242)

1.40 NEIGHBOURS (Ceefax) (s) (24019242) 2.00 CALL MY BLUFF (s) (8426) 2.30 THE TERRACE (s) (154)

3.00 INCOGNITO (s) (3161) 3.30 BRUM (3453426) 3.40 ROMUALD THE REINDEER (7489616) 3.50 THE ALL NEW POPEYE SHOW (8279451) 4.10 OSCAR'S ORCHESTRA (5679890)
4.35 IT'LL NEVER WORK (1827987)
5.00 NEWSROUND (Ceelax) (6209797)
5.10 BYKER GROVE (Ceelax)

5.35 NEIGHBOURS (r) (Teletext) (s) (177819) 6.00 NEWS (Ceefax) and weather (703) 6.30 REGIONAL NEWS MAGAZINES (155)

7.00 HOLIDAY Jill Dando reports from the Grenadine Islands in the Caribbean, Sankha Guha samples San Remo in Italy and Sue Cook cruses Ressie's lakes and rivers from St Petersburg to Moscow Monty Dori stays on a tarm in Wates and John Holdsworth goes Christmas shopping in France and Belgium (Ceefax) (s) (2242)

7.30 EASTENDERS Mayhem on the market causes Joe distress and Pat and Roy's wedding preparations are put in jeopardy again (Ceefax) (s) (567)

Lynam introduces live coverage of Newcastle United's third-round, first leg clash with the French club Metz in the

Uela Cup (s) (27711155) 9.55 NEWS (Ceelax) REGIONAL NEWS and weather (529905)

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MAXWELL: A FAMILY STORY (Ceetax) (s) (1134797) WALES: 10.25 Week in Week Out 10.55 The Trial of Kevin Maxwell 12.10am Ruby Wax Meets the Duchess of York 12.45 Film: On The Streets-Of LA 2.15 News

11.40 RUBY WAX MEETS THE DUCHESS 12.15cm FiLM: On the Streets of LA (1992) starring Louis Gossett Jr. Urban crime story about a father-son relationship that

is rekindled in prison (608407) 1,45 FILM: Mortey Movers (1978) starring Terence Donovan. A security firm threat from a gang of villains (696662) 3.15 WEATHER

VideoPlus+ and the Video PlusCodes viceorus+ sext are viceo rast-coss.

The numbers next to each TV programme listing are video PlusCode "numbers, which allow you to programme your video recorder instantly with a VideoPlus+" handset. Tap in the Video PlusCode for the programme you wish to record. Videoplus+ ("). Pluscode (") and Video Programmer are trademarks of formation to programmer and trademarks. and Video Programmer a Gernstar Development Ltd.

BBC2 6.00am OPEN UNIVERSITY: Computers in

Conversation (2452093) 6.25 Communi-cations and the Future of Money (\$661451) 7.15 See Hear Breakfast News (Ceefax and Signing) (6207258) 7.30 Perfis of Penelope Pitstop (4975635) 7.55 Biue Peter (7403529) 8.20 Fireman Sam (3438068) 8.35 The Record (6716548) (3438063) 8.35 The Record (6716548) 9.00 Daytime on Two: Standard Grade English (6107161) 9.20 The Geography Programme (1241068) 9.45 Watch (3689744) 10.00 Playdays (58677) 10.30 Come Outside (3739890) 10.45 Science Zone (4256364) 11.05 Space Ark (2672906) 11.15 Clementine (7846155) 11.30 The English Collection (2971) 12.00 See Hearl (61613) 12.30 Working Lunch (33074) 1.00 Teaching Today (48093) 1.30 Showcase (14106884) 1.40 Hotch Potch House (24017884) 2.00 Fireman Sam (56242513)

2.10 THE FUGITIVE (5615906) 3.00 NEWS and weather (4955971) 3.05 WESTMINSTER (Ceelax) (6450426)

3.55 NEWS and weather (5755819) 4.00 TODAY'S THE DAY (628) 4.30 READY, STEADY, COOK (Ceetax) (180) 5.00 THE OPRAH WINFREY SHOW (Ceetax) (9135432) 5.40 PRUE LEITH'S TRICKS OF THE TRADE (982838) 5.50 LIFELINE (Ceefax) (s) (886618) 6.00 FRESH PRINCE OF BEL AIR (s)

(179838) 6.25 HEARTBREAK HIGH (s) (556659) 7.10 THE STATE OF THE REGION --SPECIAL REPORT (720722) WALES:

The Economic 8.00 UNIVERSITY CHALLENGE Cardiff v Queen's University, Bettast (Ceetax) (s)

8.30 FOOD AND DRINK includes a test of flavoured beers (Ceetax) (s) (1567) 9.00 SYKES: The Spy Ring (r) (4906) WALES: When Rover Met BMW 9.30 The Way It is 10.00-10.30 Skyas

WHEN ROVER MET BMW: A Job for Life (s) (53838) 10.00 NEVER MIND THE BUZZCOCKS Cornedy pop quiz (Ceetax) (s) (11172) 10.30 NEWSNIGHT (Ceetax) (241548)



Designer Mark Powell (11.15pm)

11.15 SOHO STORIES: Brush with the Law Fashion designer Mark Powell gets caught driving while banned, tempeding his good mood at the news that business is beaming (s) (753513) 12.00 THE MIDNIGHT HOUR (s) (36778)

12.30em-6.00 LEARNING ZONE: OU: THE EFFECTIVE MANAGER (39010) 1.00 IN SEARCH OF IDENTITY (46730) 1.30 A NEW WAY OF LIFE (93136) 2.00 NIGHTSCHOOL (87759) 4.00 BBC FOCUS: TEACHING AND LEARNING WITH IT (71001) 4.30 TEACHING AND LEARNING WITH IT (67223) 5.00 INSIDE EUROPE (19198) 5.30-6.00 FILM EDUCATION (37407)

CHOICE When Rover Met BMW

BBC 2, 9.30pm How times have changed at the Longbridge car plant. When Rover was part of British Leyland work was plentiful, strikes were frequent and militants ruled the shopfloor. Now, with 20,000 people chasing 1,200 jobs, the company can pick and choose and applicants are grateful for anything. One says he would be willing to do a month's work for nothing. Another says getting a job would be like winning the National Lottery. Whether this turnaround is due to Rover's way Corresponding to the says of the new German master, or a changed economic climate, the film does not make clear. But if there are no German accents to be heard, the new work culture has an un-British feel. Assembly line workers are called production associates, demarcation lines have gone and no longer can the tedium of repetitive work by relieved by a quick fag.

The Trial of Kevin Maxwell: A Family

BBC1, 10.25pm (Northern Ireland, Wales and Scotland, 11.00pm) The BBC seems determined to do right by the Maxwells. Having recently mounted a highly unflattering critique of Captain Bob, it now allows son Kevin the chance to give his story at similar length. Nadia Haggar's film is a sympathetic, some would say flattering, portrait of Kevin, his wife Pandora and their children as they await his trial at the Old Bailey. Kevin posters himself on the Pandora and the Chiley Region when the Pandora and the Pandora Maria Pandora himself on the Pandora Pando the Old Bailey. Kevin projects himself as an innocent persecuted by the media. The kids are teased at school and even the formidable Pandora snaps under the strain. "What upsets me most," Kevin says, "is the notion that my father and I and other people would sit round a table plotting to rob old-age pensioners. It is the most obscene idea." Kevin is convinced he will not get a fair trial. But the jury confounds this gloomy prediction and sugary strings accompany celebrations of the acquittal.

The Bill: Death of a Nobody

The police show is famous for getting the maxium amount estate into the minimum. to spread out. Not that this double-length episode is in any way discursive. As usual we get to the point at once and the pace never slackens. Tom Needham's scenario starts with the murder of a taxi driver, a seemingly blameless man who grew vegetables are sang in the church choir. From this initial puzzle, the plot goes teasingly off in unexpected directions. If recent Bill stories have tended to favour the uniforms over the CID, this one more than compensates, with pivotal roles for two of the most credible characters, DCI Meadows (Simon Rouse) and DI Deakin (Shaun Scott).

Network First: Psychosurgery ITV, 10.40pm

Radical surgery which will destroy part of the brain is the desperate last resort for Marilyn, Tony and Peter. All suffer from severe depression which has wrecked their lives and driven them to contemplate, or attempt, suicide. Conventional treatments, including drugs and electro-convulsive therapy, have failed. But psychosurgery, which can be defined as damaging the brain to save the mind, is controversial. Some say it is barbaric. Even its supporters claim only a one-third success rate. Not even the surgeons who carry it out know how or why it works. None of this deters Marilyn, Tony and Peter, who are determined to have the surgery. Nick Finnis's film takes us into the constitute the surgery and the surgery. operating theatre, an experience not for the later to assess the effects. Peter Waymark

6.00am GMTV (1705093)

9.25 SUPERMARKET SWEEP (1324345) 9.55 REGIONAL NEWS (Teletext) (2060242) 10.00 THE TIME ... THE PLACE (s) (22513) 10.30 THIS MORNING (24142548)

12.20 REGIONAL NEWS (4845797) 12.30 NEWS and weather (Teletext) (4084567)

12.55 SHORTLAND STREET (s) (4089258) 1.25 HIGH ROAD (Teletext) (7985819) 2.00 HOME AND AWAY (Teletext) (s) (57044068) 2.25 CROSS WITS (Teletext) (s) (57129703) 2.50 VANESSA (Teletext) (s) (6930093)

3.20 NEWS (Telétext) (4035161) 3.25 REGIONAL NEWS (4034432) 3.30 POTAMUS PARK (3544722) 3.40

WIZADORA (7301884) 3.50 ZOT THE DOG (3555838) 4.05 GARFIELD AND FRIENDS (9554567) 4.15 HEY ARNOLD! (5670529) 4.40 THE WARD (4021548) 5.10 WHAT'S MY LINE? (7329277) 5.40 NEWS and weather (Teletext) (513242)

6.00 HOME AND AWAY (r) (Teletext) (s) 6.25 HTV NEWS (Telelext) (324277) 7.00 EMMERDALE Rachel finds herself in

trouble with Steve (Teletext) (s) (7398)
7.30 THE MIDDLE AGES: Broken Lives Ray Gosling meets three middle-aged people who all lost jobs they thought would see them through to retirement (r) (635)



8.00 THE BILL Meadows (Billy Murray) and Deakin (Shaun Scott) investigate the murder of a taxi driver: (Teletext) (1600)

9.00 SOLDIER, SOLDIER Angela McCleod's life is shattered when a former girlfriend of lating news (Teletext) (s) (4364)

10.00 NEWS and weather (Teletext) (11118) 10.30 REGIONAL NEWS (Teletext) (442890) 10.40 CHOICE NETWORK FIRST Tony, Marilyn and Peter, who have

all suffered years of mental torment, are about to undergo psychosurgery — a last and very risky resort. The surgery involves deliberately damaging the brain to affect the mind (Teletext) (434161) 11.40 CELLULOID BRIEFS (s) (412819)

12.10am ALFRED HITCHCOCK PRESENTS (4777488)

12.40 NATIONWIDE FOOTBALL LEAGUE EXTRA (2354575)

1.25 FILM: THE KILLING TIME (1987) starring Beau Bridges, Kiefer Sutherland and Wayne Rogers. A small-town sheriff plans the ultimate crime of passion. Directed by Rick King (491952) 3.05 LATE & LOUD (s) (1245310)

4.05 THE CHART SHOW (r) (s) (3032117) 5.00 SPECIAL REPORT (39952) 5.30 NEWS (24933)

CENTRAL

2.20 VANESSA (57048884)

As HTV West except: 12.55pm HOME AND AWAY (4069258) 1.25 CROSS WITS (39625258) 1.55 A COUNTRY PRACTICE (24196345)

2.50-3.20 FROM THE GROUND UP (6930093) 5.10-5.40 SHORTLAND STREET (7329277) 6.25 CENTRAL NEWS AND WEATHER

(324277) 7.30-8.00 TUESDAY SPECIAL (635) 11.40 HIGHLANDER (111513) 12.40am Film: LUCAS (445579) 2.30 LATE & LOUD (2959865) 3.25 FUNNY BUSINESS (67089049)

WESTCOUNTRY

4.30 JOBFINDER (5896952)

As HTV West except: 12.55 EMMERDALE (4069258) 1.25-1.55 CROSSWITS (39625258) 1.55 HOME AND AWAY (29879819)

2.25 VANESSA (57047155) 2.55 A COUNTRY PRACTICE (1385109) 5.10-5.40 HOME AND AWAY (7329277)

6.00 WESTCOUNTRY LIVE (45819) 7.30-8.00 BLOOMING MARVELLOUS (635) 11.40 PRISONER CELL BLOCK H (111513)

MERIDIAN

As HTV West except: 12.55 CROSS WITS (4069258) 1.25 HOME AND AWAY (39625258) 1.55 SHORTLAND STREET (24196345)

2.20 VANESSA (57048884) 2.50-3.20 ON YOUR MARKS (6930093) 5.10 HOME AND AWAY (7329277)

6.00 MERIDIAN TONIGHT (971) 6.30 WHAT'S MY LINE? (451)

7.30-8.00 CROWN AND COUNTRY (635) 11.40 PRISONER CELL BLOCK H (111513)

ANGLIA

As HTV West except: 12.55pm CROSS WITS (4069258) 1.25 HOME AND AWAY (39625258) 1.55 JUSTICE OF THE LAND (24196345) 2.20 CRAWSHAW PAINTS CONSTABLE COUNTRY (6930093) 5.10-5.40 SHORTLAND STREET (7329277) 6.30 ANGLIA NEWS (451) 7.30-8.00 OUT TO LUNCH WITH BRIAN TURNER (635) 11.40 WISEGUY (111513)

Starts: 6.30am ADVENTURES IN ODYSSE (58613) 7.00 THE BIG BREAKFAST (30074) 9.00 HERE'S ONE I MADE EARLIER (10635 9.30 YSGOLION (425780) 12.00 HOUSE TO HOUSE (27971) 12.30pm TRUMPTON (17906600) 12.45 ALFIE ATKINS (17901155) 1.00 SLOT MEITHRIN (33161) 1.30 MAKING MONEY (14288432) 1.45 Film: HELLCATS OF THE NAVY (887513) 3.15 RICKI LAKE (6934906) 4.00 FIFTEEN-TO-ONE (364) 4.30 TV DINNERS (548) 5.00 5 PUMP (8616) 5.30 COUNTDOWN: THE SEARCH FOR THE SUPREME CHAMPION (600) 6.00 NEWYDDION (969068) 6.05 HENO (119822) 6.35 SION A SIAN (333109) 7.00 POBOL Y CWM (444074) 7.25 BRODYR BACH (602987) 8.00 HEATHER (4600) 8.30 NEWYDDION (6635) 9.00 ACHABACHYN (873600) 9.45 POBL Y PWLL (974432) 10.00 BROOKSIDE (909890) 10.35 DROP THE DEAD DONKEY (175600) 11.05 NORTHERN EXPOSURE (546635) 12.30em WITNESS: DEATH IN THE

FAMILY (39038) 1.00 IN REMEMBRANCE:

KEN SARO-WIWA (54846)

CHANNEL 4 6,30am ADVENTURES IN ODYSSEY

(58613) 7.00 The Big Breakfast (30074) 9.00 Here's One I Made Earlier (10635) 9.30 Schools, Eureka! 9.45 Stop Look Listen 10.00 Fourways Farm 10.10 TVM 10.25 How We Used to Live 10.45 Caraidean 11.00 The New Living Body 11.20 Slage One 11.37 Lost Animals 11.45 First Edition (425780) 12.00 House to House (s) (27971) 12.30pm Trumpton (r) (17906600) 12.45 Altie Atkins (17901155) 1.00 Sesame Street (5990884) 1.55 The Living Sea (Teletext) (s) (29860161)

2.25 FiLM: The Badlanders (1958) Western with Ernest Borgnine and Alan Ladd When a goldmine belonging to a farmer and a geologist is stolen from them by a shady entrepreneur, they join forces to reclaim it (Teletext) (632635)

4.00 FIFTEEN-TO-ONE (Teletext) (s) (364) 4.30 COUNTDOWN (Teletext) (s) (548) 5.00 RICKI LAKE (Teletext) (s) (5993432) 5.45 ANTON MOSIMANN — NATURALLY (Ceefax) (967529)

6.00 THE AVENGERS (r) (Teletext) (36161) 7.00 CHANNEL 4 NEWS (Teletext) (442432) 7.55 THE SLOT (696155)

8.00 RIDE ON The team expose big companies who sell exactly the same car at different prices (Teletext) (s) (4600)

8.30 BROOKSIDE Will Bel and Ollie reveal all to the police? (Teletext) (s) (6635) 9.00 TIGER SHARK: Legendary Thug of the Sea Charting the Irlestyle of a single tiger shark along the Great Barner Reel (Teletext) (2906)



Dale Winton guests for Gus (10.00pm)

10.00 DROP THE DEAD DONKEY Gus plans a dinner in honour of Sir Roysten includes a guest appearance by Dale Winton (Teletext) is) (909890)

10.35 WHOSE LINE IS IT ANYWAY? Clive Anderson leads the improvised comedy show (r) (175600)

11.05 NORTHERN EXPOSURE After accidently drinking a "healing" liquid Joel is propelled into an alternative reality in New York (Teletext) (662839) 12.00 LUMBERJACKS OK! First in a six-part

series from Canada following 16 of the world's top-logger sportsmen (21846) 12.30am MARCO POLO NOT! Frances Wood, head of the Chinese department at the British Museum, questions whether Marco Polo ever reached China (s)

1.00 THE WHITE ROOM Featuring performances by Paul Weller and Elvis Costello (r) (s) (6221643)

2.05 MR ROADRUNNER Jools Holland visits Tennessee and Mississippi in search of "the lost chord" (r) (s) (1167827)

3.25 FILM; Holiday in Mexico (1946) starring Jane Powell and Walter Pidgeon A girl becomes infatuated with a pianist. Directed by George Sidney (31218223)

For more comprehensive listings of satellite and cable channels, see the Directory. published on Saturday

and the grade of

7.00am Lose Connector (348689) 7.20 Front You Link (330689) 7.40 Jacobs (749 Jacobs) (531267) 9.00 Front You Link (330689) 7.40 Jacobs) (531267) 9.00 Areafter World (351267) 9.00 Jacobs (351267) 9.00 Jacobs (361267) 9.00 Jacobs (361267) 9.00 Jacobs (361267) 9.00 Jacobs (36127) 9.00 Jac

7.00pm Star Trei. Deep Space Nine 6793157: 8.00 Spices (544-695) 9.00 6793157: 8.00 Seeks (1800 New 1906) Resigned (1868)38: 10.00 New York (1906)38: 1743675: 11.00 Lee Shor (1907)165: 12.00 FB.31: Bargore (8653272) 2.00mm HO Us Long Phy (364273)

SKY NEWS Ministerior news consider a prometer on SKY MOVIES

SKY MOVIES

6.20am The Film Flam Man (1987)
(2.70000 A.DS Cult Rescue (1994)
(2.501147 10.00 They All Laughed (1994) 2254 12.00 Someone Elec's Child (1994) 3252 12.00 Someone Elec's Child (1994) 3252 12.00 Elec's in Late (1994) 4742545 5.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 5.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 5.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 5.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 1.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 1.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 1.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 4742545 1.50 Shadowinsts (1994) 474254 1.50

THE MOVIE CHANNEL

(55971) 8.30 Moontrek (1984) (58513) 10.00 The Perils of Pauline (1947) (80906) 12.00 Smalbend for Deed Lovers (1948) (58535) 2.00pm Eversmile, New Jersey (1989) (18703) 4.00 The Garden (1984) (85887) 5.00 Sherlock Holmes: The Valley of Fear (1983) (3567) 6.00 Sharlock Undercover Dog (1994) (97426) 7.30 Special Feature: The First Wives Club (3752) 8.00 Schinder's List (1983) (27271513) 11.15 Threesome Wives Club (3762) 5,00 Schänder's List (1993) (27271513) 11.15 Threesome (1994) (790535) 12.50mm A Fistial of Flagers (1995) (1245372) 2.15 The Joy Luck Club (1993) (69041962) 4.35 Sher-lock: Undercover Dog (1994) (85742198)

SKY MOVIES GOLD A.00pm Experiment Persons (1944) (3143180) 6.00 The Assessination Bu-(313)80) 6.00 The Assessmenton Surveys (1989) (227884) 8.00 The Sea Wolves (1980) (2402529) 10.00 White Hights (1980) (57080221) 12.20ean The Tentert (1976) (5227391) 2.25-5.00 The Song of Bernadette (1943) (43438933) THE DISNEY CHANNEL

Sky Movies Gold telese over at 10pm. 5,00min Mouse Tracks (6758703) 8.25 Cusek Atlack (6777836) 8.50 Borless (8222451) 7.15 Delawing Duck (9113819) 7.40 Aladdin (3821616) 8.05 Goot Troop 7.40 Alacom (392 Isrio) atto text incu-(5795376) 8.30. Timon and Puribas (2730797) 8.40 Bonkers (2694345) 9.05 Mouse Tracks (8694600) 9.30 Bg Gerage (738884) 8.45 Latuper Sabes (8989600) 10.40 Adventures in Wonderland (290860) 11.10 Quack Attack (7051971) 11.40 Under the University of 1971) 11.40 Under 11.10 Cuack Attack (705 1971) 11.40 Under the Umbrella Tree (9138819) 12.10pm . Figggle Rock (6144451) 12.35 Lamb Cho's Figy Atong (2595187) 1.05 Mouse Tracks (63280797) 1.10 Aaction (6159239) 1.95 Dartwing Duck (61507277) 2.25 Welt Disney Presents (92898364) 2.50 Quack Attack (649835) 3.20 Mouse Tracks (2441829) 3.55 Borriers (1866800) 4.15 Good Trock (7788703) 6.00 Alacdor (138084) 3.25 Timon and Pumbrel (138084) 3.25 Timon and Pumbrel (559759) 5.35 Borriers (249755) 6.00 Flash Forward (5598 6.30 Biosson (9300) 7.00 Hottle Improvement (259) 7.00 Fluid: Disney's One Little Indian (54181) 9.09 Eyewahnes (65161) 6.30-10.00 Home improvement (2598 64181) 9.09 Eyewahnes (65161) 6.30-10.00 Home improvement (2598 64181)

Sports Centre (48667) 9.30 Aerobics Ct. Style (52259) 10.00 Spanish Football League (5722) 12.00 Aerobics Oz Style (28703) 12.30 pm Mondey Night Football (51635) 2.30 Football: Tarten Edra (9635) 3.00 Spanish Football League (35838) 4.59 Sports Centre (7757797) 5.00 World Wreshing Federation Blast Off (3345) 8.30 Sports Centre (5744) 6.30 Salfing Round Britain Challenge (1816) 7.00 Termis The Nationals (65364) 8.00 The Footballers' Football Show (7984) 8.59 Sports Centre (471635) 9.00 Watersports World (62548) 10.00 Sports Centre (27432) 10.30 The Footballers' Football Show (81616) 11.30 The Footballers' Football Show (81616) 11.30 The Footballers' Football Show (81616) 11.30 10,000 Sports Certife (29452) 10,500 Intel Frontibalists: Football Show (81616) 11,30 Sports Unif(miled (19890) 12,30am Sports Certife (83702) 1,300 The Footballets: Football Show (82778) 2,00-2,30 Sports Certife (10049) SKY SPORTS 3

12.00 Sports Uniemted (25083180) 1.00pm NBA Basketball (98651451) 3.00 NFL: American Football (55914797) 5.00 Watersports World (35117161) 6.00 Sports Linimated (2509364) 7.00 Sports Centre (3511890) 7.30 NBa Basketball (52778432) 9.30 NFL American Football (93751819) 11.30-12.00 Sports Centre (99563242)

EUROSPORT 7.30em Fursports (11987) 8.00 Tenns (873190) 11.00 Football (20635) 12.00 Tennis (80277) 1.00pm Live Tennis (50277) 1.00pm Live Tennis (552797) 8.00 Metors (5513) 6.00 Live Bosing (75068) 10.00-12.30mm Football (560088) GRANADA PLUS

8.00mm Runway (8615258) 8.30 Sounds Like a Story (65238451) 8.45 Time for a Story (77718180) 7.00 Alphabet Zoo (2397971) 7.16 Sounds Like a Story (6511074) 7.30 The Gnosts of Modey Hall (329780) 8.00 Classic Coronation Street (1452616) 8.30 Runway (1451987) 9.00 Familias (147567) 8.30 Crown Court (5590548) 18.00 Whofi in Action (7327161) 18.30 Gamour Gals (1464451) 11.00 Classing (5233600) 12.00 Classic Coronation Street (1455702) 12.30 pm A Fine Rohance (5584364) 1.00 Classic Court (1318736) 1.30 Families (5563535) 2.00 Made in Heaven (7328890) 3.00 Glamour Gals (7426635) 3.30 Family Affairs Made in Heaven (7328890) 3.00 Glamour Cirls (742635) 3.30 Family Affairs (7834242) 4.00 Medics (1660797) 5.00 Point (7417997) 6.00 Classic Command Street (7830426) 6.30 Families (7927905) 7.00 The Gounteleased's Radio Show



(7418516) 7.30 A Fine Romence (7916890) 8.00 Point (6882971) 9.00 Classic Corona-tion Street (5338180) 9.35 The Good Life Guide (1253971) 10.00-11.00 Medics From 11.00om-2.00am Men and Motors GRANADA GOOD LIFE

From 6.00am-9.00 TV High Street. rrom suburne-news and features and focus stars presented by Fussel Grent From 9.00-12.00 Food and Wine, In-cludes recipes and ideas from Dela Smath From 12.00-3.00pm Health and Beauty. Includes Natural Health From 3.00-8.00 Home and Garden. Includes The Good Life Style Guide. THE HISTORY CHANNEL

4.00pm Brography Bob Dole (2258984) 5,00 Drwing Passion (2189516) 6,00 The World at War (1533797) 7,00-8,00 Brogra-phy. The Kennedys Wock (4729971) THE SCI-FI CHANNEL Firms, feetures and classic series every day from apm-4em Monday to Wednesday and farm-4em Trussday to Sunday on satelite, and from Sam-4em every day on cable 8.00pm Steven Spielberg'n Amazing Scones (2198093) 8.30 The Twilight Zone (2004600) 9.00 Battlestar Gelectica (4725155) 10.00 The New Edge (3111600) 10.30 C/Net Central (3200548) 11.00 Friday the 13th (6113345) 12.00 The Twitight Zone (873/952) 1.38 Tates of the Linexpected (2712204) 2.00 New Altred Hitchcock (5715440) 2.30 Night Gallery (5734575) 3.00 Friday the 13th (3630372) 3.55-4.00 Ouano (34848730) TLC/DISCOVERY

9,00am The Joy of Panting (1921109) 9,30 The Great Gardening Plot (7658105) 10,00 Go Fishing (2377258) 10,300 House Style (1910033) 11,00 The Restoration Game (8076258) 11,30 Crahwise (807987) 12,00 Julia Child (1901345) 12,30pm Graham (747 (3058141) 1,00 Yan Can Cool (5907664) 1,30 Homo Again, with Bob Vita (440882) 2,00 Fumiture to Go (2869797) 2,30 Social Gardens (8132429) 3,300 Fee Hurt's Fishing Adventures (2944432) 3,30 4,00 This Old House (8137971) DISCOVERY takes over at 4,00pm. DISCOVERY takes over at 4,00pm. 4,00pm Rex Hunt's Fishing Adventures (\$22906) 4,30 Driving Passions (\$218890) 5,00 Time Travellers (2956277) 5,30 Jurassica 2 (\$136242) 6,00 Wild Things

Universe (8226819) 8.00 Investigation Begins (5295432) Transc: The Inve fields (5119068) 10.00 Hr 9.00 Baltieleos (511902) 10.00 Hiller The Final Chapter (5112155) 11.00 How They Built the Channel Tunnel (3208531) 12.00 The Professionals (1189955) 1.00am High Fine (1247045) 1.30-2.00 Ambulancel (3615488)

(3159190) 7.00 Next Step (2863513) 7.30

UK GOLD

7.00am Gorig for Gold (2517987) 7.35 Crossroads (4421242) 8.00 Neighbours (2908109) 8.25 EastEnders (2179074) 9.00 The Bit (192367) 9.30 Angels (7117421) 10.30 The Sullivans (1912451) 11.00 Pumpole of the Bailey (7707646) 12.00 Crossroads (35952345) 12.25pm Neighbours (359552345) 12.25pm Neighbours (35955432) 12.55 EastEnders (3727703) 1.30 The Liver Birds (6788109) 2.10 After the Show (34615635) 2.25 Tripper's Day (5875093) 3.00 Sale of the Century (2946880) 3.30 The Bir (8219529) 4.00 Cesuibly (8995068) 5.00 EastEnders (1745890) 5.35 Crossroads (3246703) 6.00 Shelley (8135513) 6.30 Bread (5321058) 7.05 Bob's Full House (5008345) 7.45 The 7.05 Bob's Full House (5008345) 7.45 The Best of Top of the Pops (6394180) 8.30 Executive Stess (2660426) 9.00 The Supports (5111426) 10.00 The 84 Executive Siress (2860426) 9.00 Inc Sweeney (5111426) 10.00 The (5807345) 10.35 Naived Video (8304)242 11.10 The Equation (9575180) 12.05am Fourth Arm (1666117) 12.55 FILM: The Seventh Victim (6004439) 2.05 Shopping at Night (42843335)

6.00am Swan's Crossing (6674797) 6.20
Metdown Teenage Utban Adverturers (6678513) 6.45 Halfway Across the Galaxy and Turn Loft (888797) 7.15 Ready or Not (661893) 7.45 California Dreams. (980109) 8.15 Sweet Valley High (495616) 8.45 Ar. Altack (7982277) 9.00 Tray TCC (Unid 3.00pm): Tiny and Crew (9839277) 9.20 Brum (8848513) 9.00 Johnson and Friends (5198981 18.00 Robin and Rose of Brum (88-8513) 9.40 Johnson and Friends; (5198284) 10.00 Robin and Robe of Cockleshell Bay (8065657) 10.20 Philbert the Frog (3894364) 10.40 Charlot Chall. (7020426) 11.00 Dinobabes (85971) 11.30 Jim Henson's Animal Show (66600) 12.00 Benney (82971) 12.30pm 19hese's Wally (10242) 1.00 Casper and Friends (27221) 1.30 Tiny and Craw (61595422) 1.55 Johnson and Friends (13430364) 2.20 Burny (10350616) 2.40 Mr Benn (\$282600) 3.00 Hallway Across the Galany and Jum Left (6451) 3.30 Take One (5282) 4.00 Calsoma Dinams (4345) 4.30-5.00 Sincer Valley High (2659)

NICKELODEON 6.00am Teenage Mutant Hero Turtles (10345) 6.30 Biker Mice from Mars (12857)

8.00am learnage Materia Harb Limes (10345) 6.30 Biker Nice from Mars (12857) 7.00 Rocko's Modern Life (7308068) 7.15 Hey Amold (4853616) 7.30 Rugrats (17161) 8.00 Doug (23258) 8.30 Aaathii Real Monsters (22529) 9.00 Where on Earth is Carmen Sandego? (46109) 9.30 Wishbore (70600) 10.00 Bananas in Pyjamas (5246548) 10.10 Kate and Orbe (5519905) 10.35 Mr Men (9814797) 10.45 Bananas in Pyjamas (9990161) 11.00 BBC Block (33109) 12.00 Clarissa Explains in All (25345) 12.30pm Sister Sister (54616) 1.00 Bbcar (37797) 1.30 Kate and Orbe (53987) 2.00 Little Bear Stones (9600) 2.30 BBC Block (51884) 3.30 Aaathii Real Monsters (7722) 4.00 Burso the Kid (8259) 4.30 Rugrats (1137180) 4.45 Doug (1132435) 5.00 Sister Sister (5190) 5.30 Moceths (1093) 8.00 Round the Times (8906) 6.30-7.00 Are You Afract of the Dark? (9258) PARAMOUNT PARAMOUNT_

7.00pm Differnt Strokes (2616) 7.30 Berson (222) 8.00 Due South (7*356 9.00 Almost Peried (22819) 9.30 Tao (67180) 10.00 Entertamment Tomohi (27074) 10.30 Flying Blind (26722) 11.00 Asyum (37354) 11.30 Nightstand (1732) 12.30am Sedge Hammer! (61914) 1.00 Due South (73020) 2.00 Emetramment Tonghi (78961) 2.30 Asyum (97198) 3.00 Flying Blind (87136) 3.30-4.00 Almost Parfect (17778) rlect (11778) BRAYO

12.00 Fantacy Island (5959172) 1.00pm Reminigion Steele (9654780) 2.00 Return of the Sant (2292513) 3.00 The Champons (8075529 4.00 FIAN Vendets for the Saint (2942074) 6.00 Joe 90 (8233109)

6.30 Captain Scarlet (8217161) 7.00 The

Water Margin (52)(3555) 8.00 Starsky and Hutch (5299256) 9.00 Chine Sion (5202722) 10.00-12.00 Film: The Hospi-UK LIVING

6.00am Nitroy (4167616) **7.00** The Agony Experience (4463056; **7.30** The Young and the Resdess (6774345) **8.20** Gournet Interior (\$121990) 8.55 Tumanous (\$598271) 9.35 Cah me Dontor (\$230590) 10.00 Entertainment Nov. (\$1219068) 10.05 The Jeny Springer Shall (\$094567) 11.00 The Young and the Restless (\$500067) 11.55 97:00:stee (\$5000741) 12.25pm Viteal Pages (\$5954722) 12.50 Gabriele

(9494105) 1.40 Rolanda (6393971) 2.30 a Time (1014):39 4.00 two is sorry now (1951):426 4.30 Talksburg (938):905 5.05 Lingo (922):1987) 5.30 Liudy Ladders (405:1890) 6.00 Sewitched (4154):103 6.30 Ready Steady, Cook (624):1897 7.05 Brookside (4820):733 7.35 Timal Pursus FAMILY CHANNEL

5.00pm Bociciusters (2068) 5.30 Treasure Hunt (61451) 6.30 Catchphrase (5074) 7.00 Pyramid Game (6432) 7.30 Hart to Hart (8258) 8.30 Puly Free (897) 9.00 Begerac (35738) 10.00 Ruth Fendell Mysteres (43003) 11.00 Ruth Fendell Mysteres (43003) 11.00 Rising Damp (73190) 11.30 Evening Shabe (61529) 12.00 Moorlighting (51136) 1,00am Serge-lac (6156) 2.00 Hart to Hart (63730) 2.00 Moorlighting (77000) 4.06 81 Togethal

The 24 hour music channel, includes news, reviews live concent tootsage interways and the block music ripes that's

The video hits channel, Classic to ${\mathbb R}$ and popitioess and the best new tourids ZEE TV

7.00am Jaacron 7.30 Litestyle East 8.30 Indian Susmess Report 8.00 Termi Sensi En Univi Revattie 9.30 Urdu Senai Nacçe. En Umri Revatire 9.30 Unit Serial Nerge, p.en 10.30 Kurusyrans 11.00 Kirabburra 11.30 Urdu Sorat Ba Azam Ba Mulacra Hothur 12.30pm Interacia 1.00 Rendi FILM: Admir Aur Appears 4.00 Film Desvaro 4.30 Ashas 5.00 ZEE Zine 5.30 Hori Zoneen 6.00 Dance Maria 6.30 ZEE and 100 7.00 13 7.30 Checi Cinema 8.00 Ners and Euroneus 8.30 Zeads 9.00 Jasy 8.30 Athory 10.00 Jan 11.00 12.00 S.30 8.30 Athory 10.00 Jan 11.00 12.00 S.30

CARTOON NETWORK/TNT Continuous cartoons from Sam to Spm, then TNT Rims as below.
9.00pm Please Don't Est the Deisles (1960) 353-273-5 11.00 The Sunshine Boys (1975) 17295-720 12.55cm The Secret of My Success (1965) 72955-70 2.45-5.00 Please Don't Est the Dalsies (1960) 97512189

9,30 Abhacai 10.00 Tam 11.00-12.00 Sa



TUESDAY NOVEMBER 19 1996

Australians angered by approach

Venables runs into protest over job offer

TERRY VENABLES, the former England football coach, is still considering whether to accept the job of attempting to lead Australia into the World Cup finals in France in 1998. Venables spoke yesterday with David Hill, the chairman of Soccer Australia, and is ex-pected to announce his deci-If Venables agrees to return

to international management. Hill would have to have the move ratified by the board of Soccer Australia, the governing body in that country. Such is the influence of Hill, the former head of ABC, the country's national television network, that it is thought unlikely that his fellow board members would vote against him.

Hill is believed to have also targeted Jack Charlton, the former Ireland manager, and Howard Wilkinson, the former Leeds United manager, before travelling to Europe. When initial overtures proved fruitless, he turned his attentions to Venables, who led England to the semi-finals of Euro 96 before standing aside for Glenn Hoddle.

News of a prospective Pommie coach has not gone down well with Australians. In a

executive of Tottenham.

June 1993 — dismissed as che
executive of Tottenham

executive of Tottenham
Jamuary 1994 — appointed
England coach.
Jume/July 1996 — steers England
to semi-inats of Euro 96
August 1996 — takes over as director
of football at Portsmouth.
November 1996 — linked with Australia

poll held by the television channel, SBS, 34 per cent of the 2,800 votes were in favour of Venables taking over. Those against included a Mr Angry, of Adelaide, who wrote: "I am appalled that such scant regard can have been paid to those who have contributed so much to Australian soccer over the past years. The arrogance of Venables is only matched by that of David Hill.

He [Hill] has treated us all with contempt." Questions are also being

Ginola's home work 47 Greatest goal

asked as to how Soccer Australia will fund Venables's reported £200,000 salary, for possibly no more than four months' work. Eddie Thomson, who recently resigned from the job after six years, received only £90,000 a year.

Such is the association's financial plight that every player in Australia pays Aus\$1 towards the running of the national team. A month ago, callers were unable to get through to Soccer Australia's

Venables: moving on?

because, it is believed, the telephone bill had not been

Jack Reilly, the former Australia goalkeeper, led the Pommie-bashing brigade yesterday. "It is totally inconceivable, an absolute farce," he said. "Venables knows nothing about Australian conditions and little or nothing about our overseas and local

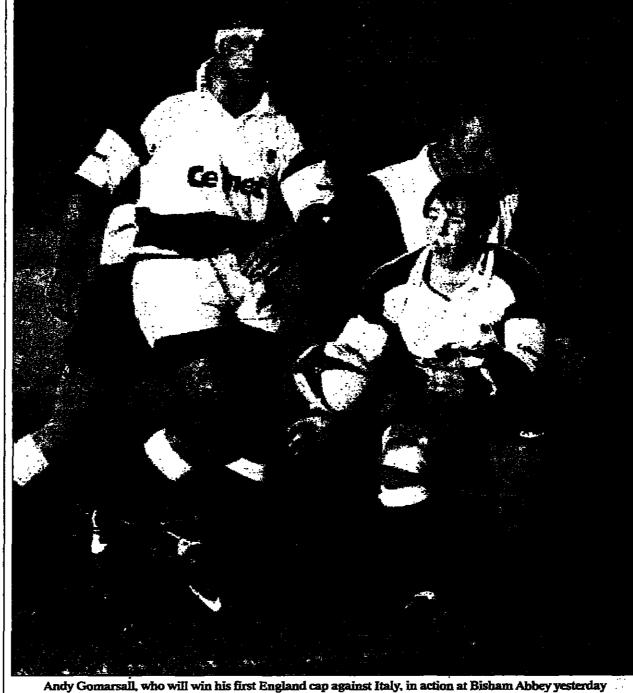
However, Andy Bernal, the Reading defender and one of 22 Australian players based in England, said: "Terry is a great choice, really exciting. He can bring a new dimension to Aussie soccer. If you're running a business, you have to go for the best man, and you can't get much better than Terry. Maybe he can even fix up an Ashes series between England and Australia. That

would be really something." Venables, if he accepts, will have his cake and eat it, too. He will not give up his job at Portsmouth, where he is director of football. "It would not affect what I'm doing there," he said. The Aussies are happy with that and so are Pompey.

Australia have qualified only once for the World Cup finals, in 1974. However, it is widely accepted that the qualifying series for 1998 represents their best chance for years. In the Oceania section second round, their opponents in-clude Tahiti — who they beat 11-0 recently - and either Tonga or the Solomon Islands. If they negotiate a third-round play-off, probably against New Zealand, they take on the third-placed nation from the Lebanon, coached by Terry Yorath, the former Wales manager. Then it is off to

Venables was yesterday awarded a reviewed judgment in the Central London County Court over another company's claim against Scribes, the West London club that Venables owns, having previously been ordered to pay costs amounting to around £36,000. But other high-profile cases are still pending, including an action for libel by Alan Sugar. the Tottenham Hotspur

☐ Aston Villa will send a delegation to Italy this week in an attempt to resurrect the transfer of Savo Milosevic to Perugia. There have been suggestions that the Serie A side have dropped their origi-nal offer of £4.5 million to £2



einster aim to upset tour record

LANSDOWNE ROAD TEAMS

FROM KARL JOHNSTON IN DUBLIN

TO Leinster went the distinction of providing the first opposition when Australia last Lansdowne Road, the home team got away to a fine start with an early try scored by Niall Woods, but the sense of euphoria was short-lived.

Australia went on to over-whelm Leinster 38-11, running in five tries. Leinster will be striving to do better when the teams meet under lights at Lansdowne Road this evening, in the unbeaten Australians' third match in Ireland on the present visit, but the touring side will not be easily contained.

True, the Australians have fallen way short of the levels of excellence attained by their recent predecessors, whose élan and panache have been notably missing. But, even though Connacht and especially Uister were dogged op-ponents. the Australians never looked remotely like losing either of those matches.

ED GIDDINS, the England

pended for 19 months by the Test and County Cricket Board after he tested positive

for cocaine, has not had to

wait long for a chance to

Only ten days after his appeal against the severity of

his punishment was rejected

by the Cricket Council, he has

agreed to sign a three-year

contract to play for Warwick-

shire when he completes his

suspension at the start of the

1998 season. He will be paid a

retainer while he practises in the Edgbaston nets and plays

league cricket in the south of

The transformation of

Giddins from a pariah — he

England.

resurrect his career.

College), E Byrne (St Mary's College), A N Other, S Rooney (Lanadoerre), AUSTRALIA XV: S Larkhert (Australian Capital Tentory); B Turne (Queensland), J Little (Queensland), R Tombs (New South Hawth (Blackrock College), M McDermott (Larsdowne), A McKeen (Larsdowne), C Pim (Old Wesley, captain), M O'Kelly (London Iristi), N Francis (Old Belvedare), D Cewald (Blackrock College), V Costello (London Irist) Replacements: P Mc Karna (Old Belvedare), R McBreavy (St Many's College), E McCormack (St Many's

Leinster show four change compared with the team that defeated Pau in the Heineken Cup recently. Three of the Niall Hogan, Henry Hurley and Paul Wallace were not available because they were with the national squad.

Alain Rolland returns at scrum half instead of Hogan, while Paul Flavin and Angus McKeen deputise for Hurley and Wallace at loose and tight head, respectively, Rolland's recall is not likely to bother the selectors, for they consistently chose him ahead of Hogan until recently, but the firstchoice props may be missed.

Giddins brought in from

cold by Warwickshire

BY PAT GIBSON

LIBBe (Clueanstand), R Tombs (New South Wales), A Mundoch (NSW); P Howard (ACT), S Payme (NSW); C Blades (NSW), A Caputo (ACT), A Heath (NSW), O Finegan (NSW), D Giffin (ACT), T Gawin (NSW), B Robinson (ACT, ospisin), M Sriai (NSW). Replacements: A N Other, T Wallace (NSW), G Gragian (ACT), A N Other, A Blades (NSW), M Foley (Queensiend). In the fourth change, Ciaran Clarke comes on at full back in place of Peter McKenna. Clarke and Martin Ridge are the only survivors from the 1992 team, while Jason Little and Tim Gavin played for the

Australians in that match.
Only Michael Brial and Brett Robinson remain from the Australian side that deleated Ulster on Saturday but, with Little and Pat Howard back after injury, this team looks far too strong to be

caught napping by Leinster.

The Australian management have sent for Dan Crowley to fill the place of the injured prop Richard Harry, toured Ireland in 1992

For their match against the Australians in Thomond Park next Tuesday, the Munster selectors will field the side that lost to Toulouse in the Heineken Cup. Four of the team will play for Ireland in the international clash on Saturday - David Corkery, Gabriel Fuicher, Anthony Fo-

ley and Dominic Crotty. The Leinster Under-21 team take on the New Zealand News Under-21 invitation side at Donnybrook today. The New Zealanders have already lost to Munster and

Argentina add extra dimension to season of confusion

BY DAVID HANDS

THE amateurs of Argentina arrived in London yesterday amid the confusion that professionalism has produced in English rugby. With a polite acknowledgement of En-gland's problems, they expressed the hope that they could develop a fluent style of rugby during their seven matches, the first of which is against a London XV at Twickenham tomorrow.

Yet even they may be surprised that their opponents will field one player from the eventh division and nobody higher than the third-division clubs of Havant and Rosslyn Park, with one exception John Fowler, the Sale and England A lock who was elected by two divisions over the weekend but has opted for his "division of origin".

It is symptomatic of this season that such confusion should reign, though it is Fowler's own decision not to play for the North against Queensland tomorrow evening. At the same time, the edict of the English Profes-sional Rugby Union Clubs not to release players for divisional duty is clearly optional since Sale, Orrell and West Hardepool, of the first division, offer players to both divisions. The North have brought in Paul Rees, of Orrell, to replace Fowler.

Unless there is some dramatic change in the political circumstances, a similar London team will do duty against South Africa A on Saturday, the weekend when the fourth round of the Pilkington Cup will bring Esher and Rosslyn Park who provide five of the London team - together.

gathered at Bisham Abbey to prepare for the opening inter-national of the season on Saturday, against Italy, opti-mistic that Mark Regan and Ben Clarke would be fit to play. Regan, the Bristol hooker, played his first game for four weeks for his club second XV at the weekend after recovering from a damaged thumb and was able to train with the national squad. ☐ Jonah Lorms, the New Zea-

land wing, will make a guest appearance for Ebbw Vale against a Welsh Invitation XV at Eugene Cross Park on

TWO TIMES CROSSWORD No 943

TERRY VENABLES

ACROSS 5 Street musician, had mon-

8 Parts of shoes; the poor on them (6)

9 Develop naturally (6) 10 Stained with writing fluid

12 Lose shine (7) 14 Hummed and hawed (7)

15 Hop drink (4)

17 Be receptive (6)

18 Sudden, brusque (6)

20 Never-ending (12)

DOWN

1 Factor adding confusion

2 (Malarial) shivering fit (4) 3 Non-serf: one honoured by city (?)

4 Make public (8) 6 Inquisitive (4)

7 One trying to overhear (12) 11 Sonata by Beethoven, Tol-

13 Pseudonym (3-4)

16 One manipulated by

another (4) 19 Red gem (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 942 ACROSS: 4 Lad 8 Leonora 9 Impel 10 Tread 11 Genteel 12 Humanoid 14 Beam 15 Gory 16 Ignorant 20 Gilbert

21 Wring 23 Latin 24 Collect 25 Yak DOWN: 1 Clutch 2 Yoke 3 Cordon 4 Laughing stock 5 Diana 6 Ephemera 7 Slalom 13 Morality 15 Giggle 17 Orwell 18 Tights 19 Jenny 22 Item

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ABA vote in favour of girls boxing THE Amateur Boxing Associ-

ation (ABA) yesterday decided to end 116 years of tradition by allowing women and girls to box in bouts in England for the first time. The ABA's decision, on a 10-4 majority. means the body falls in line with the rest of Europe, but the controversial move has angered the Association's medical commission.

Dr Roy Axon, the chairman of the commission, who voted against the change, said: "We are waiting from the European Commission on Boxing and we will take it from there. Meanwhile, the ruling body has decided that women should box and we have to accept its decision."

The ABA commission will meet on Friday to discuss the matter, which allows girls from the age of 10 to spar in amateur gyms to prepare for bouts from next October.

The move came on the day of the death of Fabrizio De Chiara, the Italian middleweight. The 25-year-old collapsed in the last round of the 12-round Italian title contest in Carrara, on Saturday. ☐ Scott Welch, the former British champion, is set to face

Henry Akinwande, the un-

beaten World Boxing Organ-

champion, in Palm Springs.

California, on January 11.

heavyweight

isation

was sacked by Sussex — into a much coveted cricketer may seem to have come about with almost indecent haste. But fast bowlers, especially English ones, are in such short supply that such a scramble for his services was inevitable. Giddins was courted by nine other counties as well as Warwickshire.

"Tim Munton (the captain) initially approached me a month ago, Giddins said yesterday, and I met the chief executive, Dennis Amiss, last Thursday to sort out the finer

details of the contract. I felt a buzz just walking into Edgbaston. Warwickshire While Sussex were not sorhave been the most successful side in county cricket over the last three or four years and there is no reason why that should not continue."

The drugs episode discouraged overseas clubs from offering Giddins employment this winter, but Warwickshire had no doubts. "That is all behind him now," Amiss said. "He realises that he made a mistake.

"He is really focused and he has convinced us that cricket is his future. He not only wants to do a good job for Warwickshire but he also wants to go on and play for



Giddins: second chance

England. I believe that we can belp him to do that."

ry to see the back of Giddins
- or so it seemed when their secretary, Nigel Bett, said that there were not too many tears shed on his departure — they did everything they could to keep Ian Salisbury, their England leg spinner.

Yet, despite an unprece-dented offer of a five-year contract with the promise of a benefit in the course of it, Salisbury has turned his back on them and agreed a threeyear deal with Surrey, in the belief that the pace and bounce of the Oval pitches will help him to add to his

nine England caps.
The beleaguered Bett said that Sussex were naturally disappointed but added: "Ian has kept us fully aware of his plans. Now that his future is settled, we must plan for 1997

without him." That is easier said than done. With Danny Law believed to be heading for Essex. Martin Speight talking to Durham and Alan Wells, the deposed captain, seeking permission to speak to other counties. Sussex are in disarray.

England A win, page 50

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UNSECURED

13.9% APB*

They're sexy, they're talented, they're highly strung, they're the biggest thing since the Sloane Ranger, they're the ..

Portobello Princesses









Bella, left, and Esther Freud supply looks and brains





Tania Kindersley, left, Jade Jagger, Isabel Fonseca and Emily Mortimer inhabit a small stretch of territory, where seediness rubs shoulders with stiff upper lips, and the pool player hangs out with the polo player

tired to the country for ever to walk ageing labradors and polish silver and Land-Rovers. The Trustafarian, also known as the OK Yardie or Notting Hillbilly, is now yesterday's trendy — idle, ed wealth and failing to make any contribution in the new neties meritocracy. The It Girls are on the way out: vapid party beasts like Tara Palmer-Tomkinson and Tamara Beckwith (already known as the Had-it girls) embody a hedonistic excess that will clash with the social values and moral virtues of Britain

demise too soon. This is not the end of the easily identifiable pukka posse. There are still demographic charts to be drawn up in the posh parts of town, but they are delineating something new. A previously unknown animal, rapidly increasing in number, is taking

Portobello Princess ness rubs shoulwith stiff upper lips, and the pool player hangs

running fom seriously rich Holland Park at its upper end, to the wilder stretches of north Kensington, where once cheap housing accomedated black and Irish immigrants and the

food came in tins, the vowels are now as long as the tails of the Nicole Fahri overcoats, and the Portobello Princess is

dating sexiness and ambition, ed (Portobello pa-pas include Lucian 'I am Freud, John Mortimer and countless surprised ness family) wellthey haven't smart, with a high-profile and rather charging an

entry fee' an opium den in the basement of her house.

Names such as Gaby Dellal. the daughter of property ty-coon "Black Jack" Dellai, and Atalanta Goulandris, scion of

Greek shipping dynasty. follow hard on the first whisner of "Portobello Princess" big family money, but not above starting their own production company, Stray Dog. Then, of course, there is modter Jade Jagger, Will Self's former wife Kate Chancellor, of the scribbling Chancellor tribe, and her actress sister. Anna (Duckface in Four Weddings and a Funeral). Isabel about literary London who became half of the quintessential Portobello love affair when she captured Martin Amis, is a Portobello grande dame like novelist Rose Boyt, of the Freud tribe and actress Emily Mortimer, who has recently Road, near her parents. Then there is Elastica vocalist Justine Frischmann, who has a went to St Paul's Girls' School

in Hammersmith, like the rest

right, intense, deli-cately beautiful, the the PPs have the pale skin and darkringed, weary eyes of one who has sat up all night proof-reading. They are the natural antithesis of the It girls. The Tanyas and Tamaras are made to feel stupid by the creative lovelies of W10, but they, in turn, are reviled both for giving girls a bad name, and for making their less air-headed sisters in the west feel a little frumpy when they show up at the same parties which they invariably do. She may work hard and look interestingly wan, but the PP certainly knows how to party. If you want to see the PPs in action together, go to Tom Conran's trendy deli, or his Irish oyster bar. The Cow, or you can watch them gag-gling at the Gate Theatre in Notting Hill, the Coronet cine ma where smoking is still allowed (PPs chainsmoke Camel Lights in a soft pack) and, at Christmas at St Hel en's Gardens Church Hall, where the Nottingwood play-ers — who include the ravish-

be putting on their annual pantomime, stuffed with knowing references to their Better still, wait for the pening of the Cobden Club in Kensal Road, which promises to be a cross between the

ing Chancellor sisters - will

MEN

Men they love: Michael Ignatieff Martin Amis Josh Astor Lucian Freud Sam Shepard Men they hate: Gallagher brothers Richard Littlejohn Michael Portillo Almost anyone who wanted to marry them.

Groucho and the Colony Room — but much, much

Tania Kindersley, a beautiful novelist and Guinness heiress, knows them intimately. Her latest novel, Goodbye, Johnny Thunders, anatomises the PPs playground. She says: 'I am surprised they haven't fenced it off and started charging an entry fee.'

GILES COREN

Never "Darling, have you got the keys to the Volvo", instead "I'll pick you up in my old green Saab". Never "I know let's go to Stringfellows", instead "Let's slip down to the Globe and get absolutely mullahed". Never "Darling, you look fabulous", instead "Hiya gorgeous, you look wicked".

AN EXCLUSIVE READER OFFER

STYLE

Louise and Joey Jackson

fake fur stoles. Lulu

Guinness bags. Second-

hand clothes from The

Vent. Shoes by Patrick

Wouldn't be

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HOTEL DISCOUNT **TOKEN 2**

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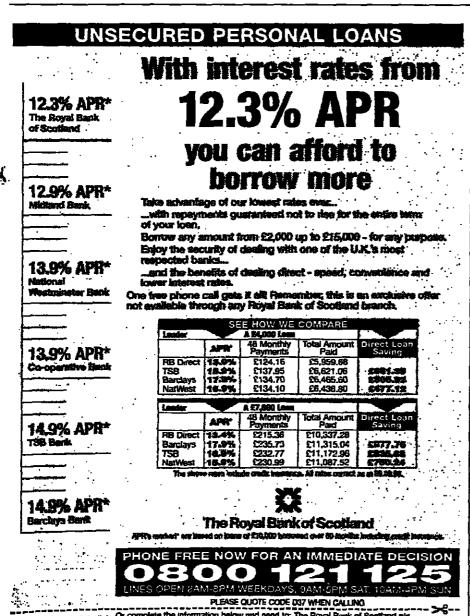
five star Meridien near the Grand Place is included from £56 per person per night.

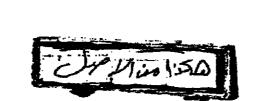
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CHANGING TIMES







ARMS TO RWANDA

A familiar story on unfamiliar ground

Britain, Michael Portillo said yesterday, leads the world in its "strict rules" on arms exports. That was just what ministers repeated throughout the Scott inquiry into arms sales to Iraq. For the British public, his assertion needs to be squared with the discovery by our Africa Correspondent of documents showing that a British-registered company supplied large quantities of lethal weaponry to Rwanda throughout the summer of 1994, when its former Government was carrying out the genocidal slaughter of some 800,000 Tutsis and moderate Hutus. The most rigorous and speedy investigation is a political and legal necessity.

What is at stake is the credibility of the contention that the United Kingdom is anything but a soft touch for illicit arms traffickers. That credibility was seriously dented by the Scott report's finding that ministers had connived in blurring Britain's policy with respect to defence-related exports to Iraq. But it was not destroyed - because what was also clear was that the policy itself had been more honourable than that of many arms exporters. Since the report was published, the Government has set out out proposals, deserving of all-party support, to improve inter-departmental co-ordination of licences for militarily sensitive exports - the main defect in Britain's arms control regime identified by the report. Britain has also ectively promoted the new 30-nation Vassenaar Arrangement to bar defencerelated exports to rogue regimes.

In the arms trade, however, it is a truth universally acknowledged that no sooner is one loophole closed than another appears. So far as is known, not a single British-made weapon was included in the Mil-Tec inventories. No export licences would therefore have been involved. Such trade is not only legal; there appears to be no obligation on British companies to report arms sales, when these involve the shipment of weapons from third countries to a foreign destination. This is no way for Britain to set an example of greater transparency in the arms trade, which John Major prides himself on pressing for at the United Nations.

Some of the shipments appearing on the Mil-Tec inventories postdated the United Nations arms embargo against Rwanda, imposed in May 1994. These are legally in a different class and can and should be the immediate focus of criminal investigation by Customs and Excise. Under British law, UN embargoes are enforced by means of statutory instruments - in this case 1637, which came into force on June 24, 1994. It applies to all British citizens and subjects and "all bodies incorporated under the law

مكنات الاعل

of any part of the United Kingdom". The statement issued by the Foreign Office vesterday makes the suggestion that arms brokers can "avoid UK jurisdiction and the UN embargo" provided the arms in question "do not ever enter or leave this country". Fortunately for the Government's reputation, the drafters of SI 1637 were sharper than Foreign Office lawyers. It explicitly makes it an offence to "agree to supply or do any act likely to promote the supply of weapons" to Rwanda without the authority of a licence from the Department of Trade and Industry. To pick up the telephone would be such an act.

That leaves one potential loophole which Mil-Tec's directors would seem to have been anxious to exploit. As we report today, the company is registered in the Isle of Man and its directors operate from Sark. Both are Crown dependencies and - as the Isle of Man proudly insists — are legally not "part of the United Kingdom". But both are subject to Britain in the matter of defence and foreign policy and neither has an interest in being seen as a haven for arms traffickers. Customs and Excise, which is determined to pursue the case, has been promised full Manx co-operation. In the murky empires of arms trafficking, ministers cannot be blamed for failure to detect shipments worth little more than £3 million — a quantity sufficient to do enormous harm in so tiny a country as Rwanda but infinitesimal by the standards of the trade. But "third party" transactions are a clear problem. The Government risks justified contempt if it does not draw the lesson and tighten up further.

ZERO TOLERANCE

There should be no blind eye to crime

The more vigorously laws are enforced, the more likely the law is to be respected. The only problem with the policy of "zero tolerance" which the Metropolitan Police vishes to introduce in parts of London, and which has been piloted in Hartlepool and Glasgow, is that it is not being introduced more widely. Not only will the charm of urban life be restored if more of those guilty of antisocial behaviour face police sanctions. it will also contribute to reducing serious crime. Where aggressive vagrancy, minor drugs offences and vandalism flourish, a culture of contempt for social order exists which allows lawlessness to take root.

The need to renovate civil society as a precondition of tackling violent crime has been eloquently and persuasively made in The Times by Frances Lawrence. It is tempting for the police, with many claims on resources, to turn a blind eye to minor infractions. But far from allowing a greater concentration of effort on tackling serious offences, such behaviour only guarantees that there will be more serious offences.

The liberal orthodoxy on minor misdemeanours is to tolerate them within limits, the better to contain them. If drug-dealing and prostitution are left to defined areas, such as King's Cross in London or St Paul's in Bristol, then appetites can be satisfied and the suppliers more easily monitored. It is argued that any action would not eliminate the activity, but only displace it and make Surveillance more difficult. A policy which condemns the residents of a neighbourhood to civic squalor because it is convenient for criminals is, at best, cynical. The evidence suggests that such a softly-softly approach is actively counter-productive.

The policy of "zero tolerance" was pioneered in New York by Rudolph Giuliani, the Republican Mayor, and his Police Commissioner, William Bratton They developed the "broken window" theory, believing that unless small symptoms of decay were attended to, then the civic architecture would buckle. They recognised that the colonisation of parts of their city by petty criminals made life easier for more determined offenders. Indeed, by assertively pursuing those who perpetrated minor offences, the police found many who were also guilty of major crimes.

The aggressive panhandler who would otherwise have been ignored was found to be carrying illegal drugs or indeed a weapon when brought into the station. When the police started to treat an abandoned ghetto as though its citizens deserved to have lives as free of nuisance as those in an uptown area, people who had been in despair were given hope - and an incentive to report antisocial behaviour. The policy reduced crime in New York by 17 per cent, halved the murder rate and gave back the city to its most vulnerable citizens.

Civil libertarians in the United States have objected to the policy, citing the increase in the prison population and a doubling of complaints against the police as evidence of failure. But surely it is better that the inconvenience is felt by prison builders rather than the public and that the complaints come from those who attract police attention rather than those who have become the victims of criminals? Both Michael Howard and Jack Straw have played a welcome part in questioning past assumptions by insisting on the protection of the innocent before the indulging of the guilty. Both might be better employed working for an extension of "zero tolerance" than on any other enterprise.

MAJOR JAM AHEAD

A small hope of better journeys to come

For the motorway driver few things are more annoying than driving along a clear stretch of road and running into a sudden. and inexplicable, traffic jam. The delay is doubly frustrating if it has been advertised in advance: for so often are flashing overhead speed restrictions wrong or out of date that motorists tend to ignore them. Yesterday the Government announced, with great fanfare, a £30 million scheme to end traffic jams on Britain's trunk roads by redirecting traffic from congested areas using high-technology information centres. Cheap, privately run and more reliable than the present warning signals controlled by the police, they promise an end to motorway misery. It is the kind of pre-election wizardry tailor-made to appeal to the voting motorist.

The plan depends on reliable information fed by roadside sensors monitoring the flow along Britain's 6,500-mile trunk network. Regional control centres would issue warnings, updated second by second, to roadside signs and local radio stations. Motorists would be advised to turn off congested motorways before the blockage, saving them valuable time and allowing the jam to clear. The privatised service would be free, paid for by a more detailed system of national traffic

updates which a driver could receive, for a yearly charge, via an onboard computer.

The scheme is being touted as an immediate benefit of the Government's Private Finance Initiative. Transport is a field where rewards are few, voters' complaints many and the Treasury capital restrictions inhibiting to any long-term strategy. Privatisation is at last offering rewards on the railways; the Government hopes that the same medicine will unclog Britain's highway arteries.

A harsher look at this latest project, however, reveals it as less than it seems. Traffic volume, now running at 25 million vehicles, is expected to double by 2025. A massive expansion of the road and motorway network is not only unaffordable but is electorally unpopular. The huge environmental, architectural and pollution costs are already forcing a rethink on road construction. Inevitably, traffic jams will increase. The new sensor-controlled early warning system could even make matters worse by diverting so much traffic, especially heavy goods vehicles, on to sideroads. It risks defeating one of the very purposes for which most motorways and bypasses were built to save Britain's villages and countryside from the destruction and danger of heavy traffic.

48-hour rule: why Europe is right

From Professor A. A. Dashwood

Sir. It is absurd for Mr Iain Duncan Smith, MR, to suggest, following the European Court's judgment on the working time directive ("Why our optout did not work", November 13), that the Court, as well as the Commission and the Council, believe "Britain's social chapter opt-out to be inconsistent with the process of political union

in Europe".

The Court's judgment has nothing whatever to say about the scope or effect of the protocol and agreement on social policy negotiated at Maastricht. The case in question turned on the interpretation of Article 118a which empowers the Council to adopt, by means of directives, minimum requirements for gradual implementation" with a view to harmonising health and safety conditions in the working environment.

Could that definition be understood as including requirements relating to the organisation of working time; or was the provision essentially concerned with physical risks, such as those from machinery or toxic chemicals? The point could be argued either way, though the balance of expert legal opinion has always been in favour of the broader interpretation. The Court has now opted for that interpretation, and the reasoning in the judgment pro-

vides solid justification for doing so. Mr Duncan Smith's attack on the eight existing articles on social policy in the EC treaty seems wholly misconceived. Six out of the eight articles have been in the treaty from the very beginning, while two of them (118a and 118b) were added by the Single European Act of 1986. All of the articles, therefore, predate the European Social Charter which was signed by eleven of the member states in 1989.

Mr Duncan Smith is wrong to state that "the key articles in this section are covered by qualified majority voting, which means that once a regulation is proposed in this section, Britain has no veto". The only legal basis in the chapter on social policy allowing qualified majority decisions is Article 118a itself: thus, for instance, successive directives on sex discrimination have been based on Article 235 of the treaty, under which the United Kingdom had a "veto" but chose not to use it.

Yours etc. A. A. DASHWOOD (Director, Centre for European Legal Studies). University of Cambridge, Faculty of Law. 10 West Road, Cambridge

From Mrs Judith Gardiner

November 14.

Sir, Would it be too cynical to suggest that the row over Mr Major's determination to resist the imposition of the social chapter is a smokescreen to hide his Government's involvement with the "stability pact" (leading article, November 11)?

After all, he must know that the EU was entirely within its legal powers when it issued the directive on working hours under Article 118. The European Court of Justice ruling may or may not be unpalatable but in the end it will be implemented.

How long will politicians, on both sides of the House, continue to mislead the people about Europe?

JUDITH GARDINER, 46 Gloucester Square, W2. November 13.

Defence under Healey From Brigadier Charles Millman (retd)

Sir, I would like to put the other side of the argument following Vice-Admiral Sir James Jungius's highly critical letter (November 14) concerning the standing of Lord Healey as a former Secretary of State for Defence.

As one who served in Sarawak during confrontation with Indonesia in the mid-Sixties. I can only say that under his firm and able stewardship of defence policy we were substantially reinforced at a critical time, received the additional helicopter support we so badly needed and, above all, were given authority to conduct campaign-winning cross-border operations.

The overall result was that what was nothing less than a war was successfully concluded much earlier than had been thought likely and many lives were accordingly saved. Let us simply give credit where it is due.

Yours faithfully, CHARLES MILLMAN, Nile Cottage 62 North Road, Hythe, Kent. November 15.

Pedal power

From Mr Keith C. Kraushaar

Sir, I read with interest that certain train companies are planning to win back cyclists' custom "after 15 years of hostility" (report, November 11). There is talk of attracting more cyclists by issuing tickets that would make it cheaper to travel with a bicycle than without. I should like to know who will pay for this privilege of cheaper travel: I assume the average commuter without a bike.

Yours faithfully, KEITH G. KRAUSHAAR, 26 Guildford Road, Rustington. Littlehampton, West Sussex. November 12.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Take fertility treatment, for exam-

ple. In France, four cycles of in-vitro

fertilisation treatment are provided

free by the State, yet in the UK some

fertility services operating in NHS

hospitals expect patients to pay be-tween £500 and £1,500 per treatment

cycle because lack of funds limits free availability. I predict there would be

an outcry in Parliament if any MPs

wife was asked to pay for her obstetric

Cozens House, 112a Harley Street, W1.

Sir. I am a non-fundholding GP. On

Monday a patient was told by a con-

sultant surgeon's secretary that there

was no hope of treatment before 1998.

I suspect that it may now be official

policy to force the remaining GPs, like

myself, to become fundholders

through patient pressure - or lose

Yours faithfully. IAN CRAFT,

their patients.

Victor Street,

Yours faithfully, A. K. M. HUTCHIN,

The Group Practice Centre,

Southampton, Hampshire.

London Gynaecology and

Fertility Treatment Centre Ltd,

From Dr Alister K. M. Hutchin

Such comments are common.

Director.

1 Pennington Street, London El 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Hospital fast track for fundholders does not exist now.

From Mr Michael Smith, FRCS

Sir, Dr Anderson and Dr Warin (letter, November 14) describe the unacceptable two-tier system in hos-pitals, also highlighted by your report on the situation at the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital (November 16), At St Thomas' Hospital surgeons have been advised by the local purchasing authority that it will pay only for patients who are medically urgent or who have been on the waiting list 18 months. A fundholding patient can be seen and treated much more quickly. With limited resources and admin-

istrative costs rising, the situation seems bound to deteriorate. Fundholders do not pay for emer-

gency treatment on their patients, but this loophole, will, I am sure, be closed. Fundholding GPs will then quickly find themselves in the same financial predicament as the purchasing authorities.

Yours sincerely, MICHAEL SMITH (Consultant orthopaedic surgeon), St Thomas' Hospital, Lambeth Palace Road, SE1. November 16.

From the Director of the London Gynaecology and Fertility Centre Ltd

Sir. The suggestion in the Health Secretary's White Paper that a universally free health service funded from taxation is feasible (report, November 14) does not ring true, since patently it

Sir, Your reports (November 6) on

Health Secretary Stephen Dorrell se-curing additional funding for health

and on the publication of the Audit

Commission Report, Goods for Your

Health, highlighting waste in the pro-

curement processes in NHS Trusts

show an ugly contrast between what

is done and what needs to be done in

As far back as 1993 The Federation

of NHS Trusts standing committee on

supplies and purchasing, which I

chaired, produced a damning report

on the performance of the newly

(NHSSA). The report was widely de-

nounced as an act of disloyalty to

NHS colleagues, meddlesome and in-

The Audit Commission's report

mirrors the federation's in both find-

ings and recommendations. The real

waste is in the performance of the

NHSAA which is paid and relied

upon by hospital trusts to handle pro-

curement of supplies on their behalf.

There have been nearly four years

of dissatisfaction with the NHSSA. It

chants a familiar mantra about im-

proving, learning and "getting there", but has consistently failed to deliver

the goods to private-sector standards.

It appears to have tailed.

NHS Supplies Authority

the health service.

accurate.

Most of its work is confined to buying Wastage in the NHS and delivering routine, non-medical, From Mr Roy Lilley items such as lavatory paper and light

> The NHSSA appears to be taking refuge in the fact that Labour have made it clear they have no intention of market testing it with a view to priva-Anyone working in the NHS will

elcome more money for health but the Government should also make sure the best possible use is being made of existing resources. Yours faithfully,

ROY LILLEY (Chairman, Federation of NHS Trusts Committee on Supplies and Purchasing, 1990-94). University of Nottingham. Centre for Health Services Management. Nottingham, NG7 2RD.

From Mr Ed Robinson

Sir. I see that copies of the Audit Commission's damning report on waste in the NHS are available at £15. Who will pay such a sum for information that has been common knowledge for years?

Yours faithfully. ED ROBINSON. 7 High Warden. Hexham. Northumberland. November 6.

'Pericles' revived War poetry From Mr Jeremy Lemmon

From Mr Charles Chadwick

Sir, Mr Douglas Hurd (letter, Novem-Sir. It was a pleasure to read Benedict Nightingale's defence of Pericles ber 18) is quite right about Philip Larkin's poem Naturally the Foundation (Arts, November II) which he rightly will Bear Your Expenses. calls an underrated play; but he does Andrew Motion, his biographer, an accidental disservice to Dr Johnhas described the poem as "a piece of son: it was Ben Jonson, not the Doctor, who described Pericles as a

performance.

Yours faithfully

November 12.

JEREMY LEMMON.

savagery aimed at an opportunistic name-dropper", and Larkin wrote in a mouldy tale". letter to Robert Conquest dated July It's worth recalling the context of Il, 1961: "I hope it annoys all the conthis sneer. After the humiliating failure of his play The New Inn. Jonson tinent-hopping craps". The poem portrays the kind of fashionable, self-serwrote one of his bitterest poems, an assault on the judgment and taste of theatregoers. "the Play-club" for whom "sweepings do as well/ As the ving cynicism he detested. In another letter, dated November II, 1984 to Anthony Thwaite he wrote: "Watched the Cenotaph ceremony as usual, that best-ordered meal". The phrase about Pericles is a reday when Queen and minister etc. Very moving." Just so. For anyone who knows his poetry he could not sentful side-swipe at a play which was still popular twenty years after its first

Yours faithfully. CHARLES CHADWICK, 25a Denning Road, NW3. November 18.

conceivably have felt otherwise.

Purpose of GCSE

From the Director of the History Curriculum Association

Sir, Sir Wilfred Cockcroft (letter, November 11) suggests that criticism of GCSE in a Times leader is a "slur on the character and integrity" of Keith Joseph, the former Secretary of State for Education, who introduced the exam.

In fact, it was Joseph himself who fuelled criticism of the exam within a few months of its introduction. Having announced to Parliament on May 5, 1988, that he was concerned to discover that aspects of GCSE history exams were "a straight abuse of the original idea" he went on to support a History Curriculum Association proposal for the GCSE monopoly to be

In a letter to us at around the same time Tony Blair agreed with us that the GCSE boards might be operating a cartel because of their refusal to make GCE O-level exams available to pupils in this country. Wisely, for his own children, he has since chosen a school offering a Scottish alternative to GCSE. Keith Joseph would certainly have approved.

Yours sincerely, C. McGOVERN, Director, History Curriculum Association. Windover, Punnetts Town, Heathfield, East Sussex. November II.

From Mr W. J. Woodward

4 Church Lane, Ely. Cambridgeshire.

Sir, Sir Wilfred Cockcroft rightly chastises you for inferring incorrect motives to Keith Joseph. Many in the teaching profession remember well Sir (then Dr) Wilfred's report. Mathematics counts, published in 1982 from which stems much of what is good in today's teaching of mathematics.
Paragraph 517 of that report states

It is important that responsibility should be

properly defined at all levels within the edusystem and that responsibility should be linked with authority, accountability and assessment.

Despite local management of schools, opting out, hit squads, league tables, the national curriculum and other initiatives we still do not appear to have got this right - as is shown by events at The Ridings, Manton and elsewhere. This cannot be the fault of Lord Joseph or Sir Wilfred, who both had the vision to point the way most

W. J. WOODWARD (Mathematics teacher), Mountfitcher High School. Stansted, Essex. November II.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -0171-782 5046

Passing notes on 'Mastermind'

From Mr Douglas A. Thomas

Sir. I was extremely disappointed to read that the BBC proposed to cast adrift Mastermind (report and leading article, November 15). My own mind had just become accustomed to the rigorous questions and my number of passes had reached an all time low of 700 during the last series.

I had been busy studying for my own specialised subject - the excellent programmes axed by the BBC during the past few years.

Yours tearfully, DOUGLAS A. THOMAS, 24 The Lawns. St Mary's Close, Eastbourne, East Sussex. November 15.

From Mr Tom Bean

Sir. Your extensive coverage of Mas-termind contains no analysis of why a programme that has variously been described over the years as "an institution" and "arguably the most difficult quiz programme on television" is to be scrapped.

In my considered opinion it is to go because the programme has declined in quality and lost public esteem as a

That, in itself, ought to merit your attention. How did it happen?

Yours faithfully, TOM BEAN (Mastermind finalist, 1989). Ullington Hall, Honeybourne, Evesham, Worcestershire. November 15.

Bingo petition

From Mr John F. Garrett

Sir, On Tuesday, November 19, a petition containing half a million signatures will be delivered to 10 Downing Street on behalf of Britain's bingo players.

After fishing, bingo is Britain's most popular leisure pastime. Yet it continues to be the poor relation in terms of taxation and deregulation offered to those industries most affected by the impact of the National Lottery. No measures comparable to the relief offered to horse and greyhound racing, betting shops, pubs and clubs have been forthcoming. Now, whilst bingo is still reeling from the impact of the Saturday lottery, the Government is rushing ahead with a midweek lottery in the new year.

The bingo industry o low-cost entertainment but important social benefits to the communities it serves. It is essential that the Government responds with a sense of urgeney to the modest demands for relaxation of our outdated restrictions on advertising and prize-limits if lasting damage is not to be done to an industry providing investment, employment and a great deal of pleasure to

Your sincerely, JOHN F. GARRETT (Managing Director. Leisure Division). The Rank Group plc. o Connaught Place, W2. November 18.

Day's labour done

From Mr David Baxter

Sir, Launching the Labour Party's document on Parenting (report, November 14) the Labour spokesman on women said. "Parents want guidance on issues like bedtime." What nonsense! As a responsible parent of four children I can assure the Labour Party I am in no need of any such advice.

Is there no end to the regulating and interfering tendency of "new" Labour? In the run-up to the general election I want to hear about their plans for the economy and our public services. I can do without this sanctimonious and misplaced moralising.

Yours faithfully. DAVID BAXTER 3 Rayment Drift, Kesgrave, Suffolk.

From Mrs Helen Potts

Sir, With fixed bedrimes for children

Labour promises us, quite literally, the nanny state. Will we floundering parents also be told of the appropriate dosage of castor oil? Yours faithfully.

HELEN POTTS. The Grange. Church Lane, Pinner, Middlesex.

From Mr J. T. Healy

Sir, What is a British bedrime? When

our children were young, my wife was surprised to hear me reciting Wee Willie Winkie to them in the version I had always known in Scotland and which finished: "are a' the bairnies in their bed? It's past ten o'clock." Her southern English version had "the children" in bed much earlier.

Yours faithfully, J. T. HEALY. Northfield, 11 Muirton Bank, Perth.

From Mr John Raybould

Sir. "Labour wants British bedtime for children" theadline. November 14). Obviously a case of "Listen with Big Brother".

Yours sincerely. JOHN RAYBOULD. 3 Chestnut Court. High Street. Newport, Saffron Walden, Essex. November 14.

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE November 18: The Duke of Edinburgh this afternoon visited the Sternberg Centre for Judaism, the Manor House, 80 East End Road,

London N3. His Royal Highness, Senior Fellow, this evening attended the Royal Academy of Engineering New Fellows' Dinner at Drapers' Hall, Throgmorton Street, London

The Earl of Courtown (Lord in Waiting) called upon the Gov-ernor-General of St Vincent and the Grenadines and Lady Antrobus at the Marriott Hotel, Antibus at the Marrioti riote, Grosvenor Square, London WI, this morning and, on behalf of The Queen, welcomed Their Ex-cellencies on their Arrival in this

ountry.
The Earl of Courtown (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport. London, this afternoon upon the Arrival of The President of the Republic of Kenya and welcomed His Excellency on behalf of Her Majesty.

ST JAMES'S PALACE November 18: The Prince of Wales this morning opened the new rural social housing development in Stratfield Saye, Hampshire.

His Royal Highness, Chairman, the Royal Collection Trust, this afternoon chaired a trustees' meeting at St James's Palace.

The Prince of Wales afterwards

received the Rt Hon John Major MP (Prime Minister and First Lord of the Treasury). His Royal Highness, Chairman, the Royal Collection Trust, this evening gave a Reception at St James's Palace.

The Prince of Wales, Colonel-in-Chief, The Royal Gurkha Rifles,

Today's royal

engagements

The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh will give an evening reception at Buckingham Palace at 9.30 for Members of the Dip-lomatic Corps. Prince Edward and Princess Alexandra will also

The Duke of Edinburgh, Honor-ary Life Member of the British Sub-Aqua Club, will present the 1995 Duke of Edinburgh's Prize at Buckingham Palace at 10.00; as President, will present the Nat-ional Playing Fields Association President's Certificates for 1996 at Buckingham Palace at 10.30; as Patron and Trustee, will attend receptions at St James's Palace for young people who have achieved the gold standard in The Duke of Edinburgh's Award at 11.30 and 4.00; and as President, will present the Institute of Sports Sponsorship Awards and attend a luncheon at the Royal Automobile Club, Pall

The Prince of Wales, as president, at the Festival Hall at 6.00 which will later be auctioned on behalf o The Prince's Trust

Mall at 12.35.

Sir Malby Crofton regrets that he will be unable to send individual cards this year, so he wishes to send all friends and associates, in the UK and Ireland, all best wishes for Christmas and 1997.

later attended the Gurkha Brigade Centenary Dinner at the Army and Navy Club, Pali Mail, London SWI. The Royal Academy

of Engineering The Duke of Edinburgh, as Senior

Fellow of The Royal Academy of

Engineering, attended the 1996 New Fellows' Dinner held last

night at the Drapers' Hall. The

Speech of Welcome was given by the President, Sir David Davies,

CBE, FEng. FRS, the toast to the

New Fellows was proposed by the

Senior Fellow, and Dr Christopher Fay, FEng, FRSE, responded on behalf of the New Fellows.

Lord Mayor of Westminster

Jodie Foster, the actress,

is 34 today

Lady Davina Windsor is 19 years

Mr R.S. Baldock, High Master, St Paul's School, 52; Mr Raymond

Blanc, chef and restaurateur, 47:

Dr Michael Brindle, President,

Royal College of Radiologists, 62; Mr C.J. Farrow, chief executive.

Merseyside Development Corpor-

ation, 49; Miss Maeve Fort, dip-

Miss Kathleen Halpin, former

chief administrator, Regions, WRVS, 93; Baroness Jeger, 81; Admiral of the Fleet Lord Lewin.

Adminal of the Field Loyd Lewis KG, 76; the Earl of Lindsay, 41; Mr David Lloyd-Jones, conductor, 62; Air Marshal Sir Kenneth Porter, 84; Miss Meg Ryan, actress, 35; Dr Robert C. Smith, Vice-Chancellor,

Kingston University, 61; the Ven Michael Till, Dean of Winchester,

61: Professor Dame Margaret Turner-Warwick, former presi-dent, Royal College of Physicians,

Lord Desai, Director of the Centre

for the Study of Global Gov-

ernance. London School of Economics and Political Science,

was the guest speaker at a meeting of the Discussion Circle of the

Royal Over-Seas League held last night at Over-Seas House, St James's, Dr Habib Zuberi

Birthdays today

old today.

lomat, 56.

Meeting

Royal Over-Seas League

KENSINGTON PALACE November 18: The Princess Mar-garet, Countess of Snowdon, Pa-ton, Youth Clubs Scotland, this afternoon presented the "BP Youth Clubs Scotland Trizly Challenge and Gruff Kids" Awards at the James Watt Centre, Heriot Watt University, Riccarton, Edinburgh.

Her Royal Highness was re-ceived by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant of the City of Edinburgh. The Right Hon The Lord Provost Eric Milligan. November 18: The Duke of Gloucester this morning visited

Irvine Development Corporation's Harbourside project, Irvine New Town and was received on arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant of Ayrshire and Arran (Major Richard Henderson). In the afternoon His Royal Highness opened Wilson House,

Hansel Village, Symington. YORK HOUSE November 18: The Duke of Kent, Vice-Chairman, the British Over-seas Trade Board, this afternoon called on Mr Shinji Sato, Minister

for International Trade and in-This evening His Royal High-ness, on behalf of Her Majesty, invested Mr Tailchiro Matsuo. Chairman of the British Market Council, with the insignia of an Honorary Knight Commander of the Civil Division of the Most Excellent Order of the British

Empire.
The Duke later attended a Trade Mission reception, at the British Embassy, Tokyo, Japan.

Receptions

Lord Wigoder, QC Lord Wigoder, QC, as Patron of the Institute of Management Services, was the host at a reception held last night at the House of Lords to introduce the institutes new public services group, Mr A.J. Party, chairman of the institute, Mr M. Kateley, chairman of the public services group, and Sir John Page were the speakers. Portland Place School.

The Headmaster of Portland Place School, Mr Richard Walker, and staff were the hosts at a reception held on Thursday, November 14, to inaugurate officially Portland Place School — a new mixed independent secondary school. Dr John Rae performed the opening

Christening

The infant daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Lee was christened Sophie Charlotte by the Rev Chris-Hascombe, Surrey, on Sunday, November 17, 1996. The godparents are Mrs Susie Durrell and

Legal appointment Mr Keith Charles Cutler has been appointed a Circuit Judge assigned to the Western Circuit.

Dinners

Peter Graves, Mrs Elizabeth Flach, Mr and Mrs Joe Glickman, Councillor Dr Cyrll and Mrs Nemeth, Councillor Anne Mailinson, Canon and Mrs Donald Gray, Mr and Mrs John Holroyd, Canon David Hutt. Mr and Mrs Martin Neary, Canon and Mrs Colin Semper, Rear-Admiral Kenneth Show, Mr Stuart Holmes, Mgr George Stack, Lleutenamt-Colonel and Mrs Malcolm Ross, Mrs Austen Kopley, Sr. Mr Austen Kopley, Mr Christian Dierleff, Councillor Pameia Batty, Mr Tony Platt. Mr and Mrs Mark Bishop, Councillor and Mrs John Bull, Mr David Dorey, Mr and Mrs Lohnson, Mrs Elizabeth Hunter Johnson, Councillor Carolyn Keen, the Rey Lionel Rossenfeld and Mr Keen, the Rev Lionel Ro Kevin Taylor.

The Lord Mayor and Lady May-oress of Westminster were the Pilgrims Field-Marshal Sir Peter Inge. hosts at a dinner held last night at Westminster City Hall to mark the Chief of the Defence Staff, was the guest of honour at a dinner given by the Pilgrims last night at Claridge's Hotel. Mr Robert M. Worcester, chairman, presided. forthcoming retirement of the Very Rev Michael Mayne as Dean of Westminster. Among those Westminster. Among those present were:

Mrs Michael Mayne, the Lord Chancellor and Lady Mackay of Clashfern, Lord and Lady Mackay of Clashfern, Lord and Lady Pullen, Lieutenant-General Sir Alan and Lady Resp. Vice-Admiral Sir James and Lady Weatherall, Councillor Revin Gardner and Baroness Gardner of Paries, Councillor David Avery, Councillor Jenny Bianco, Councillor Alan Bradley, the Rev Barry Fenton, the Rev Dr and Mrs Lord Chalfont also spoke. Among

The Right Rev Dr David Say, Lord Abinger, Lord Astor of Hever, Lord Astor of Hever, Lord Hacking, Lord Vivian, Baroness Young Sir Ian Percyal, QC, the Hon Sir Clive Bossom, the Hon John Eccles, the Hon Lady de Zuloens, Lady Lever, Sir John Graham, Str Antony Artand, Sir Colin Chandler, Sir John Coles, Sir Michael Craig-

Examination Results May 1996

The following have completed all parts of the Professional Exam Pt I

or the Professional Exam Pt III

Professional Exam Pt II/Diploma in Export Management

Professional Exam Pt II/Diploma in Export Management National Westminster Bank Prize for highest marks: Miss J L Duke (May 1996): DTI Prize Isecond highest marks; Miss R M Newberry [May 1996): DHL International (UR) Prize third highest marks; Miss C E Dunn (May 1996): Barclays Bank Prize (International Marketing Export Distribution): Miss J L Duke (May 1996): DTI Prize (International Marketing): Mis S D Merriman (Nov 1995): George Lockhart Prize (Principles of Management in Export: Miss J L Duke (May 1995): George Lockhart Prize (Principles of Management in Export: Miss J L Duke (May 1996): Professional Exams Pt 1:

Professional Exams Pt E
British Agrospace Prize (highest
mariss; Miss S M Waddilove (May
1996); Maerskiine UK Prize (second
highest marks); Ms J E Hudson (May
1996); Tê R (Insurance Services) Prize
thirth highest marks); Mrs L Glover
(May 1996); Alex Lawrie FactorsPrize
(Principles of Markering); Ms J E
Hudson (May 1996); Cilve & Twinkle
Schmitthoff Prize (Principles of Law
Relating to Overseas Trade); Ms D A
Clark (May 1996); National Westminster Bank Prize (International Trade
and Payments); Ms S Fabjan (May
1996); STIPRO Prize (International
Physical Distribution); Mrs V P Vince
(Nov 1995); Society of Shipping
Executive Educational Trus PrizeMrs V P Vince (Nov 1995); Co of World
Traders Silver Salver for best
performance in either part of the
exam: Miss J L Duke (May 1996)
Certificates of Merit

For exerctional punisidency in the

exceptional proficiency in the fessional Exam Pt II / Diploma in

Professional Exam Pt II / Diploma In Export Management:
Nov 1995: Mrs S D Merriman, Miss S L Moore: May 1996: Mfs J L Dule, Miss C E Dunn, F F Fleiding, I M C Hicks, Miss A John, I W Kent, J Morton, Mrs J Munnings, Miss R M Newberry, Mrs D M Talbot, P J Thackray, Mrs J Wade, Por exceptional proficiency in the Professional Examination Pt I Nov 1992: F F Fleiding, A R Mountford:

Professional Examination Pt I Nov 1995: F.F. Fledding, A.R. Mountford: May 1996: L.P. Adair, M. I. Baldwin, G. Comer, Miss A. D. Angelo, Miss N. G. Byrnett, M. G. C. C. M. M. V. Hammon, M. R. E. Hughet, M. S. B. W. Hamen, M. R. E. Hughet Miss B. W. James, M. R. R. L. Hughet Miss B. W. James, M. R. A. R. Luberhust, P. J. Merton, Miss Z. M. Popel, Mrs. E. Powell, S. M. Quian, Miss K. Robinson, C. W. Skinner, Miss J. A. Smith, Miss S. M. Waddilove.

Miss J A Smith. Miss S M waterlove. Professional Exam pr II Diploma in Export Management Passes were awarded to the following candidates who have satisfied the examiners in International Marketing (Export Distribution), International Marketing Research (Export Markets, Selection, Rejearch and Statistics) and

Marketing, Research (Export Markets, Selection, Research and Statistics) and Principles of Management in Export and who are thereby eligible for Graduate Membership of the Institute. Aldred. K. E. Evolution Clothing, Barnard, F. C. Alcan Chems Europe, Bennett, R. J., Renishaw, Bury D. M., Awesta Sheffledt Canter, M. S. Angonaut Freight Forwarding Coases, J. P. & O. Containers; Conlin. H. S.; Creed, D. J., Bousfield Frinding Prods; Coasek, J. P. Hi-Tech Logistics, Davies, J., Hickson Manro, Davies, N. J.; Duke, J. L. Trade Indemnity, Duff. H. W.; "Dunn, C. E. John Hogg Technical Solutions; Secrick, J. P. J. Fifes, F. Gwyndarn, Group: Carly, A. J. Barbour and Sons; Guinery, F. I. Superjouet

Dioloma in Export Management:

Goodhart, Sir Brian Goswell, Vice-Admiral Sir James Jungius, Sir-Richard Lloyd, Sir Peter Marshall, Sir-David Nicholas, Sir John Peel, Sir-Frank Roberts, Sir William van Straubenzee, Air Chifer Marshal Sir-Nell Wheeler, Sir Oliver Wright, Mr Peter Barton, Mr Robert Bradke, Mr John Fingisson, Miss Victoria Legge-Bourke, Mr Watcyn Lewis, Rir Robert Sigmon, Mr Edward Streator and Brigadier John Winter.

Furniture Makers' Company Sir Gordon Manzie was the principal guest and a speaker at the annual ladies dinner of the Fur-niture Makers Company held last night at Clothworkers' Hall Mr-Hugh Joscelyne, Master, presided, Mr Edward Brett, Senior Warden, also spoke.

Anglo-Belgian Society Viscount Montgomery of Alamein presided and introduced Sir Peregrine Worsthorne, the principal speaker and guest of honour, at the annual dinner of the Anglo-Bel-gian Society held last night at 60 Knightsbridge to mark Belgian Dynasty Day (November 15). The Belgian Ambassador also spoke. United Oxford & Cambridge University Club Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, OM, Chancellor of Oxford University. speakers at a dirtner of the United Oxford & Cambridge University Club held last night at the club house. Sir Bryan Nicholson, chairman, presided. The Midland and Oxford Circuit

and Lord Blake were the principal

Bar Mess The Midland and Oxford Circuit Bar Mess held a Dirmer on Priday; November 15, in Middle Temple Hall in honour of the former Leader, Richard Wakerley, QC, and to celebrate the Silver Anniversary of the combined Mid-land and Oxford Circuits and the appointments of Lord Woolf, the Master of the Rolls, Lord Justice Judge and Mr Justice Astill. The Leader of the Circuit. Mr James Hunt, QC, presided, 300 members of the Circuit attended and among

of the Circuit attended and among those present were Lady Judge, Lady Astill, Mrs Marian Wakeriey, the President of the Family Division. Sir Stephen Brown, Lord Justice Leggart, Lord Justice Lowitt, Mr Justice McCullough, Mr Justice Hoculough, Mr Justice Hoculough, Mr Justice Hoppiewell, Mr Justice Honour Judge Wilcox, His Honour Judge Munchie, Sir Graham Swanwick, Sir Raiph Kilner Brown, Sir Desmond Fennell and Mr Neil Moore Guniori, Oundle School Chapel Choir sang in the Minstreis Gallery.

Institute of Export

(UK: Heppie C E. Billington Food Gpt. Hicks, J M C. Transway? (UK: Hillon, M. Manchesier C of Coot and IndiHopwood, G KV, Automation Systems; Hucker, L J. Flomeliux Trent; Jackson, H. Winget Tohm, A Credit Lyonnalis Sees, Kandola, S. Kearsley, J. Swish, Frods: Redian, S. Hazel Grove (Superiesguet, Kelly, C M. Coopers Filters; Rent. I W. Dyest Int; King, A S. MSAS Cargo Int: Lavalec, H. Cookson Matthey Fint: Levy, G S. Lewis, K M. Staples Gp. Marisell, M. B A T. McCutcheon, I A. Ricoh UK Prods; McHugh, A C. Perkins Parts Morton, J. Tinsley Wire [Sheffield; Munnlings, J. Trade: Indemnity; Murphy, P. DTI: "Newberty, R. M. Trade Indemnity; Nugent, M P W. Alien Tsylor: Owen, D J. Palmet. K. Parsons, T, Int Eng Seminars, Athens; Pearman, M. J. Priestley, P., Bowler Int Preight; Redshaw, P F W. Pullen Pumps Rees, V. Lvan Leer Metallized Prods; Rogan, J. F. Rogers, S. D., Yule Camo Consumer Chems; Salmaoui, D. Starton Int; Sanderson-King, P. Seeborne, P. Bibby Sterilin; Shelkin, M. A. Sherrait, R. C. Learonai (UKC; Stander, R. D. Mod (Navy); Sonith, J. H. Bohler-Uddehoim (UKC; Stanway, R. L. Tailbot, D-M Uponer; Taylor, J E. Cardaudmetalbox Aerosols UK; Thackray, P. J. Brunner Mond: Thomas, D. C. Brockhouse Modernioldi. Tookky, S. Madge Uponer Taylor, J.E. Cardaudmetalbox Aerosols UK: Thackray, P.J. Brunner Mond: Thomas, D.C. Brockhouse Modernfold: Tookey, S. Madge Networks, Wade, J.; Waln, A.V. Grames Surface Treatment: Webb, K. M., Wandsworth Elec; Whistance, H.J., Birmingham Ch. of Com. S. Yildiz, A. Smithkine Beecham Int. "Distinction in one subject in May 1996. The following have completed studies for Graduate Membership through professional exams and exemptions: Partison, M.D.; Pinder, J. S. Lawson Mardon Pharmaflex, Scott, J.; Vohfahr,

A Professional Exam Pt I
Adalr. L. P. Agboil, K. V. Sugar Exporters
London: Aguirre de Coe, M. V. Alibhal.
A Andidero, C. Aouari, S. S. Asare, S. A.
'Affendorou, G. "Salley, G. C. Barber
Wilsons: Balnes, D. E. BBA Friction:
'Bai, S. S. Areen Design Serve:
'Baidwin, M. J. Eschmann Equipx:
Barber. J. NSK-RHP; "Bartlett, M. J.
Coulter Elect Bastra, J. E. Binnall, B.
Britannia Alloys Chems, Bletcher, S.
NWT F Forwarding: "Bowman, A. M.
SEL Assocs: "Bowling, A. HM Porces:
Braddock, L. A. Slater, Harrison:
"Brenner, G. J. Pleet Shipping Int.
"Bridgs, P. L. Elite MB: Brouard, S. D. M.
GKN Preight Serve; Buchanan, R. E.
Fremler-Grip: Burns, L. S. Glassow Cho
of Com: Cairney, P. A. Rothmans Int.
Carr. R. L. Clariant UK: Carson, A:
Cecchl. E. "Cellier, S. Chappell, J. S.
Geni Trada Post: "Chuykov, A. B. Amigo
Int. Clart. D. A. Cyanamid (UK):
Chynon, P. A. Euroclad; Coates, L. Mic
Cochrane, C. R. Hampshire Educ Dept
Coonlet, G. Inlerpolymer, Connor, Y.
DTT-Business Link, Wasali: "Conway, "Conway,"

Dist Ch of Com! "Couper, L.; Cox, A.P.:
Cully, C. R., Hoonslow Spelliner Healin
Auth; "Dalle Mura, B. Financial Timer:
"Dandy, L. G. N. Birgess, "D'Angelo, A.
"Davies, M. E., Holomi: "Davies, I. K. CF.
Fharms, "Doy, G. P., Reynolds Medical:
De Landro, C. Diaper, P. J. BAT (UK &
Export: Douglas, Y. D., 28° Chem
Trading: Dowling, H.; "Ellis, J.
Rounnowood Bright Bar; Essalams, J.
"Evenent. N. G., Madison Container
Lines: Farr, J. D., CPC (UK): Fetah, S.
Foster, J. L., Britannia Alloy Chems;
"Fowley, K. Forbo-Nairm: Franklin, B.J.
B.; Freakley, J. R. Aston Manor Brewery;
"Gill, A. Conex Sanbra: "Ginarils, G.,
"Goower, I., Caradon P.C.: "Goodfellow,
A. S. Semelao (Scott): Gough, D., Brey
Tech: Graham A. D.; Grandson, K. S.

Euro Alloys: Gregg, P. W. B. U. Components: Grimes S. H.; Grandy, M. C. Gupta, K. D., London Underground: Haddleton, N. H., L.P. Int. Halero K. Gueen Margaret Coll: "Hammond-Bryan, V. D'II. Harper, D. Point Lisas Industrial Port Des Corp. Trinidad; "Harrison, M. W. BICC Cables: Harry L. A. BICC Cables: Harry C. H. B. B. B. M. M. A. Antomonive Pars (London, J. A. Candy & C. Churus Richardson, Hopkinson, S. F. Mille, T. S. Marilin Gerin: Hickson, S. F. M. B. B. M. Cables M. B. H. B. H. H. B. M. H. B. M. B. B. M

Hunt, R. L. Dun & Bradstreet. Huntley, D. G. "Idba. D.; "Jackson. J. R.; James, B. W. Cytee Aerosphee James, K. R. Mandowal, Jarret. D. F., John Crane UR. "Johnson. A. A. Microllies Eng. "Johnson. C. D.; Johnson. M. R. Petri Hardy (UR. "Johnson. C. Rhome Poulenc Chem; Jones, J. M.; Frito Foodis, Jones, T., Mitre Soots Int, Jukes, S. F., Faulding Pharms: Kanaam, J. "Kasssa, M. K. Kassarek, A. "Keily, R. Kent, R. N. Keily Servs, Trinidad: "Klin. A. L. Occiar Sciences: Knill. A. J. R. McVides (UR. "Koupparl, N. Remers Business Indo-Lane, J. Lewis, C. M. David Brown Pumps: Lireds, C. M. David Brown Pumps: "Malk, M. A. Mart, J. L. Petrochem UR." Manuel, K. "Marthaut, A. R. Viscose Closures; Maricay, E. C. Mackey, M. B. Powell George, Manuel, R. "Marthaut, J. L. Petrochem, J. M. K. McChan, J. M. C. Massilin, M. J. McMorrine, M. C. Massilin, M. J. McMorrine, M. C. Massilin, M. J. McMorrine, M. Morte, J. M. L. Marthaut, J. L. Tristo, J. M. Kertle Produce, Nurzl, A. F. Tristo (UK); O'Connor, P. E. Alcan Chems Burope, O'Jinmah, H. O'Me, C. P. "Olano, B. Olson, B. W. Champbridge, O'Neill, J. M. Champbridge, O'Neill, J. M. Diversey, Ormanovich, J. Borden Decor Into "O'Shea, J. Birkar Int. Parel, V. K. "Phipps, D. Air Prodes, "Prinney, C. R. P. Rabinovich, J. M. Retiance Gear: "Powell, E. Ravensworth: "Ou, S. J. Moss Chemist" Ouinn, S. M. Ouralshi, M. O. "Read, K. Crosland Filters, Reid, J. G. Souch Mat, Whisky Soc; Elchards, C. "Richardson, P. Inc. "Robliston, D. R. Parker Filtration, Rushton, D. S. Chemist; "Ouinn, S. M.; Ouralshi, M. O. "Read, K. Crosland Filters, Reid, J. G. Souch Mat, Whisky Soc; Elchards, C. "Richardson, P. Lor, "Robliston, R. Parker Filtration, Rushton, D. S. Chemist; "Coult, C. A. Bede

indemnity, Stevenson, A.; Stocks, A.M., Rosehili Polymers, Stringfellow, E.; Rectella, Stuttard, D.J., Nelson Hurst Political and Credit Risks; Swanston, H. J. Wyman-Condon: Swinney, I. Ornid. routed and credit risks; Swarson, A. J. Wyman-Gordon; Swinney, J. Orchid Dricks; Tanner, A.R. Br. Ges. Tharby, K. S. Thysen Garlield; Thomas, A. G. Thomas, P. Kimberly-Clark; Thiney, Y. J. Marcod Redar and Control Systems; Torres, G. S. J. First Chizenes Bank; Thinidad: Vega. E. Cardiff Bar & Sections; Waddillove, S. M., Inst of Export; Wang-Orm, P. DTI-Business; Unik, Manchester; Want, M. J. Customs & Excise; Weaver, F. J. Edinburgh Ch. of Com; Wheelan, S. E. Ethicon; White, G. Seq. Woods, D. M., Edinburgh Weavers; Wright, J. Telcoat Wright, N. J. Global Freight, Serve; Yarruw, P. A. Lee Sneel, Strip.
"Distinction in one or more papers in

inction in one or more papers in

School news

Sedbergh School The Governors of Sedbergh School amobunce the appointment of Mr N.A.H. McKerrow as Bursar on the retirement of Mr J.G. Joice on

December 31, 1996.
The Sedbergh School Appeal Fund, Towards 500°, launched in September, stands at more than E50,000. The Appeal Director, Brigadier Jeremy Gaskell, OBE, may be connected at the School may be connected at the School Appeal Office or by telephone or fax on 015396 22228.

Oh! What a Lovely War will be performed in Powell Hall November 21-23 at 7-30 pm. The 107th match (The Wavell Wakefield Memorial Game) between Sedbergh and Lorento will be played on Busk Fioline on Saturday, November 30 to be followed by the Rawthey

30, to be followed by the Rawthey Ball. Entrance Scholarships and Ex-Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions have been awarded to R.W.G. Ross (Bramcote, Scarborough), J.W.R. Baker (Gresham's & Cressbrook House), E.W.J. Burrill (Malsis), J.A. Forsyth (Hunter Hall & Cressbrook House), E.N. Hayles (QEGS Wakefield), A.A.D. Morbey (Beeston Hall), J.D. Symonds (Sedbergh Primary & Cressbrook House), G.H. Macklam (Durham Choristers), T.E.B. Nickell-Lean

Choristers), T.E.B. Nickell-Lean (Aysgarth), M.D. Ellwood (Bow), D.R. Graham (Kirkham G.S. & Cressbrook House).

Details of Academic, Music, Art and Sports Awards for the academic year 1997-98 may be obtained from the Headmaster, Sedbergh School, Sedbergh, Cum-bria LAi0 5HG, tel: 015396 20535.

Service dinners

Gurkha Brigade Association. The Prince of Wales was present at the centenary London dinner of the Gurkha Brigade held last night at the Army and Navy Club. Field Marshal Lord Bramall, KG. pre-sided, assisted by Brigadier M.G. Hunt-Davis, chairman of the Gur-kha Brigade Association.

Lloyd's Volunteer Forces Fund Major-General Iain Mackay-Dick General Officer Commanding London District, was the guest of honour at the tenth annual dinner of Lloyd's Volunteer Forces Fund held last night at the Duke of York's Headquarters, Mr Bryan Kellett, chairman of the fund,

Lectures

World Congress of Faiths
The Archbishop of Canterbury
delivered the 1996 Sir Francis Younghushand memorial lecture Younghusband memorial secure to mark the simeth anniversary of the World Congress of Faiths to the congress 'yesterday at Lambeth Palace. Professor Keith Ward, president, was in the chair. Mrs Sima Sharma and Dr M. Mashuq ion Ally also spoke. Gray's Inn

At the invitation of the Treasurer and Masters of the Bench of Gray's Inn. Professor Earl Russell, FBA, accompanied by Countess Russell, gave a lecture in half on November 12 on The independent part of the 17th century". The Lord Chief Justice, Lord Bingham of Combill, proposed the vote of

Appointment | Dr Gillian Pugh to be Chief Executive of the Thomas Coram Foundation for Children from February i.

Forthcoming marriages

See Section 15 1 18 1

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Sales is a service by

The same of the sa

Dr J.M. Calvert and Dr J.K. Stewart The engagement is announced between James Manhew, son of Mr and Mrs Manhew Calvert, of Bearsden, Glasgow, and Jennifer Kathryn, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs Alan Stewart, of Fulbourn, Cambridge.

Mr C.J.H. Lucas and Miss C.M. Ottewell The engagement is announced between Charles James Hastings, son of Mr and Mrs Patrick Lucas, of Nailsea, North Somerser, and Caroline Mary, youngest daughter of the late Mr Ernest Onewell and of Mrs Ottewell, of King's Newton. Derbyshire.

Mr D. Matthews and Miss T. Clark and MISS I. CHIRK
The engagement is announced between David, only son of Mr and Mrs W. Matthews. of Sevenaks, Kent, and Tanya, only daughter of Mrs C. Clark, of Warlingham, Surrey.

Mr A.G.F. May and Miss S.L. Alexander and Miss S.L. Areamner.
The engagement is amounted between Andrew, only son of Michristopher May, of Crockham Hill, Kent, and Mrs Alison Stein. of East Finchley, and Sally, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Colin Alexander, of Henley-on-Thames.

Mr J.R. Penn and Miss N.E. Skeet and Miss N.E. Skeet
The engagement is announced
between James Richard, son of Mr
and Mrs Sydney Penn, of Barnet,
Hertfordshire, and Nicola Eugene,
daughter of Mr Jack Luftkin
Garland Skeet and Mrs Pamela
Christine Skeet, of Bath, Avon.

Mr F.B. Schrender and Miss F.M. Hayman
The engagement is announced between Frederik, elder son of Mr and Mrs Frederik Schreuder, of

Johannesburg, South Africa, and Fiona, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Jarvis Hayman, of Goulburn, NSW, Australia.

Marriages Signor G.A. Agnelli and Miss F.A. Howe

The marriage took place on Saturday, November 16, in Varramista, Pisa Italy, of Signor Giovanni Alberto Agnelli to Miss Prances Avery Howe. Mr D.J. Simmons

and Miss A.M. Borthwick The marriage took place on Fri-day, November 8, at Selkirk Parish Church, of Flying Officer Daniel Simmons, son of John Simmons and Angela Simmons, of Steyning, West Sussex, to Miss Alison west sussex, to Muss Alison Borthwick, daughter of Mr and Mrs Remeth Borthwick, of Meggetland, Edinburgh.

Anniversaries :

BIRTH'S Vicomite Ferdinand de Les-seps, promoter of the Suez Carist, Versailles, 1805; Tummy Dorsey, trombonist and bandleader, Shen-DEATHS: Theobold Wolfe Tone, Irish: patriot, committed stricide, Dublin, 1798, Franz Schubert, com-poser, Vicinia, 1828; Sir Basil Spence, architect, Sye, Soffolk, 1976.

Luncheon

Mr Malcolm Riffernd, QC, Secretary of State for Foreign and Common-wealth Affairs, was the host at a lunciant given by fig. Majesty's Covernment yesterday at 1 Carlton

BMDS: 0171 680 6880 PRIVATE: 0171 481 4000

PERSONAL COLUMN

TRADE: 0171 481 1982 EAX: 0171 481 9313

IN MEMORIAM __

SERVICES

WANTED :

esus said, "Lat the children come to me, do not try to stop them; for the Kingdom of God belongs to such as these". Luke 18: 16
BIRTHS
ARMSTRONG - On 15th November 1996 in Kuala Lumpur, to Miranda (née Spendiove) and Dominic, a

Spendiove) and Dominic, a son, Henry Valentine McCausland CLEMENT - On 18th Novembe to Giulia (née Adams) an Pierre, a son, Saska Anatol

Christopher Hartley,

HILDITCH - On November 15th 1996, to Joanna (nee Green) and Isn, a daughter, Hannah Constance, a sister for Willa. HILL - On 16th November, to Sarah 'Square' (née Turabuli) and Russell, a son, Goorge Edward Russell. HODSON - On 13th November to Este (née Bissill) and

JACKSON - On 15th November indith and Ian, a son, Patrick Edwin, a brother for Bobin. JARDINE PATERSON - On November 15th 1996, to Clare (or Krefting) and

remy, a son. NSON - On 12th Nov orinance - or 12th November at The Portland Rospital, to Susan (née Fitzjohn) and David, a daughter, Sarah Cordella, a sistar for Edward and Caroline. LERNON - On November 15th,

to Joanna (Gray) and Clyde, a daughter, Thea Victoria, sister for Angus.

Gibb) and Christopher, a

brother for Francesca, SAVAGE - On 30th October, to Surie (née Thompson) and Paddy, the joy of a daughter, Imogen Charlotte Claire. TAYLOR - On 15th November, to Catherine (née Elliott) and Julian, a daughter, Camilia Bose (Millio), a sister for Alexander and George.

BIRTHS

Fitzmauzice) and Rupert, a son, Abrahm Arthur George. VAN PLETSEN - Une on November 13th at The Portland Hospital, a besutiful daughter to Louis and Wilma and a sister for Luan.

Wila - On October 26th 1996 at The Chelsea and Westminster Hospital, to Tracey (née Livett) and Jean-Philippe, a beautiful daughter, Anne-Laure Lobs. WILKINSON - On 8th November, to Shelagh and lain, a son, Anthony Mark, a brother for James, Sam, Nicholas and Robert.

AZIENOOD - Prayre Marion Margaret on November 15th at home, beloved wife of Pater and mother of Susan, Robin, Sarah and Johnny. Funeral at St Mary's, Classifeton, on Friday 22nd November at 230 pm, Family flowers only. Donations to

Mary's, Chastleton.

APPLERY - Died at home on 15th November 1996 aged 83 years, Robert (formenty Chairman Black & Decker UK), Much respected by his colleagues and friends. Funeral Service takes place at St Paul's Church, Egham-Hythe, at 12 noon on Thursday 21st November 1996. Enquiries to Egham & Hythe Funeral Directors, 98 Thorpe Las Road, Egham, Suney, tak (01784) 464749.

STILL Timethe Peneral D.

ASTILL - Timothy Preston
ASTILL - Timothy Preston
Astill OBE FErharmS, died
suddenly on November 18th.
Beloved husband of Ingrid,
father of Matthew, Adam and
Lucy, son of Mary and the
hate Roy, Director of National
Pharmaceutical Association. Phaemaceutical Association of the Peters Cr. St. Albans, at 1.30 p St Albans, at 1.30 pm on Thursday November 21st followed by private cremation Memorial Service at a laber date. Flowers to Phillips Funeral Directors, St Albans, (01727) 851006 by 10 am.

AYRES - On 15th November suddenly aged 61 Keith Barold Funeral Friday 22nd November 5t Luke's, Grayshott, 12 midday followed by gremation at Guildford 1 pm. Family flowers only. Donations to Association For All Speech Impaired Children (AFASC) clo GM. Leff, 84 Lion Lane, Hadlemers GUZ7 13H.

Biddhard - Betty (née Wellam) on Kovember 14th. widow of Dr. Eoger Beddard. much missed mother and grandmother Private funeral at Swington Crematorium 12 noon 22nd November, No flower.

DEATHS

BELL - Pronous (née Elliott) died peacefully on November 14th in her 47th year, at the National Hospital for Neurology and Neurosusgery, London, after a long illness borne with great dignity and courage. Beloved wife of John, daughter of Dorothy and the late Robert Alfred Elliott, brother of Eobert Elliott and aunt to Robbis, Eatharine and jamis, Funeral Service at St Marylebone Parish Church, Marylebone Featish Church, Marylebone Eoed, London NWI on Tuesday, November 26th at 12 noon A private, family burial will take place at a later data. Family flowers only, Donations to the Motor Neurone Disease Association, David Niven House, Northampton NWI 2PR. Enquiries to Leventon and Sons, 212 Evershelt Street, London NWI, tel: (0171) 387-6075.

SEVAH - On 17th November, peacefully at Southampton General Hospital Thomas Wayne, aged 91, of Lymington, Hampshire. Husband of the inte Lucy Bevan (nee Surdekin). Will be sadly missed by his daughter Ann Daley, her fumily and all his relations and friends in England and Anstralla. Cumpton private at his request.

BLANDT - On 15th November at Funchal, Madeira. John Reeder, dearly loved husband of Bridget Blandy and father of Auriol, Eichard, and father of Auriol, Richard, Edward, Michael and Rosemary, peacefully at home after a short Miness at the end of his 87th year. Donations if desired towards The Holy Trinity Anglican Church, Funchal, clo PO Box 408, Funchal, Madeira, Portugal.

COMPAD - Shells (née Myer), on 18th November in her 86th year, pencafully after a brief illpees beine with her usual patience and counse, deeply loved by her husband Eric and her daughters Jame Johnson and Barbara Baker, inflatiety deur to her many friends. Funeral Service at Golders Green Crematorium on Monday 25th November, 230 pm West Chapal. No flowers please, Donattons if desired to Winged Fellowship Trast, Angel House, Pentonville Roed, NI.

COCHERE - On November 18th 1996, suddenly in a car accident, Margaret Patience Wasteneys, in her Sist year, dearly loved mother of Zigi and Carol and very, very special to her seven grandchildren. Funeral Service at St Mary's, Frensham, at 1 pm on Friday November 22nd, followed by a private cremation Family flowers only please; donations in New to Phyllis Tuckwell Hospics, Waverley Lane, Farnham, Surrey.

DAVIES - Lestie Alfred on 14th November 1996 suddenly in hospital aged 72 years, dazdy loved husband of jo, father of Elizabeth, Muray and Simon and grandfather to Rebecca, Lucy, Guy, Endly, Juliet and William, Punezal Service at The Mid-Warwickshire Crematogium, Calley Wood, near Warwick, on Thesday 26th November at 11 am. Family flowers only please but domations may be sent for the Aircaw Association, the RSPB or the Asthma Research Centre clo AE. Benaett & Sons, 34 Sheep Street, Stratford-upon-Avon, Warwickshire Cv37 6EE.

BEAR - Maryos, peacefully at home, 14th November 1996. Funeral Service to take place at 5t Tarcisius Church, Camberley, 22nd Rovember at 11.30 am, followed by cremation. Enquiries to E. Finch & Sons, tak: (01252) 22281.

FIELD-SMITH - On 16th November, Heriel, aged 78, beloved wife of John, loving mother of Robin, and his wife Mary, and devoted granny to Marthew, Antonis, and James, after a long bettle against cancer fought with a determination which has been an inspiration to all. Private cremation to all. Private cremation followed by Memorial and Thanksgiving Service at St Michael and All Angels, Sunninghill, on Monday 25th November at 230 pm. No Inovers please, but donations to "Mariel's Pund", to be shared between the Paul Sevan Cancer Centre and the Thames Valley Hospies, may be sent to Mrs 5. Creasey, 14 Wellesley Drive, Crowthorne, EG45 6AL

CALLEGOS - Adelan MRE, late Lieutenant Commander Lieutenant Commander RNVE SOE Naval Section, died peacefully, aged 89, in Marbella Spain, on 17th November 1996. Greatly missed by his family and GORDON - On November 11th, in hospital, Dephne Mavis, formerly of Highgate, beloved mother of Michael. Gill. - Phyllis Joan (née Walter), wife of the late Humphrey Clarendon Gill, peacefully at home on November 8th 1996 aged 87. Funeral Service will take place on Friday November 22nd at 5t Margaret's Church, Cley-Next-Sea, Norfolk at 11 am, followed by interment at 5t Margaret's Churchyard, Flowers to Gordon Barber Funeral Home, 317 Aylsham Boad, Norwich, NES 2AB by 9am please.

GRAHAM - Dr. James Malcoim, on November 17th 1996, peacefully at The Royal Hospital, Chesterfield, much loved inshead of the late Marjotie, father of David and father-in-law of Parl. Remembered with love and affection by his family and triends. Funeral Service at Chesterfield Crematorium on Friday Kovember 22nd at 3pm. Family flowers only, donations if desired to the RSFCC, of Hattersteys, 211 Chatworth Road, Chesterfield.

GREIG - Peacefully at Kirriemuir on November 16th 1996, Ethel Archibald, deanly beloved wife of the late Professor James Goeig, much loved mother of the late Isabel. Service in St. Mary's Episcopal Church, Kirriemuir, on Thursday November 21st at 2.15 pm. Funeral thereafter to Dundee Crematorium antiving 3.30 pm. All riends please accept this intimation and invitation.

MARMAN - Feacefully on 16th
November at Shaftesbury
Hospital, Cwisdys, greatly
Hospital, Cwisdys, greatly
Hospital, Cwisdys, greatly
Hospital, Cwisdys, belored
years and previously of the
late Ecnald Murphy, belored
mother of Lots, Grants and
Virginia, devoted
grandmother of Anstey,
Harriet, Selina and
Madeleine, and beloved
sister of Nancy McDowall
Requires Mass at The Chunch
of All Saints, Wardour, m.
Tisbury, Wiltshire, at 12
noon on 22nd November.
Family flowers only.
Donations if desired to
SAPA, The King's House, 65
The Close, Selinbury, Wilts.
SP1 2EN. Enquiries to
Mereffeld and Henstridge,
(01747) 853532.

HARROLD - Bernard AE, ISO, quistly at home on Friday November 15th after a long libers. Fondly nonembered by his wife, family and friends. Funeral Thursday November 21st, 2 pm at All Safnes Church, Headley, Family flowers. Donations to Barnardos and Headley 2000 Fund.

HAYDOM - Major Henry, RAOC (Rat'd), on 16th November at St. Heller Hospital, Carshaltom, aged 82. Dearest husband of Rachel, fether of Elizabeth Anne, Gaie, Kyra, Mikki and Henry, grandfather of Clare, Nicholas, Rachel and Guy, Ben and Becky, Denny and Grise, and William Henry and Grise, and William Henry and great-grandfather of Zoe and grant-grandfather of Zoe and grant-grandfather of Zoe and Esther. Requiren Mass at Holy Cross Church, North Street, Carshalton, 3 pm. Priday 22nd November. May he rest in peace. Family flowers only. Denations in Hen to Oxfan Zaire Appeal or Shelter Co Truelows, 109 Stafford Road, Wallington, SM6 9AP.

SM6 9AP.

MEYDY - Baronass Vera Von
Der Heydt, peacefully at St
Wilfrid's Convent, Tite
Street, London SW3, in her
97th year, on 14th
November 1996. Funeral
Service and Requiem Mass to
take place at St Mary's
Church, Cadegan Street,
London SW3 on Wednesday,
27th November at 12 noon,
followed by private
cremation. Flowers and
conductes to A Passne & Son enquiries to A Prance & Son Ltd., rel: (0171) 405-4901.

Ind. reb (0171) 405-4901:

HOLLANDS - Peacefully on Saturday 16th November:

1996 after a short unexpected illness, Clives the continuous Patrick Hollands OBE. Devoted husband, father and grandfather. In respect of his wishes them will be a private commation and no funeral service. No letters or flowers please. Anyone so desiring, may domate in his memory to one of his favourite charities, Borders Animal Welfare Association, Caberstone, Walkerburn, EH43 6A4, MUDSON: Sir Hawelock died

Association, Caberstons, Walksylvan, EHA3 &AA.

MUDSOM - Sir Havelock died peacefully on 14th flowers at home in Stanford Dingley. Much loved husband of the late Cathleen Loving father of Anthony, Rory, Louise and Ony and loved Step-father of Sarah and David Devoted Grandfather and Step-grandfather and Step-grandfather. Private cremation, followed by service and interment for family and friends at Saint Denys Church, Stanford Dingley on Monday 25th November at 12.30pm. Family flowers only. Donations to The Breadoncare Foundation, Brendon House, Park Road, Winchester, Hampshire. SO23 75E.

KALIM - Arhax on 12th

SO23 7BE.

KALIM - Azhar on 12th
November 1996, age 63,
suddenly and pescerully 21
home in Levytonstone; buried
on 15th November 1996, MA
(Cuom), Solicitor. Eldest son
of the late Professor
Kalimuddin Ahmad and the
late Mrs Zahra Ahmad of
Patna, India Much loved
father of Sara; nepher of
Saleha; brother to Farida,
Arif, Zaira and Farir; and
friend to all.

JEMER - On November 14th, peacefully after a long illness, Francis Hayold (Frank) Jenner B.Sc., MR.CVS. Loving husband of Elban and a devoted father and ganditather. Service of Thanksgiving at All Sahms' Church, Woodside, Lymington on Friday November 22nd at 12 noon. Family flowers only. Norember 22nd at 12 moon Family flowers only, densitions, if desired, for Abhelmer's Disasse Society may be east of F.W. House & Sons, Funeral Directors, Lymington, Hampakira.

LOCKYER - Roger W, Captain Boyal Navy, died peacafully at home, aged 50, on 15th November 1996. Beloved and Cherished husband of and cherished husband of See and loving lather and triend of Smoon and Richard, Funeral Service Saturday 23rd November at 1230 pm, St. Augustine's, West Menkton, Taunton. Donations to St. Magazer's Hospice, Taunton and Macmillan Pund, clo E. White and Son, 133/9 East Easth, Taunton, TAI 3HN.

MASSN - Alastair Robert on
16th November aged 70,
with Malayian Civil Service
untel 1960 and then the UK
Electricity Industry Françai
at Golders Green
Crematorium on Monday
25th November at 2 pm.
Family flowers only,
Donations if desired to
Central and Ceril Rousing
Trust for the Care of the
Eldenty for Leventon & Sons,
161 Haverstock Kill,
Hampstead, NW3 4QS.

MOORE - MSc. MinstCR On 17th November 1996 suddenly after a short Uness and of Hartford, Les, Moore, aged 82 years, the beloved Husband of Baid, Father of Mark and Rese and Granded of David Francal Service at Hartford Parish Church on Friday 22ad November at 12.30 pur followed by Committal at Altrincham Crepatorium, Fandly Howers only please, Family flowers only please, donations if wished for The Macmillan Nurses and The Listening Library, Donations amening Library, Donations and exquiries to George Bell Funani Service, 49 Birches Line, Lostock Green, Northwich, Tel: (01606) 42534.

OLDMAN - Frank who passed away on 16th November, lovingly remembered by his wife loan and daughter Eugenie. Funezel Service on Monday 25th November at Holy Apostles Church, Winchester Street, Finition at 1 pm. No Houses please, donations to Effil of Chaises Punezel Directors, 260B Fulham Road, 59710 9EL

SERRRAY - On 17th November 1996, Kitty, widow of Berhard A. Munny MC, at the age of 87. Cessmation private. At her request instead of a funeral service her chosen hymns and resdings will be included at Matine in Baylord Church. This special service will be held on Friday 22nd November at 11mm. No flowers, donations can be given to The can be given to The Salvation Army. PARSONS - Geoffrey, Col. EA.O.C. (Bet'd). Seloved husband of Ehona and devoted father and granfforts. Receptible.

husband of Rhona and devoted father and grandfathet. Peacefully at home on 18th November, 1996. Service of Thanksgiving at St Mary's Church, Wagnere 230 pm Friday 22nd November, Fundly flowers only please. Enquiries to A.B. Walker and Sen Linguist. Son Limited. Tel: 0118 9573650.

sequence to A.S. Walley and Son Limited. Tel: 0118 9573650.

POPPLEWELL Jack, playweight and composer, pescatally at his home near Bath, on November 16th 1996 with immense digstry from cancer. Belowed husband of Betty who pre-deceased him in August, adored father of Juliet and Yanessa, greatly loved grandfather of Juliet and Yanessa, greatly loved grandfather of Juliet and Grandfather of Juliet and Grandfather of Juliet and Grandfather of Oscar and Olivet, and greatly loved grandfather of Oscar and Riche Jack Funezal Service at All Saints Church, Corston, Buth im Friday Rovember 22nd at 3.30 pm followed by private burjel at was, All anguides to July's Funezal Directors, tel: (01225) 426822.

RUSHES - Ronald Edwin, on November 14th 1996 pencefully in Poole, Deceased husband of Connie and dearly lowed uncle to his suphews Richard, Geoffrey, Andrew and their families, Funezal Service at Poole Crematorium on Thursdry, 21st November at 12 noon, Family flowers only plasse. Donations, if desired to London Association for the Bilind, All enquiries to D'Angiban Willimot rel: (01202) 708634.

***EXEMERRACHT VAN MOVEMBER. STEENGRACHT VAN MOYLAND - On Monday, 18th November, peacefully, at home with his fandly, Baron Antony Steengracht

at noise with his family, Bartin Antony Steengaselli van Moyland. Betoved husbund of Shella, father of Jos. Victoria, Niroda and John and generalization of Jos. Stephanie, Louise, Ton. Humin and Charlie. Puneral service after burial at Steary's Church, Monacotth on Saturday, Zird November at 2.30 yes. Fuelly flowers only, donations, in his memory, for the St Duck's Foundation and Community Numes may be sent to Durid Speckroul, Puneral Directors, Glendower Street, Monacotth.

SEMPTON - Horence May (née
Prescott) of Livety-Ash,
Livespool, died Tuesday
12th November 1996.
Belowed wife of Bonald and
mother of Stephen. Service
at Anfield Cramatorium
11m today 19th November
1996. Any smanicies to 0941
119225.

STOCK - Mollie Healock (née
Casech) died peacefully on
Systhy November 17th in
har Sărd year, after 66 years
as the beloved wife of
Geoffrey. At her request
private cremetion.

STORRS FOX - On 16th
November, Donald in his
102nd year, late Kenya
Colonial Administration.
Loved and loving husband of
the late Benry (née Dickson).
All saquiries to J & [Mettam,
Bakewell, tel: (01629)
8121146.

VANE - Baryl died peacefully
on 14th November at the
Sue 14th November at the
Sue 17th November at the
Sue 18th November at 11 am, followed by
committal at Feddington
Church of St John Baptist on
Thursday 21st November at 12 am, followed by
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Thursday 21st November at 12 am, fo

STORRS FOX - On 16th
November, Donald in his
102nd year, late Kenya
Colonial Administration.
Loved and loving husband of
the late Seny (nde Dickson).
All enquiries to J & J Metram,
Enkewell, tel: (01629)
812116.

STRUDWICK - On November 18th Mary Eleanor Strudwick, formerly of Bickley and Heid. Requiem and committel at St Katherine's House, Wantage, November 22nd noon, Donations to Children's Society clo H.J. Knapp, 4 Church Street, Wantage, Onm. OX12 SEL

SURTIES - Major John Frevilla Heavy Surress, ONE, MC. On 18th November, peacefully after a short Hiness. Much loved husband of Marian and father of Anna and Caristian Puneral private. Memorial Service in London to be sumounced later. VAN MOYLAMD See Steengarchi van Moyland,

WALKER - On November 16th, Caroline Hearfetta (nee Clive), wife of the late Major Johnste Walker, died vary peacefully at home surrounded by her family. The famual will be held on Priday 22nd November at St John the Evangelist Church, Sutton Veny at 11.30 am Pamily flowers only, department if desired to the Work of The Sacred Beart Society in the Uganda Mission Provence, clo F. Curtis & Son, Funeral Directors, 11 Portway, Warminster, Wilts. BA12 SQC.

WHISHYMAN - On November 15th 1996 peacefully in Rustington, Sussen, Fred aged 91 years, beloved husband of Catherina, All enquiries please to F.A. Holland & Son, Terminus Boad, Littlehampton, tel: (01903) 713929. WHETE - On 14th No

TICKETS FOR SALE TICKETS BA' BA'S Y AUSTRALIA.
BNGLAND Y NEW ZEALAND
SNATIONS RUGBY
T. TURNER, THE WHO,
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THE BEAUTIFUL SOUTH,
ROYAL OFER HOUSE,
PHANTOM, MISS, SAROON,
LORD OF THE DANCS
SUNSET, LES MIS.
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REGINALD BEVINS

Reginald Bevins, PC, former Postmaster General and Conservative MP for Toxteth, Liverpool, 1950-64, died on November 16 aged 88. He was born on August 20, 1908.

eginald Bevins belonged to the era when the Conservatives still held six out of Liverpool's then nine parliamentary seats. But he was an unusual phenomenon even for that period in that, before ming a Conservative MP. had served as a Labour member of Liverpool City Council. Once in the Commons, he joined the very select band of working-class Tory MPs - in the postwar era certainly no disadvantage when it came to preferment. He may well have owed his rise within the party — first to be Parliamentary Secretary at the Ministry of Works, then at the Ministry of Housing and Local Government and finally to Cabinet rank as Postmaster-General — as much to his background as anything else. John Reginald Bevins was born in Liverpool, one of five

eller who later became a shopkeeper. He was educated at Dovedale Road Elementary School and then at Liverpool racilegiate, a grammar school which drew its pupils from all over the city. On leaving school, he immediately joined the Labour Party - serving as election agent for it in two successive general elections (1929 and 1931) in the safe Conservative constituency of Wavertree. In 1935 he was elected to Liverpool City Council as a Labour councillor.

children of a commercial trav-

But, according to his own account, distillusion was not slow in setting in. Resentful of left-wing attacks on Neville Chamberlain after Munich and anyway disenchanted by the brawl-like atmosphere of the meetings of the Labour caucus - he abandoned the Labour Party and joined the Tories even before the Second World War broke out.

He spent the entire war with the Army, first in the Royal Artillery and then with a commission in the Royal Army Service Corps, where he rose to be a major. Back sitting now as a Tory on Liverpool City Council, he unsuccessfulfought the 1945 general Nection as a Conservative in West Toxteth, two years later losing again at a by-election. this time in the Edgehill

The general election of 1950, however, brought him his reward. Given the new combined seat of Toxteth to fight

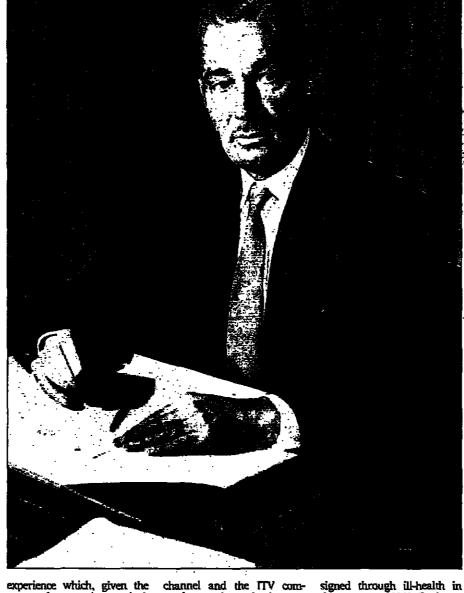
by the Liverpool Tory machine, he succeeded in capturing it by 2,620 votes (even at that election, thanks to the Orange vote, the Conservatives held five out the city's nine seats). In Parliament Bevins had one early stroke of luck. Although he had never met him, he was invited by Harold Macmillan - no doubt advised by the Chief Whip of the day, Patrick Buchan-Hepburn (a former MP for East Toxteth) -- to become his Parliamentary Private Secretary. Bevins accepted with alacrity and never regretted it.

In the initial days of the 1951 Churchill Government, the Ministry of Housing was where a great deal of the action took place. Coming to office with a pledge to build 300,000 new houses a year, the whole Government (minus perhaps R. A. Butler at the Treasury) realised how important it was for the party to fulfil that promise. Macmillan, therefore, tended to get his way in Cabinet, even on such matters as the import of raw materials, in face of the vain protests of the Chancellor. And, in the ministry itself morale was high, too. "We shall have a great party," Macmillan had told Bevins on inviting him to join him — and that, in effect, with one of the most talented and energetic teams in Whitehall, is what they did.

of the Government came for Bevins in 1953 but, after his days as bag-carrier to Macmillan, the Ministry of Works proved something of a backwater. The truth, of course, was that he and his first minister — the elegant but somewhat aloof Sir David Eccles -- were chalk and cheese, and things did not notably improve under the two successors he subsequently served. It was, therefore, with some relief after nearly four years that he learnt that he would be returning to the Ministry of Housing, though not on any promotion but still in the rank of Parliamentary Under-Secretary (junior ministers, like curates, tended to serve longer apprenticeships in those days).

Promotion to membership

The consolation prize for Bevins was that he found himself under Henry Brooke for whom, slightly improbably (since no one could have had less in common with the new Prime Minister), he conceived an admiration only slightly less than that which he had originally felt for Macmillan. it fell to the freshly recruited Parliamentary Under-Secretary to handle a good deal of the legislative work on the first Tory Rent Act of 1957 - an



storm of protest it provoked, probably justified his belief that he had finally worked his passage as a junior minister. When promotion eventually

came — after Macmillan's victory at the 1959 election — it was not, however, in the shape he had foreseen. Bevins had hoped that he might be appointed to the Ministry of Health - at the time one of the borderline posts, sometimes in and sometimes out of the Cabinet. Instead, however, he was offered the job of Postmaster-General. a position that had not been in the Cabinet since 1924 and was generally rated as the most junior among all the government departments.

Just past his 51st birthday Bevins, though, threw himself into his new responsibilities with vigour. There was a lot going on in terms of broadcasting - the Pilkington report came out during his period of office, the BBC was about to acquire the third

panies were becoming increasingly restive about the Treasury levy. Bevins, however, soon proved that he was less amenable to pressure from the ITV moguls than some of his predecessors.

In doing so -- and success-

fully piloting the 1963 Tele-vision Act through the Commons - he rather blotted his copybook with some of his colleagues, who did not wish to alienate prospective corporate contributors in the run-up period to an election. But, as things worked out, Bevins's nerve held better than anyone else's, and the Bill went through, including the provision that in future the Treasury levy should apply to turnover rather than to profits.

By standing out in the face of pleas from figures in the higher reaches of the party he had, however, hardly strengthened his own political standing. He was also to lose the protection of his original patron, since Macmillan rearguing to the Cabinet that the

signed through ill-health in the autumn of 1963. Bevins, a supporter of the Chancellor, Reginald Maudling, was one of the more vociferous opponents of Alec Douglas-Home's accession — announcing in the green room of a television studio when he heard the news that that was the next election

All this, and his feeling that the Tory party had been handed back to the grandees (he once ruefully reflected at a ministers' meeting at Chequers that of all those present only he and Ernest Marples could not boast of owning a country estate) did something to account for his vulnerability when the last challenge of his political career confronted

In 1962 the Conservative Government had decisively beaten a lengthy postal strike but two years later the Union of Post Office Workers was back with a fresh claim. This time Bevins took it seriously -

Lars-Ake Nilsson,

Swedish Ambassador to

the Court of St James's, died on November 5 aged

53. He was born on May

23, 1943.

SWEDEN could not have sent

London than Lars-Ake Nils-

son, and Britain could not

have hoped for a better Swed-

ish representative. With his death after fewer than two

years in the post, Sweden has lost one of its most brilliant

diplomats and Britain has lost

a devoted friend and admirer.

about American involvement

in Vietnam, the Swedish For-

eign Office sent Nilsson to

The following memorial to the Prime

Minister was manimusly adopted: This meeting of women, gathered together in the Caxton Hall, protests against the policy of shuffling and delay with which the agitation for woman's enfranchisement has been meet

by the Government, and calls upon the

Government at once to withdraw the veto

which they have placed upon the Conciliation

Bill for woman's suffrage, a measure which has been endorsed by the representatives of

It was arranged that the deputation, about 300 strong, should proceed to the House of

Commons in detachments. The first detach-

ment, numbering perhaps 20, included Mrs. Pankhurst and other leading ladies, and

reached St. Stephen's entrance at 20 minutes

past one. A number of their comrades had for

the people in the House of Commons."

foreign service.

Caxton Hall.

better Ambassador to

best course would be settle it at 5 per cent before the election got too close. He received, however, absolutely no sup-port from the Cabinet - to whom he had hardly endeared himself over the ITV levy and was ordered to stand firm. The consequence was exactly

as he had predicted. By July, with an election round the corner, the Government-capitulated at 62 per cent - and the Postmaster General found himself made the whipping boy for having "opened the floodgates to higher wages". For once, however, the

celleagues", as Tory ministers were known in those days, had misjudged their man. Reginald Bevins was no Christopher Soames - who in similar circumstances allowed himself to be offered up by Margaret Thatcher as a ritual sacrifice for the successful Civil Service strike of 1981. The old socialist from Liverpool was made of

Losing his seat in Toxteth, as he expected, at the 1964 general election. Bevins promptly proceeded to exact his revenge. Scarcely was the Wilson Government through its first hundred days than in-January 1965 a series of articles started appearing in the Sunday Express in which the Conservative Party found all its social snobbery and antediluvian tendencies examined and analysed.

At that time especially such "telling tales out of school" simply was not done - and Bevins, who was later that vear to expand the articles into a short book entitled The Greasy Pole, soon found himself cast as a pariah. Although he had been sworn of the Privy Council on his appointment as Postmaster-General in 1959. no further mark of official recognition ever came to him. His announcement in June 1965 that he would not be fighting the Toxteth seat at the next election merely ratified the ending of a political career that was already effectively

In his retirement from politics Bevins continued to practise occasional political journalism - poignantly hinting in an interview as late as 1968 that he might yet return to politics — but found his main occupation as managing director of a Halifax firm called F. Francis and Sons (Holdings) with interests in poilers, lifts and plastics. In his latter years he had suffered sustained ill-health and had been under professional care. He is survived by his wife

Nora, whom he married in

1933, and by three sons, one of

whom is political editor of The

Independent.

KENNETH **MORTON EVANS**

Kenneth Morton Evans OBE, wartime Radio Security Service and M15 officer, died on October 23 aged 86. He was born on November 19, 1909.

THE Government Code and Cipher School, which was located at Bletchley Park, has earned a celebrated reputation for its performance during the Second World War in cracking German military and diphomatic codes and thereby unwrapping the secrets of their Engima ciphering machine. But for these feats to be performed the radio messages first had to be detected, recorded and passed on to the analysers.

Early in the summer of 1939. when war seemed inevitable to many. Lord Sandhurst of MI5 approached Arthur Watts, then president of the Radio Society of Great Britain. to enlist the services of his widespread network of radio hams, those dedicated enthusiasts who know each other best by their five-digit alphanumeric call signs, in order to supplement the inadequate national radio-location and direction-finding capacity.

As a Territorial Army officer and with five years' amateur experience in radio, Morton Evans was soon recruited into an organisation of eventually more than 1,500 Voluntary Interceptors, or VIs, originally asked to locate enemy agents operating transmitters within Great Britain. All civilian transmitters had been impounded, but the receivers were not.

Known as MI8(c), or the Radio Security Service (RSS), the headquarters of the organisation was originally at Wormwood Scrubs prison until bombed out, when it moved to Arkley View, near Barnet. It soon became clear that there were no radio-operating spies around, but the network did discover a large number of distant-sounding signals with unusual operating procedures which did not fit into the normal peacetime classes of traffic. Volunteers were each given a section of the shortwave spectrum to search for such signals. Used to working with very faint emissions from other hams around the world. these amateurs turned out to be highly skilled at reading and recording German wire-

From these small beginnings, the RSS was expanded. and equipped to undertake interception, collation and direction-finding activities. In 1941 it became answerable to

less traffic.

Brigadier Richard Gambier-Parry, the communications head of the Secret Intelligence Service, MI6, who asked Morton Evans to take over the running of the Arkley View headquarters as deouty con-

troller, RSS Towards the end of the war in Europe, Morton Evans and seven others were given back their transmitters in order to trail a coat in front of German radio amateurs. But Operation Flypaper, as it was called, was not thought to have had a -measurable effect. Evans was appointed OBE in 1946 for his services to the RSS.

Leaving the Army as a



lieutenant-colonel, he worked for MIS and was Head of Registry when he retired in 1963. Between 1954 and 1957 he was seconded to the Atomic Energy Authority.

Kenneth Morton Evans was educated at Charterhouse and New College, Oxford, where he read physics and chemistry. Upon graduation, and following the death of his father, he managed the family estates at Llangennech in Carmarthenshire, while also joining the Territorial Army.

At the outbreak of war he. with several others of his regiment, had the great misfortune to be infected with trichinosis from undercooked pork sausage. The resulting persistent illness prevented foreign service and affected his long-term health.

In retirement he preserved his enthusiasm for amateur radio and his many and widespread acquaintances included a Leicestershire farmer with whom he had been in frequent contact for more than half a century. A skier in his youth, he also had keen horticultural interests and a deep scientific knowledge.

He married his second wife, Gina Clough-Taylor, in 1964 and is survived by her and the son and daughter of the first marriage.

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LARS-AKE NILSSON



Lars-Ake Nilsson was born in Eslov in the southern part of Sweden and graduated from the School of Economics Washington to join the small political section of the Embassy. He was extremely successful in opening up communication channels with US government officials, conin Lund in 1968. The same year he entered the Swedish Even early on in his career he was entrusted with imporgressmen and journalists. His tant tasks. When the relations cables and reports back to Stockholm enabled the Swedbetween Sweden and the Uniish Government to get a realistic picture of the diploted States were extremely strained in the early 1970s, as a result of critical remarks matic crisis, as well as of the made by Olof Palme, the eventual signs of an emerging Swedish Prime Minister,

relaxation of the indignation of the US Government. Nilsson's performance as a

Washington attracted attention in Stockholm, and he was entrusted with other sensitive assignments, both at home and abroad. From 1981 to 1984 he was the political counsellor at the London Embassy - an assignment that was not difficult, given the warm relations between Sweden and the United Kingdom. During those three years in London he was confirmed in his belief that he had cherished from his youth: that the United Kingdom is a most civilised country.

deputy chief of mission in Moscow, Nilsson was appointed Ambassador to Prague in 1988. He was quick to recognise that the Communist regime was coming to an end. He became the friend of the leaders of the democratic opposition whom the secret police in vain tried to isolate. And when Vaclay Havel and his collaborators took over Free Czechoslovakia, Nilsson served as an informal adviser in foreign policy matters. Back in Stockholm, when

After a couple of years as the

Carl Bildt formed a coalition Government in 1991, he saw Nilsson as the obvious choice young embassy staffer in for the post as the number two

in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. During the three years that he stayed as Permanent Under-Secretary he was the unchallenged foreign policy adviser to the Cabinet. Although the four political parties in the coalition Government all shared the same foreign policy philosophy closer relations with Europe while maintaining the traditional policy of neutrality there were often differences of opinion in various concrete matters. Nilsson showed a mastery in drafting compro-

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mise solutions. When the Bildt Government was ousted in 1994 and the Social Democratic Party once again took over the Government, Nilsson was appointed Ambassador to London. He was fascinated by the political power play in Britain and loved to go to the party conferences. His dispatches to Stockholm about British foreign and domestic policy found a most interested readership. But he could now also devote time to his hobbies. British football, horse racing

and British literature. Nilsson is survived by his wife Charlotte.

SUFFRAGE RAIDERS. ON THIS DAY DISORDERLY SCENES AND ARRESTS AT WESTMINSTER. AT WESTMINS) E.K.

The suffrage extremists resumed their "militant" policy yesterday with a continuous series of attempts to force a way to the House of Commons in support of a deputation which they knew would not be received.

A crowded meeting was held at noon by the Women's Social and Political Union in the

November 19, 1910

By the end of the day 119 arrests had been made. Votes for women were granted in 1918 for those over 30; ten years later the age was lowered to 21, and in 1969 the voting age for all was reduced to 18.

some time been parading the road there with banners inscribed "No more shuffling, carry the Bill," There is time if they've the will," and "Down with the Premiers veto." A considerable crowd had collected.

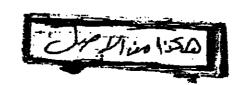
The first ladies to arrive were allowed tostand just outside the entrance to the House, and remained there quietly. The crowd pushed forward and covered the road till the police began to clear the thoroughfare. The banner-bearers had now grouped themselves in front of the throng, and as they were being pushed back with the rest their banners went down one by one, apparently snatched by members of the crowd, and were torn and

smashed into shreds and fragments. At frequent intervals a woman would disengage herself from the mass and rush across the road, or as far as the could get before a policeman or two gave chase, caught her, and pushed her back through the crowd. The pavement at the back of the abbey was

now cleared, and presently the crowd was driven right back to Bridge-street. Before that operation was completed, however, a woman rushed at the wall of Palace-yard and tried to climb over. She was captured just in time. One of her comrades, however, slipped through the cordon, got on to the wall, and tried to climb or fling herself down into the yard, a height of 12 or 15 leet. She was apparently unused to mountaineering or her dress caught on a buttress, and she was saved from a dangerous fall by two policemen, who caught her before she reached the ground.
Several police had their heimets knocked off in carrying out their duty, one was disabled by a kick on the ankle, one was cut on the face by a belt, and one had his hand cut

The number of persistent raiders who were put under arrest had risen to over 80 at dusk. but even then deputations continued to arrive from Coxton Hall. Each batch made a dash at the police cordon, and when the House rose, about 6 o'clock, 119 arrests had been made . . .

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As telecommunications managers prepare for their annual conference, Ian Scales reports on the impact of upheavals in the industry







The battle for your telephone line

hen the UK's telecommunications manag-ers assemble in Brighton for their annual conference, they will expect to be told just how far the UK telecoms industry has come and how they should brace themselves for even more change in the future. Even the sleepiest sectors hear these sorts of sentiments, but it is difficult to think of another to which they could be better applied.

A Telecommunications Managers Association conference ten to 15 years ago was a clubby get-together where delegates grumbled gently about the terms on which British Telecom allowed them to connect their companies' telephone systems to the public network.

At Brighton this week BT will be just one of dozens of network operators and service providers

associated exhibition as the battle for their hearts, minds and bud-**6** BT has not yet gets enters a new phase.

been forced Any telecoms to implement operator can now apply to become a fully licensed UK equal access 9 international oper-

ator, where before BT and Mercury had a duopoly. Number portability services have been launched so that a change of operator need not mean a change of number, with its attendant expense and inconvenience. While this feature is expected to have the greatest impact on the residential market. where the cable companies are clutches, it will eventually be applied to business customers where the requirement for a number change is thought to have dampened the effects of service

International services is also a booming market and, again, it is the UK's large organisations that are the plum targets. But fresh in the minds of all those attending the conference will be the two seismic corporate realignments. After talk of a merger with BT, Cable & Wireless eventually opted to take most of the UK's cable industry under its wing. Then, only weeks later, BT announced that it would merge with MCI, its American global service partner. The industry as a whole is still absorbing the likely immediate and long-term impact of this shuffle of the deck.

Licensed as a patchwork of cable television franchises, the cable communications industry has found its geographical fragmentation a serious barrier to telecoms competition and mergers had long been urged and expected. But the sudden consolidation of Mercury Com-NYNEX Cablemunications, Cablemedia and Videotron took the cable industry by surprise. The move put more than half of

the existing franchised homes under the control of one group leaving Telewest, previously the largest operator with its four million franchised

homes, three remaining operators with between one and two million homes and a rump of minnows. Further consolida-Now Cable and Wireless Com-

munications. as

the new group is called, faces a lengthy business re-engineering process as it attempts to knit its still-fragmented holdings together. BT's decision to throw in its lot with MCI is a final recognition that publicly quoted incumbent operators must take their focus offshore if they are to keep their revenues

out the merger, BT could only look forward to having its UK market

share chipped away. While the telecoms services' cake itself is growing, due in part to competition, BT's slice and the tightening noose thrown around its profits by the regulator means it must find new, growing revenue streams if the shareholders are to be kept happy. BT has cash and MCI needs it to take advantage of the opportunities created by deregulation in the UK market.

For telecoms users both moves

can only serve to quicken the pulse of competition in the UK market. While some concerns have been expressed over the development of a new duopoly through the formation of Cable and Wireless Communications, this move also makes it more likely that the cable groups competing head on with each other where before they tended to co-

operate. And Mercury, after all, will continue to compete with the remaining cable operators for busi-Delivering business services by microwave radio could be one means by which this new competition could be brought to bear

without further digging up the streets. There are signs of unease, Telia UK, a subsidiary of the Swedish national operator which offers international telecoms services to UK buisness users, claims there is a danger that "smaller, innovative operators" could be

At present the cable companies do not have to give service providers like Telia. BT and Mercury do. But in fact it is more likely that the regulator will eventually move to change the rules,

at least for those access operators who build a significant customer base. Some UK operators think the regulatory environment could still tip more in the direction of new entrants. In the UK the principle that BT customers

should be able to use the services of another operator - for international calls for instance - has been well But BT has not yet been forced to

implement completely equal access the United States.

• There are loss are able to nominate the long disof benefits tance carrier of their choice and all flowing from their calls are routed to the right the merger 9 network. In the

UK, BT remains the default option for its customers, who must dial a prefix to use an alternative carrier. AT&T is especially keen that BT be subject to this requirement and views its proposed merger with MCI as an opportunity to point out that the "equal access" advantage it. gains when in competition with AT&T in the American market has. not been yielded in the UK where roles are reversed.

Other competitive operators remain more sanguine. John Beaumont, director of strategy and believes neither the BT nor Cable & Wireless moves will have any effect on his company's prospects. He says both moves are a logical progression and will ultimately enhance the competitive environment in the UK.

Referring to the BT/MCI merger he says: "They must be able to make one plus one equal three or more. There are undoubtedly lots of incremental benefits and synergies flowing from the merger." Most UK telecoms managers will proba-

Paxman to host main conference seminars

TMA29, the 29th annual convention of the Telecommunications Managers Association, takes place in Brighton on November 25-27. The theme. Unleashing the Corporation, will address the challenge of how companies. large and small, can learn to marry business objectives with new technologies to fulfil the potential of their business.

For the industry, the TMA puts the issue starkly: "Those generated by technology data, voice and image — can adapt to the changing marketplace, and continue to thrive. Those which do not cannot hope to survive."

The main conference ses

sions will be chaired by the television broadcaster Jeremy Paxman and will examine op, how global markets will change and how partnerships will alter the way in which the industry conducts its

Speakers will include Mar-

garet Beckett, Shadow Secretary of State for Trade & Industry, Sir Peter Bonfield, chief executive of BT, Richard Brown, chief executive of Cable & Wireless, Cruickshank, Director Gener director of telecoms and media industries at IBM, and Merrill Tutton, chief executive of AT&T (UK). TMA Scotland is holding its own

Scottish delegates. • Further information from TMA Ventures. Tel: 01372-361000. Fac: 01372-818888.

event in Glasgow on November 25 and 26, and several

sessions of the Brighton con-

ference will be telecon-

ferenced from Brighton to the

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magine being able to send a corporate-wide memo across several countries at the touch of a button. Imagine being able drastically to reduce the cost of information technology support while transforming its ability to communicate and give staff information that they need. Intranet technology promises all of the above and more.

Perhaps best described as corporate-wide webs, intranets involve bringing together Internet and traditional office network technology. Matt Reid. intranet business development manager at Sun Microsystems, describes intranets as "deploying internet technology inside an organisation".

The eventual aim is to enable office workers to abandon their bulky computers. Instead they will have a network computer (NC) taking its processing power and therefore its software from a server. From their NCs, users will be able to surf the corporate highway from wherever they choose to set it up. Intranets do not have to use NCs but they are cited as being the future because they provide a cheap-er and more efficient network solution. With support and maintenance, desktop computers can end up costing several times their original price. Software on an intranet is installed onto a server and only needs to be supported from that point.

However, "browsers" are the key attraction to intranets. Browser technology can run on any machine. The success of the Internet bears testament to its ease of use. Users are not restricted in what applications they can have access to, regardless of what machine they are working on. A web browser can deal with text, images. sound, video and software. All do little more than invest in

the users have to do is select what they want and download it from the server. Mercury Communications

has recently installed an intranet called QuickSilver. Jim Reynolds, head of Internet products and services, says that in its early days it is mainly a source of ad hoc information. "Employees can access information on holidays, pensions, company cars etc. In the long term it will be a useful tool to assist in general process re-engineering.

He makes the point that most corporations have the infrastructure already in place to set up their own intranets: "Most companies will have to

But the single most impres-sive thing about this technology is its ability to exist without relying on a single manufacturer for any one of its component parts. Servers, desktop units and browsers are all available from an array of sources — and they all work perfectly well together.

Glaxo Wellcome, the pharmaceutical giant, installed an intranet in 1995 to provide a cost effective way of delivering information to its research arm. One of the first things that the company put on the web was its phone book and restaurant menus. Roger



INTRANET TECHNOLOGY

James, leader of web technology and advancement at Glaxo Wellcome, says: "We were keen for people to learn about the system. People want

to be able to explore and not feel threatened, and if you can find an enjoyable activity they will experiment with the systern and learn at the same

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THE WORLD AT YOUR FINGERTIPS



Unline race goes to the wire

The race is on to pro-vide multimedia services to homes and businesses in Britain. television companies are preparing to launch highspeed Internet access in competition with BT, while bracing themselves to deliver multichannel digital TV ahead of BSkyB. Businesses are looking to the Internet to give them a competitive edge in sales and marketing as well as in inter-

Two large cable television companies, Nynex Cable-Comms and TeleWest, have poently started trials of cable modems involving business and residential customers. Cable modems connect to highcapacity coaxial cable television lines, allowing access to the internet at speeds of up to ten times faster than a mode operating through a standard copper telephone line.

Both Nynex and TeleWest expect to offer PC users access to the Internet from cable modems by the middle of next year, having postponed earlier plans to offer interactive television services such as videoon-demand. Ian Hood, a spokesman for TeleWest, says: interactive TV is a technology without a proven market. whereas there is an immediate demand for high-speed Inter-

Next autumn, BSkyB — in Which News International, owner of the The Times, has a 40 per cent stake -- will launch digital services offering 150 to 200 channels of satellite television as well as interactive services such as video-ondemand, home shopping, banking and Internet access. Faced with this threat, the cable companies have begun a consolidation process which is likely to leave them with just two or three big operators by

the end of next year.

Last month, three cable companies, Nynex, Bell Cablemedia and Videotron, merged with Mercury Communications, the British subsidiary of Cable & Wireless, the international telecommunications company. The newly-formed powerhouse, called Cable & Wireless Communications, will have access to six million franchise homes, compared to TeleWest's 4.2 million homes. Robin Arnfield on the cable combines who want to grab a big share in the digital television revolution



broadcasting television to homes, BT has yet to replace its copper lines in the local loop with higher-speed optical fibre. However, there have

been widespread press reports that it is planning next year to deploy ADSL (asymmetric digital subscriber line) technology nationwide.
ADSL allows digitally-com-

pressed video signals to be transmitted over existing copper lines, enabling BT to offer fast Internet access as well as video-on-demand.

In June, BT completed a 12month test of interactive television in East Anglia using ADSL. It says the services on offer were warmly received. with the home-shopping purchase rate similar to mail order and 75 per cent of the 5,000 people involved in the test ordering two to three videos a month.

The cable television companies are working hard to ready to switch to digital at the same time as BSkyB and any BT interactive service. Mr Hood says that even if "some of the pieces do not fit, we still won't delay the launch of digital TV". Initially, the cable

companies will concentrate on providing a large number of digital television channels

The specifications that the

cable companies are drawing up for their digital television set-top boxes are expected to include the capability to access the World Wide Web and a network of interconnected pages of multimedia informa-tion on the Internet. With the imminent launch of WebTVs. a television set incorporating Internet access software and hardware, and improvements in PCs ability to handle sound determine which will become the dominant gateway to con-

sumer multimedia services. The Internet is already hav ing a serious impact on British businesses, with promotional Web sites proliferating and companies in every sector investigating the possibility of online commerce. According to KPMG Management Consultants, marketing directors at British companies with turnovers of more than £200 million expect revenues from Internet-related business to reach 17 per cent of total sales

Intranets, internal company networks based on internet technology, are a major breakthrough. In April, a BT audit estimated that by using intranets to disseminate information throughout the organisation, executives could save equivalent to a day a week, or £350 million a year for a company of BT's size.

■ The author is editor of the

It's cheap, flexible and poised for take-off

The telephone has be-come such an intrinsic part of our lives that we tend to overlook its two primary drawbacks; we can normally only talk to one other individual at once and we cannot see the person to whom we are speaking. Solutions to remedy the

latter --- video phones for the home and video conferencing for the office - attract much coverage, even though video phones so far are expensive with low quality pictures.

called teleconferencing that allows anything from three to hundreds of people to be involved in the same call tends to attract little attenbeyond expensive chatline services. Yet it is cheap, flexible, could be widely available and has some big advantages over video and voice links. Terri Veitch is director of the Community Network, a

charity that sets up and administers affordable

Annie Turner reports on the

advantages of group calling

range of groups that want to communicate by phone. . She says the organisation has experienced a four-fold increase in conferences since 1992 to reach 230 sessions a month over the last year, with an average of eight participants. Ms Veitch says: On the other hand, so-Ninety eight per cent of the UK population has access to phone and telephone groups can alleviate stress. provide comfort and support

by reaching out to those who need it most." Community Network also runs international sessions. For example, it ran sessions modern language stu dents at the Open University who live in remote areas such as the Highlands and

services have been the province of the business world, which does not mind paying a premium price, but there are indications that this is about to change. According to Frost & Sullivan, analysts: the worldwide market for teleconferencing equipment and services - is estimated to be worth \$2,000 million (£1,200 million) a year and is growing at around 30 per cent annually. Jeff Wilson, chairman of Telsis, a company in Fareham, Hampshire, that specialises in providing teleconferencing equipment to public operators and pri-There will be a big shift in the way teleconferencing services are marketed and priced. Telecoms competition in the UK means the perate to find ways of stimulating call volumes and differentiating their

Community Network can be

services.

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Global One offers the most extensive international Internet interconnection services in the world, with Internet protocol connections to 70 countries on 5 continents.

With service to more than 300 countries and locations, offices in 70 countries, over 1,200 points of presence, and an array of advanced voice, data and video services and leading edge technologies, we're delivering global network reach coupled with in-depth local support.

All to make it simpler to respond and succeed no matter where in the world opportunity calls.

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VOICE PROCESSING

Press-button information

noying, being answered by a voice processing system is better than no answer at all. Voice processing can save time, money and the tempers that may flare when phones are left unanswered.

Combined with clear options, including default to an operator, voice processing can relieve switchboard operators of the onerous task of responding to routine inquiries, leaving them free to offer a better service to callers who cannot be handled by the system.

"Our 150 and 151 customer service facilities are the primary contact for 25 million residential customers nationally." says Eddy Sobieralski, CTI systems manager at BT. "We The and die by the perception of our quality of service and the performance offered to

With about 15 per cent of all calls to customer service cen-tres being wrongly channelled, BT invested £1.2 million in a Syntellect interactive voice response system that handles approximately 170,000 residential sales, accounts and repair service in-

Emergency services are using voice processing to disseminate information fast. The Lincolnshire police are using a Kingston Communications' system to beat thieves. "If we get information on crimes. suspicious people or vehicles. the computer relays a pre-recorded message to 3,000 neighbourhood watch co-ordinators," says Inspector Ken Meanwell, "We use the system to protect horses, and 900 local farmers will soon join the scheme to combat arson attacks and livestock theft."

Rather than relying on the police slowly knocking on doors warning of flood danger, the Environment Agency asked Kingston Communications to install 26 separate voice processing around the country. Computers store the num-

bers of properties at risk in an area and, when necessary, they are called with instructions from the police. The system logs unconfirmed calls and that information is given to the emergency services," explains Brendan Paddy at the Environment Agency. There are 4,000 addresses in England and Wales at high risk from flooding, but we can now

Though sometimes an extend warnings to 14,000 properties.

> formation inquiries to Newcastle Airport are now processed by software connecting callers to a live and continually updated database. "Following voice prompts, callers can use flight numbers or arrival/departure times to get accurate information. The system is being expanded to include weather reports and parking tariffs," says Deb Tate, Kingston Communica-

tions' marketing manager. Up to 2,500 calls are phoned in daily to the College of North East London during studen enrolment. In the past they were handled by two operators and 11 incoming lines Frustrated, prospective students hung up when calls were an eight-line C3 Telilink system which answers all incoming calls to the main college number. "Overall it has reduced the amount of repetitive calls we answer, so we can handle other callers more efficiently," says Ansuya Rathod, admissions officer.

Iceland, the frozen food re tailer, has integrated its telephony and computer resources to create a PC-based voice processing system. Pre-record through to individual stores telling them that order information has not been received. dialled each branch manually.

7 oice processing is used in as many ways as there are organisations. and technology is adding new functions and flexibility. "Integrated into the computer environment these systems are eliminating barriers between text, speech and fax. Before long voice messages will be automatically converted to text, but now they are stored on servers - eliminating transcription costs and improving message accuracy." explains Marty Parker, director of strategy, messaging products.

Lucent Technologies, "We are entering a world of multimedia messaging accessed by multiple devices. Lotus Notes will be used from a phone and voice or text messages will be sent from any device to anyone anywhere in the world."

PRISCILLA AWDE



A call and a drink is on the cards

Dain old payphones are moving beyond voice services. Smartcard technology is showing the way. Even the humble Phonecard, which contains pre-paid units for calls. could soon be used to buy small

The latest BT Phonecards contain a computer chip. This means they can store a variety of information and can be read by smartcard readers. BT says that in future it will be possible to use Phonecards not just in payphones, but also to pay for items like drinks from vending

Christine Walter, customer marketing manager for BT payphones, says: Phonecards have a role as a stepping-stone towards 'electronic purse' cards. They will help get consumers used to the idea of paying for goods with a pre-paid 'cash'

Telecommunications companies like BT hope electronic cash will catch on because it would increase telephone usage, as money is transferred onto the cards over the phone. BT is working with Mondex (an electronic purse standard developed by National Westminster Bank, Midland Bank and BT) and is also watching developments with other electronic purse

Exeter and York universities. specially equipped payphones can load money - over the phone - onto a Mondex smart card. The cards can be used to pay for parking, items in local newsagents and phone calls.

The very latest BT payphones - called Touchpoint - have touch-sensitive screens which allow consumers to book holidays, check out local services Another innovation in

ayphones makes it possible for deaf people to make calls. At airports and major stations, text payphones with keyboards to type messages can be used either to communicate with another text payphone - or to relay a message via an operator. The spoken reply is then typed

JOIA SHILLINGFORD

Competition has cut the cost of mobiles, says Joia Shillingford, but there is a cheaper answer. Don't ring, page me. please arees Don't ring, page me, please

work operator, caused billing in the UK. But have mobile phone calls really got much cheaper? Orange offered a simple pricing package, with a certain amount of free usage thrown in and per-second billing. Customers loved it. Not surprisingly, Vodafone and Cellnet fought back.

Both companies introduced persecond billing in at least some of their price packages. The outcome was that mobile prices have come down a bit, although calls from mobiles still cost far more than calls from a fixed phone.

Vodafone and Celinet have both

come out with bundled price packages that include a certain number of free minutes (in Vodafone's case) or a certain amount of waived costs (in Cellnet's). They also provide per-second billing, though not in every tariff. According to the newsletter Mobile Communications. Vodafone, Cellnet, One-2-One and Orange have average monthly revenues per customer of £39, £35, £35 and £37 respectively.

In addition, "There are now more options for low-usage customers," says Keith Joseph, a senior consultant at researchers Ovum. These are packages designed for people who only need a mobile occasional-



ly, such as when their car breaks down. They have a low-monthly fee, but higher call costs.

Recently, Vodafone introduced a new kind of low-usage package: a. pre-paid card. These cards can be bought at Post Offices and Vodafone has sold around 4,000 of them. For users, pre-paid cards mean they can control their spend-

ing. For Vodafone, the cards mean that it can take on customers with

low credit-ratings without risk. However, call charges are not the only issue in the mobile market. Two factors distort the market: handset prices and features. Mobile phones can cost around £200 to make, but prices are often subsi-dised. So a basic phone can be had for £10-£50 and a very good phone for E75-E100. Low handset prices are usually tied in to an airtime package. In the long term, the real cost to the user will be the cost of

calls and monthly charges.
Only Vodafone and Celinet offer mobile services that conform to the Global System for Mobile (GSM) digital standard, that can be used

in most leading European cities. Value added features include Vodafone's Telenot Fax — the ability to send 160-character faxes from some handsets via a paging-

like short-message service.

Hutchison-owned Orange has a group caller rariff that saves a small business from needing a receptionist. Instead, calls are routed in rotation between a group of mobile workers, such as architects or engineers.

come down by little more than 10 per cent in the latest round of price cuts. One mobile solution, which is more affordable is paging Pagers are enjoying a revival, particularly after the introduction

of "caller pays paging" (CPP).

Under caller pays paging, the
user pays a one-off charge to buy
the pager. But callers must pay a premium to contact it. Calls to a CPP pager usually work out at 25 pence a call or 35 pence a call, depending on the pager. Mr Joseph says: Paging has done well in countries such as the United States where you have to pay to receive cellular calls. You can avoid heavy charges by carrying a pager and only using your mobile to reply to people you want to speak to



Second Industrial Revolution is the tip of the iceberg

t is a cliché that we're now in a second industrial Revolution based on communications. New industries are emerging based on information — on pictures, words and moving images and on the billions of bits of data that make up our increasingly el*e*ctronic economies. The first Industrial Revolu-

tion, though, was for all to see and, as steam and steel crawled across our landscapes, the change was evident. The impact of the communications revolution has been far more subtle, hidden behind jargon and chumsy acronyms. Or at least

it was, until recently Al Gore, American Vice-President, was probably the first to bring the public's attention to what was happening. In 1992, he used the ferm information superhighway to describe the growing web of networks, computers, databases and consumer electronics that would underpin the economy to 2,000 and beyond.

Next, driven by falling PC costs and ever more powerful software applications, came the Internet explosion! Add in the break-up of the old telecoms monopolies around the world, bringing choice to customers, with the United

Kingdom very much in the vanguard, and the first parts of the technological iceberg had begun to emerge from below the surface into everyday

The information superhighway idea has captured the imagination of the business world as a new frontier that can be owned, marketed and sold. It's also captured the imagination of a public ever hungry for new stimulation and entertain-ment. But what's behind all the hype from the digital gurus and messiahs?

The physical capacity of any communication medium copper cable, radio waves or laser light — to carry informa-tion is defined as its bandwidth. Many of us are now familiar with moderns where data from our computers can be sent and received at so many thousand bits per second (kilobit/s). That speed is ultimately limited by the bandwidth of the copper telephone line that we use. The higher the frequency of

the signal that can be sent over these media, the greater the amount of information that can be transmitted in a set time. This is why we use high frequency radio to send television pictures and lower frequencies to send just speech and music.

Our urge to communicate ever greater amounts of information even faster led to experiments in the 1950s that transmitted microwaves down pipes. If it hadn't been for advances in fibre optics, we would now probably have retrained plumbers working as Local Area Network installers.

Fortunately, by the end of that decade and the start of the 1960s, the first lasers were appearing, offering even higher frequencies than radio waves. At the same time, fibre optics had been developed for

remote inspection in surgery and engineering.

working at Nortel's Advanced

Technology Centre, then known as STL, in Harlow, theorising that lasers could send data over optical fibres. Three years later, the com-pany had demonstrated the transmission of 100,000,000 light pulses per second (a rate of 100 megabit/s — standard speed over many office Local Area Networks now) over a

From this, the technology has progressed in leaps an bounds, mirroring the grow in memory and speed that we have seen with the PC. With techniques and rare elements worthy of a medieval aichemist, silicon is being transformed into products that make our traditional copperbased networks look as wasteful of energy and raw materials as early steam

engines. The world's first true fibre optic communications link was installed by BT between Hitchin and Stevenage in 1977. Now, on land and under the oceans, optical fibres are carrying massive amounts of data. The latest standard for communications links is set at

ten gigabits per second (a gigabit 6 Two optical is one thousand million bits) and fibres could industry recarry 35m these speeds to 1,000 gigabits phone calls 9

> bevond. America's current peak telephone traffic — over 35 million voice calls — could one day. carried on just two optical

With the superhighway travelling at such speeds, get-ting information on and off it in the right place and at the right time has demanded new solutions from the network engineers. The old copper networks, having grown organically over time, used a technique called PDH (Plesiochronous Digital Hierarchy) to interweave, pick up and drop off all the data travelling over the network. Clumsy and inefficient in hindsight and requiring a large workforce of engineers to maintain and control them. PDH systems are now being replaced by SDH (Synchronous Digital Hierarchy) networks.

ynchronised by a central time signal from an atomic clock computer data and digitised speech and video flow around the fibre optic rings that now surround our cities, travelling in and out to business and domestic users. When a new circuit is needed, an operator many miles away can configure it using a few computer

When the inevitable JCB strikes a cable, the network automatically reconfigures itself without the subscribers being aware of any interference. For the operator, this means higher reliability and a smaller workforce. For the communications user, it means fewer faults and, eventually, lower costs.

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Drive carefully on the career superhighway

صكامن الاعل

brighter than ever today with new research forecasting that jobs in this market will grow by 13 per cent in the next five years.

Underlining the message, BT will launch a new site on the internet this week to help the company to recruit graduates. It is looking for 750 in the next year and promises a £16,000 starting salary, nner London weighting, many benefits and a personal develop-ment plan to help recruits to reach

top posts.
For those already established in the industry, headhunters are offering ever more attractive packages. Peter Lloyd of PA Consulting, one of the country's leading consultancy firms, says: Information technology accounts for a third of our business. Companies recognise that they cannot survive without information technology and telecommunications and that it plays a

vital part in their development. But the good news must be tempered with what is happening in the industry. While jobs in some

areas are booming, work in others is disappearing. Some companies are struggling to find people with suitable technical skills, others are laying off staff in large numbers. BP, for example, is recruiting graduates, but it is letting go 5,000 other employees this year, especially engineers, operators and clerical

Telecommunication staff in leading companies, such as banks and retail firms, are also falling victim to the trend of outsourcing. A few years ago, all the big companies had their own large information technology departments, but they have now been downsized - reduced in terms of the type of equipment and number of staff employed - and replaced by contractors.

"Jobs for life are no longer guaranteed," says David Harrington, managing director of the Telecommunications Managers Association (TMA). With the convergence of new technologies, companies are looking to save money

by cutting jobs. In-house trainingschemes are among the first to go. The bottom line for people in the industry is self-managed careers."

Mr Lloyd agrees: "The challenge for staff in this field is that they

must be capable of taking on new

responsibilities if the roles they have been fulfilling are overtaken." But where should people looking for a career in the industry start? According to the current edition of the Penguin Careers Guide, most professionals in this field now work with users or consultants installing, programming, analysing and designing systems; controlling, managing, setting up project teams

me staff to use systems. The guide forecasts that "systems programmers, systems analysts and designers and well-qualified applications programmers are all likely to be in demand for the rest of this century, but the need for operators and less skilled programmers is dwindling fast as these

and specialist departments; liaising with other staff and training exist-

As BT is forced to fight increasingly hard to maintain a dominant position in the industry, the company will have particular need for innovative software engineers and marketing staff. Its new Web page also indicates that it is looking for graduates who can take on financial, personal and business

The problem facing communica tions technology manufacturers and users is a huge skills shortage not seen for a decade. The wide potential of new technologies and constant customer drive for cost efficiency and business benefits creates a worrying scenario of high demand and low supply in the specialist skills arena.

ommunications specialists have an ever increasneed to fully understand the areas in which they operate and how these sectors will develop in the future. To tackle these issues, TMA Ventures, the business arm of the TMA, has joined forces with NEX-

US Information Technology to launch a communications skills fair to be held in London next

It will address all of these issues and help people in the industry to understand the skills they need to succeed in a world of changing

technology," says Terry Chellew, TMA Ventures managing director. The TMA is also playing its part in helping members combat constant change on a regular basis and has appointed its first educational services manager, David Cogan, who takes up his duties this week.

for up to five years with regular will come out with a degree or national vocational qualification at

Technological Silk Roads of the 20th century

poor relation of the information technology sector, compared to the entrepreneurial, aggressive world of computers. The telecoms manager was an often unappreciated chap, inhabiting a world of switchboards, extensions and wires that was distinctly low-tech compared to the acolytes of the airconditioned computer rooms.

The growth of networking has changed this. Information and knowledge are recognised as replacing capital, raw materials and energy as aging the flow of information wound a company — making aure that it reaches the right now of vital strategic importance. The TMA conference has become filled with powerdressed executives, arguing about the savings to be made in moving the data entry department to Sri Lanka. The

virtual company starts here. comparatively straightforward business - has become incredibly complex in just a few years. By its very nature it is largely invisible and amorphous. It is also truly international in scope. The netdraws

many previously sepa-rate groups, each with their own A nuclear world view, each explosion with their own agenda, each could wipe with their own microchips We have the telecom and net-

work operators and owners and their equipment suppliers; we have the consumer electronics industry; we have broadcasters, nformation and entertainment providers; the software and hardware IT sector, and, inevitably, the lawyers are: politicians. Further out on the fringes, we also have the hackers, the copyright pirates,

cyberpunks and cypherpunks. As this information society reaches into every corner of the world, social, economic, political and personal envirunments change too. Speed of communications, while a benefit for some, is a deeply destabilising force for others. Global communications enable international corporations to be responsible to noone - the emerging rootless. virtual company - that oursources everything and is primarily composed of knowledge workers operating across different time zones.

Alternatively: public access to sophisticated communications creates an opportunity for consumer, environmental and political groups to network together, presenting a united front across many countries, exchanging information and co-ordinating

If the old Silk Roads began by carrying both spices and syphilis to the West, what new possibilities and perils are starting to circulate in the network of networks?

With the new technologies available to us. the traditional commercial hierarchy breaks down into a far more fluid, laster moving system. This process, under current condiinternational commercial

But what will replace it? Traditional industries were ing, with brains remote frrom tails and limbs. The develop-ment of the information and knowledge-based economy creates a nervous system for a new order, based on advanced tions techniques, giving small, Becuble work groups a power and potential autonomy that reflects the evolution of our Speed, agility and high-order information processing. ogies such as ATM, SDHG, and mobile communications will be the criteria for success over the coming decades. The fastest predator will win.

But, if we are to extend our electronic boundaries, how will we deal with the challenge this places on our own identities? Balancing the global trend to integration and federalism, we can also see of tribalism and separatism that, ironically, is also starting to use information technology to spread its message. Funda-

of all persuapolitical organ isations, organi sed crime - all these have entry to the networks as well as access to advanced cryptographic

will keep their information

Another immense potential danger also faces us. As we become more and more dependent on our networks, so our vulnerability to any disruption in service also increases. Much is made of the threat of terrorists getting their hands on nuclear weap ons. Physical destruction though has become unnecessary. The mere act of detonating a nuclear device miles up in the atmosphere would set off an electromagnetic pulse that would wipe every microchip in a city below. Like an advanced aircraft, the "fly-by-wire" economy is in-

herently unstable. the changes ahead of ✓ us? Will we become more confused, more isolated or will the power of communications create new communities, new ways of living and working? As the world grows increasingly crowded, short of resources and polluted, it is likely that many organisations will use the power of networks to keep or increase control. It may also be likely that many will retreat behind their screens, minimising contact with an external world grown more threatening and

We have come a long way since those first fateful words of Alexander Graham Bell. "Waison, come here". The next few sleps our industry takes will affect the whole world.

ALUN LEWIS



France Telecom, a leading force in telecommunications

France Telecom is the world's fourth largest telecommunications operator, with consolidated revenues of \$29,6 billion in 1995.

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In touch with your future



Three goals from Coyne fire Baum's Bullets



A BRACE of Scottish-based players has propelled a Bury resident to the weekly £250 prize in The Times Interactive Team Football game. Mr R. Baum, with his team Baum's Bullets, scored an impressive 48 points, assisted in no small measure by the performances of Gilles Rousset, the Heart of Midlothian goalkeeper, who did not concede a goal in two games, and Tommy Coyne, who scored a hat-trick for Motherwell on Saturday.

In the overall race for £50,000, John Hunt, from Taunton, remains the leader with 265 points. Mr Hunt continues to juggle the de-mands of his multifarious teams and still keep four of them in the top ten. The D Team leads, with the H Team only seven points behind. What, one might ask, has happened to the A Team? Mr Baum's team is:

Goalkeeper G Rousset (Hearts)

Full backs J Dicks (West Ham) C Wilson (Tottenham)

Central defenders D May (Manchester Utd) N Ruddock (Liverpool)

Midfield players D Beckham (Manchester Utd) P Grant (Celtic) B Laudrup (Rangers) C Robertson (Dunfermline)

T Coyne (Motherwell) C Sutton (Blackburn)

Team

John Hunt Taunton F

Jones Boys Three

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R Aitken (Aberdeen) system which allows you to



If your team could be doing better, with your players lacking form and fitness, you can move into the transfer market to improve your fortunes. You can use the ITF transfer

does not contain more than two individuals (two players or one player and a manager) from the same club. If you are lagging behind the leading team selectors, the transfer system will be an

> All Interactive Team Foot ball transfer queries should be directed to 0171-757 7016.

0044 990 200 668.

change up to two players each

week and to adjust your team



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12 pairs of Premier League tickets to be won plus lunch at Football Football

The Times Interactive Team Football and the fashionable London restaurant for sporting fans. Football Football, are: offering a fabulous prize exclusive to entrants of our highly successful ITF.

You have the chance to win a buffet lunch and Christmas drink for two at Football Football plus two tickets to see Tottenham play Sheffield Wednesday The match at White Hart Lane is on Saturday, December 21. Pairs of fickets are worth E40. We have 12 prizes to be won by ITF entrants.

Football Football, situated in the heart of London's West End, is a uniquely themed family restaurant, decorated with fascinating football memorabilia, state-of-the-art special effects and coverage from magic moments past and present on giant video screens.

The lively restaurant where you eat in a fun and informal atmosphere, is endorsed by the PFA and FIFA. Opened just nine months ago, Football Football has established itself as one of the in places to visit in the capital.

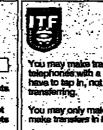


For information about Football Football call 0171-930 9970.



To enter (only players of The Times

ITF game) send your name, your ITF team name, ITF pin number and the answer to the question below, on a postcard or the back of a sealed envelope to: The Times/Football Pootball Comp. 30 Bouverie St. London EC88 4NG. Closing date: Friday, November 29, 1996. Winners will be drawn at random. Against which country and England play their first match in Euro 96?



Call 0891 866 968

You may make transfers only by telephone using a Touch tone (DTMF) relephone (most plush-telephones with a * and a bash key are Touch tone). You will need your ten-digit selectors PIN, have to tap in, not speak. Follow the simple instructions and tap in the tive-digit codes of the pi

HOW TO MAKE A TRANSFER IN ITI

You may only make transfers in one team per telephone cell. If you have entered two teams and sent to make transfers in both, you must make two separate calls.

You may transfer two (but no more than two) individuals (two players or one player and a manager) during a transfer week. A player being transferred out must be replaced by one from the same category and you must keep to the team format of a goalkeeper, two full backs, two central defenders, four midfield players, two strikers and a manager. You must not exceed the £35 million budget and have no more than two includeds from the same club. Incorrect transfers will be rejected and your team will remain in its previous form.

The transfer week runs from 00.01 on Tuesday to midnight the following Monday. Transfers made before noon each day will become effective immediately. Transfers made after noon will become effective for

Your new player only starts to acore points for you when his transfer is negistered. The current acore of the player transferred out remains part of your team score but he then ceases to acore for you.

Calls will be charged at 45p per minute cheep rate, 50p per minute at other times. Calls made from public telephones may cost approximately twice as much.



THIS WEEK'S TRANSFERS

chase for the prizes — the overall £50,000, monthly £1,000 or weekly £250. All other inquiries can be made on 01582 488 122.

All 1996-7 metches in the FA Carling Premierahip, FA Cup, Bell's Scottish League premier division and Terments Scottish Cup from August 17 count for points. Penalty shootbuts do not count but results decided in this way will count for managers. if one of your players is actually transferred out of the FA Carling Premiership or Bell's Scottish League premier You can make transfers Touch-tone (DTMF) telephone (most push-button telephones Full back/Central with a * and a hash key are Touch-tone), call the 0891 866 968 line during the times given. From outside the United Kingdom, you must call POINTS DEDUCTED When making a transfer, you must ensure that the team Full back/Central * must have played for 75 minutes in the match † must have played for 45 minutes in the match

HOW THE SCORING SYSTEM WORKS IN ITE

THE LEADING 250 ENTRIES IN THE TIMES INTERACTIVE TEAM POOTS FIND OUT HOW YOUR TEAM IS DOING 265 258 255 112= 112=

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M Handley

(S A Godfray

(J Hunt) (C C Vevers)

(B Mcgiver (J Swirles)

(B Emson)

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(S Shiple)

(A Lone) (N Ensingh)

(M Ward) (J Swirles) (M Skippen)

(J Langton)

(M Larcombe)

(A Boyland) (L A Tominson)

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(PJ Butler)

(C Scarlet

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(K Browne)

(B Fox) (D Cannon) (F K Taylor) (G Weiss)

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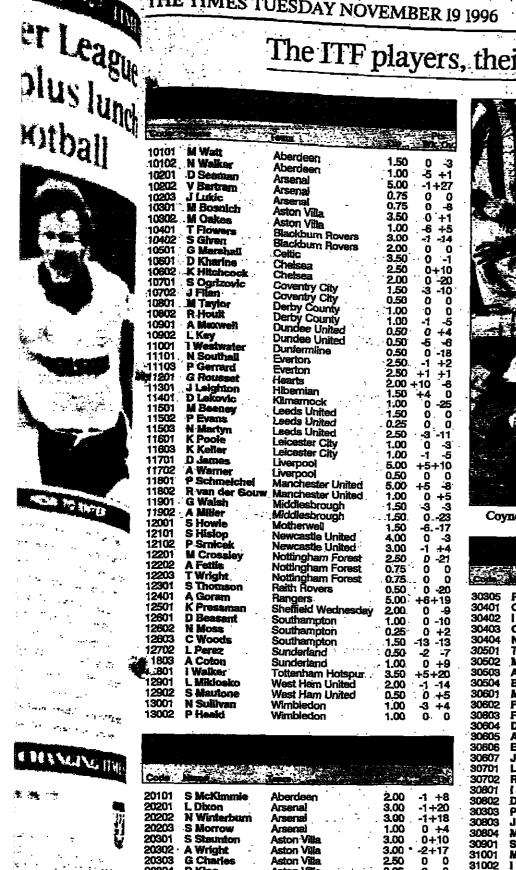
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The ITF players, their points and their values if you are considering the transfer option



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30305 30401 30402	R Schneca C Hendry I Pearce	Aston Villa Blackbum Rovers Blackbum Rovers	1.00 4.00 2.50	0 +1 -1 +2 0 0	40505 40601 40602	P Di Canio R Gullit D Wise	Celtic Chelsea Chelsea	3.00 3.50 3.00	0+18 0 +3 +1+14
30403 30404	C Coleman N Marker	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	2.50 0.50	0 -3 0 +2	40603 40604	G Peacock C Burley	Chelsea Chelsea	2.50 2.00	0 0
30501 30502 30503	T Boyd M MacKay A Stubbs	Celtic Celtic Celtic	3.00 1.50 3.50	-1+12 0 +3 -1+10	40605 40607 40608	E Newton D Rocastle R Di Matteo	Chelsea Chelsea Chelsea	2.00 0.50 3.00	0 +2 0 0 +1+21
30504 30601	B O'Nell M Duberry	Celtic Chelsea	3.00 2.50	0 0	40609 40701	J Morris J Salako	Chelsea Coventry City	2.00 2.50	0 0 +1+18
30602 30603 30604	F Leboeut F Sinclair D Lee	Chelsea Chelsea Chelsea	2.50 2.00 2.00	0+16 0 0 0 +3	41501 40702 40703	G McAllister E Jess K Richardson	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	5.50 2.00 1.50	+1+19 +1 +8 0+10
30605 30606	A Myers E Johnsen	Chelsea Chelsea	1.50 1.50	0 +6 0+10	40704 40705	P Telfer P Williams	Coventry City Coventry City	1.50 1.50	0+11 +1 +7
30607 30701 30702	J Kjeldbjerg L Daish R Shaw	Chelsea Coventry City Coventry City	0.50 2.00 1.50	0 0 -1 +4 -1 +2	40706 40707 40708	M Isaias W Boland M O'Neill	Coventry City Coventry City Coventry City	0.50 0.25 1.50	0 0 0 0 0 +1
30801 30802	l Stimac D Wassall	Derby County Derby County	2.50 1.00	0 -1 0 0	40801 40802	A Asanovic P Simpson	Derby County Derby County	2.00 1.50	0 +2
30303 30803 30804	P McGrath J Laursen M Carbon	Derby County Derby County Derby County	2.50 1.00 0.50	0 +2 0 +7 0 0	40803 40804 40805	R van der Laan D Powell S Flynn	Derby County Derby County Derby County	1.50 1.00 0.75	0 +2 0+11 +1 +6
30901 31001	S Pressley M Millar	Dundee United Dunfermline	1.00 0.75	-2 +7 -1 -4	40807 40809	G Rowett C Dailly	Derby County Derby County	0.50 1.50	
31002 31101 31102	i Den Bieman D Unsworth D Watson	Dunfermline Everton Everton	0.75 2.50 2.50	0 -7 0+11 0 +5	40901 40902 40903	G McSwegan R Winters G Johnson	Dundee United Dundee United Dundee United	2.00 1.50 1.00	0+15 +3+15 0 0
31103 31201	C Short D McPherson	Everton Hearts	2.00 1.00	0+11 +4 +8	42303 40904	J McInally D Bowman	Dundee United Dundee United	0.75 0.75	
31202 31301 30902	P Ritchie J McLaughlin B Welsh	Hearts Hibernian Hibernian	1.00 0.50 0.75	+8+13 0 -4 0 +9	40905 41001 41002	A Benneker H French C Robertson	Dundee United Dunfermline Dunfermline	0.50 1.00 1.00	
31302 31401	G Hunter M Reilly	Hibernian Kilmamock		+4 +7 -2 -5	41003 41004	A Smith D Fleming A Kanchelskis	Dunfermline Dunfermline	0.75 0.50 7.00	+1+13 0+10 +5+22
31402 31501 31502	R Montgomerie D Wetherall R Jobson	Kilmamock Leeds United Leeds United	0.75 2.50 1.00	-3 -4 ' 0 +7 0 +2	41101 41102 41103	G Speed J Ebbrell	Everton Everton Everton	4.00 1.50	+13+30 0 +6
31503 31504	L Radebe J Pemberton	Leeds United Leeds United	1.00 0.50	-2 -4 0 0	41104 41105 41106	J Parkinson A Limper	Everton Everton Everton	1.50 1.50 0.50	+1+14 0 +1 +1 +4
31601 31602 31603	S Walsh J Watts P Kamaark	Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	1.00 1.00 0.50	0 +4 0+12 0 0	41107 41202	V Samways A McManus	Everton Hearts	0.50 1.50	0 0 0 +4
31604 31701	S Prior P Babb	Leicester City Liverpool	1.00 3.50	0 +6 0+10	41203 41301 41302	S Fulton K McAllister P McGinlav	Hearts Hibernian Hibernian	1.00 1.50 1.50	+3 +5 +2+11 +1 +7
31702 31703 31704	J Scales M Wright N Ruddock	Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool		0 0 +3+12 +7 +7	41303 41304	G Love A Millen	Hibernian Hibernian	0.75 0.50	0 0 0+11
31705 31801	D Matteo G Pallister	Liverpool Manchester United	1.00 3.50	+4+14 0 +3	41305 41401 41402	I Cameron A Mitchell J McIntyre	Hibernian Kilmarnock Kilmarnock	0.75 1.00 1.00	0 +3 0 +9 +1+11
31802 31803 31901	D May R Johnsen N Paarson	Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough		+4 +9 +3+12 D -9	41403 41404	M Skilling J Lauchlan	Kilmamock Kilmamock	0.75 0.50	0 0 0 +2
31902 31903	S Vickers D Whyte	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.50 1.50	2 -6 -1 -10	41502 41503 41504	L Bowyer A Gray C Palmer	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	3.00 2.50 2.00	+1+11 0 +1 +1 +5
31904 32001 32002	P Whelan B Martin M van der Gaag	Middlesbrough Motherwell Motherwell	0.75 1.50 0.75	0 -4 -3 -2 0+11	41505 41805 41506	R Wallace · L Sharpe I Harte	Leeds United Leeds United Leeds United	1.50 3.50 1.00	0+13 +1+20 0+14
32101 32102	P Albert S Howey	Newcastle United Newcastle United	4.50 3.00	0 +9 0 +7	41507 41508	M Ford A Couzens	Leeds United Leeds United	0.50 0.50	+1+14 0 +8
32103 32201 32202	D Peacock C Cooper S Chettle	Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	3.00 3.00 2.50	0+12 0 -5 0 -1	41509 41601 41602	M Tinkler N Lennon G Parker	Leicester City Leicester City	0.50 2.00 2.00	0 +2 +1+13 +3 +5
32203 32302	S Blatherwick S Dennis	Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers	1.00 1.00 3.50	0 0 -4 -19 +3+24	41603 41604	S Taylor J Lawrence	Leicester City Leicester City	2.00 0.25	0+12 0 0
32401 32402 32403	R Gough A McLaren J Bjorklund	Rangers Rangers Rangers	3.00 3.50	0 0 +4+16	40606 41701 41702	M izzet S McManaman J McAteer	Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool	1.00 7.00 4.00	+3+16 +4+23 +2+14
32404 32501 32502	G Petric J Newsome D Walker	Rangers Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	2.50 2.00 1.50	+4+10 0 +2 0 +5	41703 41704 41705	J Redknapp J Barnes M Thomas	Liverpool	4.00 3.00 2.50	+2 +4 +2+21 +2+19
32503 32601	B Linighan K Monkou	Sheffield Wednesday Southampton	0.25 1.50	0 0 -6 -10	41706 41707	M Kennedy P Berger	Liverpool Liverpool	1.00 3.00	0 0 0+15
32602 32603 32604	A Neilson R Dryden C Lundekvam	Southampton Southampton Southampton	1.00 0.50 0.50	-1 -2 D +1 -6 -5	41801 41802 41803	R Giggs R Keane D Beckham	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	7.00 4.50 4.00	+2+12 0 +1 +2+24
32605 32701	U van Gobbei A Melville K Ball	Southempton Sunderland Sunderland	1.50 1.00 1.00	-6 -9 -2+10 -1+10	41804 41806	N Butt B McClair	Manchester United Manchester United	3.50 1.50	+2+10 0 +3
32702 32703 32801	K Ball R Ord S Campbell	Sunderland Tottenham Hotspur	0.50 2.50	0+12 +4+22	41807 41808 41809	T Cooke B Thornley S Davies	Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	1.00 1.00 0.50	0 0
32802 32803 32804	C Celderwood G Mabbutt J Cundy	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	2.50 2.00 0.50	+4+20 0 0 0 0	41810 41811 41901	J Cruyff K Poborsky Emerson	Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough	2.50 4.00 3.50	0+15 +2+13 0+13
32805 32806	K Scott S Nethercott	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	0.50 0.50	0 0	41902 41903	Juninho C Hignett	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	3,50 2,00	0+20 +1 +1
32901 32902 32903	S Bilic M Rieper S Potts	West Ham United West Ham United West Ham United	2.50 2.50 2.00	-1 +3 0 +3 0 -2	41905 41906 41908	A Moore R Mustoe C Liddle	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	1.00 1,00 0.50	0 0 +1+12 0 0
32904 32905 33001	R Hall R Ferdinand A Reeves	West Ham United West Ham United Wimbledon	1.50 0.50 1.00	0 0	41909 41910 42001	B Robson P Stamp C McCart	Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell	0.50 0.50 2.00	0 0 0 +7 +2 +7
33003 33004	A Pearce D Blackwell	Wimbledon Wimbledon	0.75 0.50	0 0	42002 42003	J Philiben J Dolan	Motherwell Motherwell	1.00	+3 +4 0 +5
33005 33006	B McAllister S Fitzgerald	Wimbledon Wimbledon	0.50 0.25	0+12 0 0	42004 42101 42102	J Hendry D Glnola R Lee	Motherwell Newcastle United Newcastle United	0.75 5.50 5.50	0 +2 +1+13 +1+18
					42103 42104	K Gillespie D Batty	Newcastie United Newcastie United Newcastle United	4.50 3,00	+1 +8 +1+15
Code	Maine	Team		Pta Wik Ov	42105 42201 42202	L Clark I Woan S Stone	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	3.00 4,50 4,00	+1 +3 0+12 0 +2
40101 40102	D Windass S Glass	Aberdeen Aberdeen	3.00 3.00	0+11 0 +7	42203 42204 42205	S Gemmill C Bart-Williams D Phillips	Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	2.50 2.00 1.00	0 +5 0 +9 0 +5
40103 40104	P Bernard I Kiriakov	Aberdeen Aberdeen	2.50 2.50	0 +1 +3+13	42301 42302	T Rougier D Lannon	Raith Rovers Raith Rovers	2.00 1.00	+1+13 +1 +9*
40105 40201 40202	T Tzvetanov D Platt P Merson	Aberdeen Arsenal Arsenal	4.50 4.00	+1+13 0+15 +1+26	42304 42401 42402	S Thomson P Gescoigne B Laudrup	Raith Rovers Rangers Rangers	0,50 7.00 5.00	+1+11 +1+36 +4+23
40203 40204	R Parlour G Helder	Arsenai Arsenal	2.00 1.50	0 0	42403 42404	S McCall T Steven	Rangers Rangers	2.00 1.50	0 +9 0 0
40205 40208 40209	l Selley P Vielra R Garde	Arsenal Arsenal Arsenal	0.50 3.00 2.00	0 0 0+10 0 0	42405 42501 42502	J Albertz R Blinker M Pembridge	Rangers Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	4.00 2.50 1,50	+2+17 0+11 0 +7
40301 40302	M Draper A Townsend	Aston Villa Aston Villa	4.00 2,50	0+10 0+17	42503 42504	J Sheridan G Hvde	Sheffield Wednesday Sheffield Wednesday	1.50 1.50	0 0 0 +7
40303	i Taylor	Aston Vilia	2,50	+1+11	42506	M Williams	Sheffield Wednesday	0.50	0 0

7.00 U 0 3.50 +1+13 4.00 +1+11 3.50 0+11 2.50 +1 +8 2.50 0 +1 2.50 +1+12 1.50 0 +3 1.50 0+14 1.00 0 +5 0.75 0 0

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42701 42702 42703	M Gray	Sunderland	2.50 +1+18	
49709	S Agnew	Sunderland	1.50 0+10	ı
42704	A Rae P Bracewell	Sunderland Sunderland	1.50 0 +2 0.75 +1+16	
42704	M Smith	Sunderland	1.00 0 0	
42801	D Anderton	Tottenham Hotspur	5.50 +2 +8	
42802 42803	R Fox D Howells	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	4.00 0+15 2.00 +2+17	
42804	J Dozzeli	Tottenham Hotspur	2.00 D +2	!
42805 42806	A Sinton R Rosenthal	Tottenham Hotspur Tottenham Hotspur	1.50 +3+11 1.50 0 +1	
42809	A Nielsen	Tottenham Hotspur	2.50 +2+16	ì
42901 42902	P Futre	West Ham United	3.50 0 +4	
42902 42903	l Bishop M Hughes	West Ham United West Ham United	2.00 +1 +8 2.00 +1+21	
42904	D Williamson	West Ham United	1.50 0 +7	•
42905 42907	J Moncur S Lazarides	West Ham United West Ham United	1.50 0 +9 0.25 0 +7	!
43001	R Earle	Wimbledon	4.00 +3+27	
43002	O Leonhardsen		2.50 +1+13 2.00 +3+28	
43003 43004		Wimbledon Wimbledon	2.00 +3+28 1.50 +1+16	
43005	N Ardiey	Wimbledon	0.50 +1+21	
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50103	W Dodds	Aberdeen	5.00 +3+11	
50201 50202	l Wright D Bergkamp	Arsenal Arsenal	7.00 0+32 7.00 +1+13	
50203	J Hartson	Arsenal	3.50 0 +8	
50205 50301	C Kiwomya D Yorke	Arsenal Aston Villa	0.50 0 0 7.50 +3+30	
50303	T Johnson	Aston Villa	4.00 +1+12	
50304	J Joachim	Aston Villa	2.00 0 +4	
50402 50404	K Galfacher C Sutton	Blackburn Rovers Blackburn Rovers	3.00 +3+10 2.50 +1+16	
50405	G Fenton	Blackburn Rovers	2.50 0 +3	
50406	N Gudmundsso	n Blackburn Rovers	1.00 0 0	1
50501 50502	P van Hooljdon J Cadete	k Cerac Celtic	7.00 -1+23 6.00 0+12	
50601	G Vialli	Chelsea	5.00 +1+24	
50602 50603	M Hughes J Spencer	Chelsea Chelsea	4.00 0+11 4.00 0 0	
50605	M Stein	Chelsea	0.50 0 0	
50606	G Zola N Wholen	Chelsea	5.00 +1 +1	
50701 50702	N Whelan D Dublin	Coventry City Coventry City	6.00 +3+14 5.00 +3+15	
50703	P Ndlovu	Coventry City	3.00 +1 +2	
50801 50802	D Sturridge M Gabbladini	Derby County Derby County	3.00 +1 +9 2.00 0 +5	
50803	A Ward	Derby County	2.00 +1 +8	
50804 50902	R Willems O Coyle	Derby County Dundee United	1.00 0 +7 2.00 0 +4	
51001	A Moore	Dunfermline	2.00 0 +5	
51002	S Petrie	Dunfermline	2.00 +1 +9	
51101 51901	D Ferguson N Barmby	Everton Everton	6.00 0 +8 4.00 +3+16	
51102	G Stuart	Everton	3.00 +3+18	ì
51104 51105	P Rideout M Branch	Everton Everton	2.00 0 +1 1.50 0 0	
51201	J Robertson	Hearts	3.50 +4+14	
51202 51203	C Cameron	Hearts Hearts	3.50 +2+19	
51203 51301	D Beckford K Wright	Hearts Hibernian	0.50 0 +4 3.00 0 +7	
51302	D Jackson	Hibernian	3.00 +1+15	,
E 4 404	P Wright	Kilmamock	3.00 +5+25	
51401 51501		Legas Linner	7,00 0 0	
51501 51502	A Yeboah I Rush	Leeds United Leeds United	7.00 0 0 3.50 0 +8	3
51501 51502 51504	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane	Leeds United Leeds United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6	}
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17	
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1	3
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17	335
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51701 51702	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 9.00 +1+17 8.00 0+11	355
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51701	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 9.00 +1+17 8.50 +1+16	3357 57 5
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51701 51702 51801 51802 51803	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +6 9.00 +1+17 8.00 0+11 8.50 +1+16 5.00 0 +4 4.50 0 +1	365
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51701 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjær	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.50 0 +1+17 8.50 0 +4 4.50 0 +1 3.00 +1+18	365
51501 51502 51504 51602 51603 51604 51701 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51802 51803 51804 51805	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +6 9.00 +1+17 8.50 0+1 8.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 3.00 +1+15 2.50 0 +3+3	3357 57 54 53
51501 51502 51504 51602 51602 51603 51604 51707 51702 51803 51804 51804 51905 51906	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +6 9.00 +1+17 8.00 0+1 8.50 +1+16 4.50 0 +1 3.00 +1+15 2.50 0 +3 2.50 +1 +5	367 167 163 163 163 163 163 163 163 163 163 163
51501 51502 51504 51602 51603 51604 51702 51803 51804 51804 51902 51905 51905 52001 52002	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravaneili M Beck T Coyne D Arnott	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Motherwell	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75	
51501 51502 51504 51602 51602 51603 51604 51702 51803 51803 51803 51803 51802 51905 51905 52002 52002 52001	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +6 9.00 +1+17 8.50 +1+16 5.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 3.50 +1 +1 2.50 +1 +1 2.50 +1 +1 1.50 +2+17 1.50 +2+17	
51501 51502 51502 51500 51600 51603 51604 51702 51801 51803 51804 51902 51902 51906 52001 52002 50401 52101	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Motherwell Newcastle United Newcastle United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 +3+16 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +6 9.00 +1+17 8.50 0+1 4.50 0 +1 3.00 +1+15 2.50 +3+3 2.50 +1 +5 2.00 +3+3 2.50 +1 +5 2.00 +3+3 3.00 +1+14 1.50 +2+17 10.0 0+25	300 - 107 - 104 -
51501 51502 51504 51602 51603 51604 51702 51801 51702 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52002 50401 52101 52102 52103	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +2 1.75 0.75 0 +3 1.75 0.75 0 +3 1.75 0.75 0.75 0.75 0.75 0.75 0.75 0.75 0	
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51701 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51905 51905 51906 52001 52002 52002 52103 52104	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla F Beardsley P Kitson	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United Newcastle United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.50 0 +17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.50 +1 +1 8.50 +1 +1 3.50 +1 3.50	335 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 54 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51604 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51902 51803 51804 51905 52001 52101 52102 52103 52104 52104 52105 52104 52105 52201	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjær J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Saunders	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Uverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.50 0 +1+18 5.00 0 +1 8.50 +1+18 2.50 0 +1 2.50 0 +3 2.50 +1 +18 2.50 +1 +18 2.50 0 +1 1.50 +2+17 10.0 0+24 8.50 0+1 1.50 +3+37 1.50 0 0 3.50 0+16	
51501 51502 51504 51601 51602 51603 51603 51604 51702 51801 51802 51802 51804 51905 51905 51905 52001 52102 52103 52104 52104 52104 52201 52201 52202	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 8.50 0 +1 8.50 +1 +16 5.00 0 +1 3.50 +1 +16 5.00 +1 +17 1.50 0 +2 8.50 +1 +17 1.50 0 +2 8.50 +1 +17 1.50 0 +2 8.50 +1 +5 6.50 +3 +17 1.50 0 0 10 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +2 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1	3357 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 54 - 54 - 54 - 54 - 54 - 54
51501 51502 51502 51603 51602 51603 51604 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52002 50401 52101 52102 52103 52104 52105 52105 52105 52201	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjær J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Saunders	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Uverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.00 0+11 8.50 +1+16 5.00 0 +4 4.50 0 +1 1.50 +3+3 2.50 +1+4 1.50 +2+17 1.50 +2+17 1.50 0 +2 8.50 0 +1 1.50 0 +2 8.50 0 +1 1.50 0 +2 8.50 0 +1 1.50 0 +2 8.50 0 +1 1.50 0 +1 8.50 0 +1	3337 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53
51501 51502 51502 51603 51602 51603 51604 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52101 52102 52103 52104 52103 52104 52105 52203 52203 52203 52204 52205	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjær J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P McGregor K Campbell J Lee	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Uverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest Nottingham Forest	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0 +1 8.50 0 +1 8.50 0 +1 3.00 +1 +1 2.50 0 +3 2.50 0 +3 2.50 +1 +5 2.50 0 +3 1.50 +1 +5 5.00 +1 +5	3337 - 354 - 354 - 355 -
51501 51502 51502 51603 51603 51603 51604 51702 51803 51804 51902 51906 52001 52002 50401 52103 52103 52103 52105 52203 52203 52204	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P McGregor K Campbell	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.50 0+1+18 5.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 0 +3 6.50 0 +6 6.50 0 +1	3337 - 354 - 354 - 355 -
51501 51502 51502 51603 51603 51603 51604 51702 51803 51804 51902 51902 51906 52001 52002 52002 52103 52103 52105 52201 52202 52204 52204 52205 52204 52205 52206 52206 52207 52207 52207 52207 52207 52207 52207 52207 52207	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy C Campbell J Lee S Howe A Silenzi P Duffield	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Uverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 8.00 0+1+18 5.00 0 +1 8.50 +1+18 5.00 0 +1 3.00 +1+18 2.50 0 +1 3.00 +1+18 2.50 0 +1 4.50 +2+17 1.50 +2+17 1.50 0 +0 1.50 0 +1 3.00 0 +1 3.00 0 +1 1.50 0 +	3337 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53
51501 51502 51502 51603 51602 51603 51604 51702 51801 51802 51803 51804 51902 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52101 52102 52103 52104 52104 52105 52201 52203 52203 52204 52205 52205 52206 52207 52301 52401	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjær J Fjortoft F Ravanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley F Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P McGregor K Campbell J Lee S Howe A Silenzi P Uffield G Durle	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Liverpool Uiverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Raith Rovers Rangers	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0+17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 8.50 0 +1 8.50 +1 +16 5.00 0 +1 3.00 +1 +15 2.50 0 +3 4.50 +2 +17 1.50 0 +2 1.50 0 +1 1.50	3337 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53
51501 51502 51502 51603 51603 51603 51603 51603 51603 51702 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52002 52001 52103 52104 52105 52203 52204 52205 52204 52205 52206 52207 52207 52201 52207 52201 52201 52207 52201 52201 52201 52203 52204 52205 52201 52201 52203 52204 52205 52201 52201 52201 52203 52204 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52201 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52201 52205 52205 52206 52207 52201 52201 52205 52205 52206 52207	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Rayanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy D McGregor K Campbell J Lee S Howe A Silenzi P Duffield G Durle E Andersen A McCoist	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest Raigers Rangers Rangers	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0 +17 2.50 0 +17 0.75 0 +1 8.00 0 +1 +17 8.00 0 +1 8.50 +1 +18 5.00 0 +1 3.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 4.50 0 +1 5.00 +2 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 +1 +5 6.50 0 +1 6.50 0 0 +1 6.50 0 +1 6.50 0 +1 6.50 0 0 0 +1 6.50 0 0 +1 6.50 0 0 0 +1 6.50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3337 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53
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51501 51502 51502 51603 51602 51603 51603 51604 51702 51803 51804 51902 51803 51804 51902 51905 52001 52101 52103 52104 52104 52105 52203 52204 52203 52204 52205 52206 52207 52301 52402 52403 52402 52403 52401 52402 52403 52401 52402 52403 52401 52402 52403	A Yeboah I Rush B Deane S Claridge E Heskey M Robins I Marshall R Fowler S Collymore E Cantona P Scholes A Cole O G Solskjaer J Fjortoft F Rayanelli M Beck T Coyne D Arnott A Shearer L Ferdinand F Asprilla P Beardsley P Kitson D Huckerby D Saunders B Roy P McGregor K Campbell J Lee S Howe A Silenzi P Duffield G Durle E Andersen A McCoist P van Yossen D Hirst A Booth	Leeds United Leeds United Leicester City Liverpool Liverpool Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Manchester United Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Middlesbrough Motherwell Newcastle United Nottingham Forest	3.50 0 +8 2.00 +1 +6 2.00 0 +17 0.75 0 +1 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 +1 1.75 0.75 0 0 +1 1.75 0 0	3337 - 57 - 54 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53 - 53
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			FINAGERS:	ANAGERS			
	Code	Name	Теат	£m	Pts Wk Ov		
	60101	R Altken	Aberdeen.	2.50	+1+15		
•	60202	A Wenger	Arsenal	3.50	-1 +7		
	60301	B Little	Aston Villa	3.50			
	60501	T Burns	Celtic	4.00			
	60601	R Guillt	Chelsea	2.50	+1+21		
	60701	R Atkinson	Coventry City	1.50	+1 +5		
	60801	J Smith	Derby County	0.75	+3+13		
	62302	T McLean	Dundee United	0.75	+1+10		
	61001	W Paton	Dunfermline	0.50	+3+12		
	61101	J Royle	Everton	3.00	+3+16		
	61201	J Jefferies	Hearts	2.00	+4+15		
	61401	A Totten	Kilmarnock	0.75	-1 +1		
	61502	G Graham	Leeds United	2.00	-1 0		
	61601	M O'Neill	Leicaster City	0.50	+3+11		
	61701	R Evans	Liverpool	4.50	+3+24		
	61801	A Ferguson	Manchester United	5.00	+3+19		
	61901	B Robson	Middlesbrough	2.00	<i>-</i> 1 +7		
	62001	A McLeish	Motherwell	1.50	+2 +8		
	62101	K Keegan	Newcastle United	4.50	+1+25		
	62201	F Clark	Nottingham Forest	2.50	0 +2		
	62303	i Munro	Raith Rovers	-0,50	-1 -2		
	62401	W Smith	Rangers	5.00	+3+25		
	62501	D Pleat	Sheffield Wednesday	1.50	0+12		
	62601	G Souness	Southampton	0.50	-1 +7		
	62701	P Reid	Sunderland	0.50	-1 +7		
	62801	G Francis	Tottenham Hotspur	3,00	+3+15		
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NEWS

Firearms Bill rebels accept defeat

■ An attempt by Tory MPs to water down the Government's new gun controls, which have been prompted by the Dunblane massacre, crumbled in the Commons.

With parents of some victims watching from the public gallery, amendments to the Firearms Bill that would have excluded single-shot and sporting pistols were withdrawn as their proposers accepted they would be easily defeated. But a move backed by Labour and the Liberal Democrats to widen ... Pages 1, 2, 10 the ban seemed destined to fail

Portillo backs arms exports inquiry

■ Michael Portillo backed calls for a fresh investigation into Britain's arms export policy after the disclosure that a British company supplied weapons to Rwanda's Government during the genocide of a million people....

Belgian scandal

The Belgian Deputy Prime Minister and a regional minister were at the centre of criminal investigations into paedophilia as the inquiry into last summer's murder scandal grew.....

Sinn Fein support

Dick Spring, the Irish Deputy Prime Minister, has backed Sinn Fein's stance on the peace process in Northern Ireland....... Page 2

Knife raid

A man whose death in police custody sparked a riot in Brixton last year was said to have carried out a "petrifying" knifepoint burglary just before his arrest, an inquest was toldPage 3

Prescott cache

John Prescott, Labour's deputy leader, who defended the secret £500,000 fund set up to pay Tony Blair's office expenses, has a similar private account, it was disclosed Page 4

New number

A £20,000 campaign to free trainspotters from ridicule invoked the names of well-known enthusiasts and commissioned designs for an outfit to replace the classic anorak....

Jams tomorrow?

A £30 million scheme to control vehicle movements on motorways - a ground-based version of air traffic control - may be in use inside three years Page 6

Leaving Palace

Charles Anson, the Queen's official spokesman, is leaving his post as Buckingham Palace press secretary early next year to return to private industryPage 9

Fundraiser axed

The Democratic Party has dismissed John Huang, the fundraiser who embrailed President Clinton's election campaign in controversy about suspect Asian contributionsPage il

Boutros Ghali out

Years of acrimony in US-UN relations culminated with Washington denying Boutros Boutros Ghali a second term as UN Secre-

tary-General... ...Page 11 Hutu invasion plan

Thousands of Hutu refugees are heading deeper into eastern Zaire's interior to establish a "safe and sure base" for a future invasion of Rwanda Page 12 into the unseen

Worldwide observation might

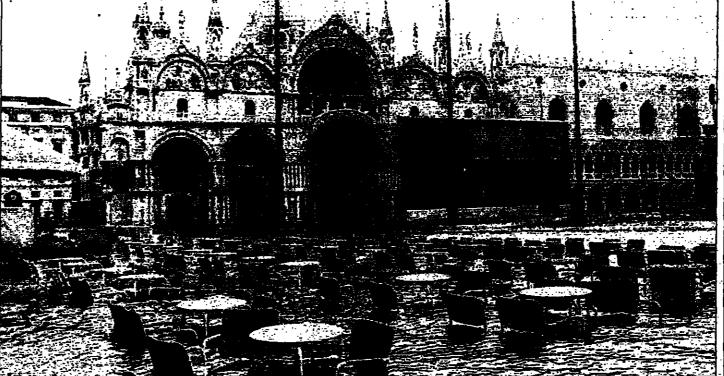
have prevented the loss of the E180 million Mars-96 spacecraft; the Russians could not see that a simple latch had failed to disconnect it from the final rocket

Getting on line

Germans raided piggy banks and savings accounts to buy about £8 billion worth of Deutsche Telekom shares in Europe's largest public offer yet.... Pages 13, 27

Stolen jokes pack cruel punchline

A man who collected £10,000 in exchange for Bob Monkhouse's comedy sketches which were stolen last year discovered the best jokes often have a sting in the tail. As the 47year-old handed over the missing gags to Peter Pritchard, Mr Monkhouse's agent, he was arrested by police who were lying in wait at the West End offices in London ...



Water but no café customers as rainfall and strong winds leave floods a foot deep in St Mark's Square in Venice yesterday

Economy: The Government paid

BUSINESS

back £4.39 billion of debt in October, leaving the Chancellor on course to hit the year's £26.9 billion borrowing target... ...Page 27

Housing market: A shortage of homes for sale has led to some "panic buying" by people scared of missing a housing boom, a RICS Toys: Tyco Toys is merging with

Mattel, the Barbie, Disney and

Fisher Price corporation, in a \$755 million share dealPage 27 Markets: The FT-SE 100 Index rose 3.6 points to close at 3961.8. Sterling's trade-weighted index remained unchanged at 92.0 after a rise from \$1.6661 to \$1.6714

but a fall from DM2.5130 to

SCHOOLS

WEEK

IN

THE TIMES

.. Page 30

DM2.5094...

Cup hope: Terry Venables, the former England football coach, is still considering whether to try to lead Australia into the 1998 World Cup ... Page 52 Home game?: David Ginola will

SPORT

attempt to state his case for regaining a place in the French international side when he plays for Newcastle against Metz in the UefaPage 47 Net gain: The Lawn Tennis Association's income from Wimbledon

rose this year to £29.1 million, giv-

ing the governing body a gross income of £45.1 million.....Page 50 New club: Ed Giddins, the bowler sacked by Sussex and suspended for 19 months after testing postive for cocaine, has signed with Warwickshire.

TOMORROW

IN THE TIMES

school league tables: full

listings in our 24-page

■ EDUCATION

The new secondary

guide for parents .

Coats that count: the

bold styles we should

■ FASHION

be warming to

this winter

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Oz buzz: Australian films have never been better, and a fine dozen can be seen at the London Film Festival; but will they get the distribution they deserve?......Page 36

Plane speaking: Forbidden to fly, the war artist Paul Nash still produced tortured pictures of the Second World War's airborne destruction, now on show at the Imperial War Museum Page 37 Classic snaps: The Victoria and Albert Museum is showing a magnificent selection of American photography 1890-1965; this is "art

masquerading as accident", says

Chann offensive: On a cold Dublin night, Irish fans give Sting a warm reception as he opens his tour with an excellent band...

spawned the Portobello Princess. who lives where seediness mixes with stiff upper lips Page 15

London scene: Hedonistic excess

has gone. The caring Nineties has

Medical mystery: Psychosurgery is used to combat mental illness, but how does it work?.....

Tough on crime?: Reality shows that the controversial Crime Bill does the opposite Page 41 Getting closer: Why the French are looking at our civil justice system and European magistrates are failing to fight sleaze Page 43

The right school: Day 2 - the hattle to stay the best and awards that tell their own story _____Page 40

Push-button future: The fight for your phone line Pages 21-23

The FAO's "summit against hunger" has expressed its firm opposition to using food embargoes as political pressure. The embargo against Iraq exemplifies such ac-tion, one which has not only castigated the suffering Iraqi population, but seems also to have strengthened the regime of Saddam Hussein. El Pais, Madrid | Mastermind

preview. He was acquitted but still feels persecuted. The Trial of Kevin Maxwell (BBC1, 10.25pm); Review: Lynne Truss on a magic mement along The Crow Road Page 51

Arms to Rwanda 🕟

Ministers cannot be blamed for failure to detect arms shipments worth little more than £3 million .. but the Government risks justified contempt if it does not tighten up further

Zero tolerance

The more vigorously laws are enforced, the more likely the law is to be respected. The problem with "zero tolerance" is it is not being introduced more widely Page 17

Major jam ahead

The Government has announced, with great fanfare, a £30 million scheme to end traffic jams on Britain's trunk roads. It is the kind of pre-election wizardry tailor-made to appeal to the voting motorist ____

ANATOLE KALETSKY

To steal a march on the Germans. the French Government has announced that it will convert all its public debt from francs into euros on January 1, 1999 Page 16

CONOR CRUISE O'BRIEN Zaire's condition now appears to be

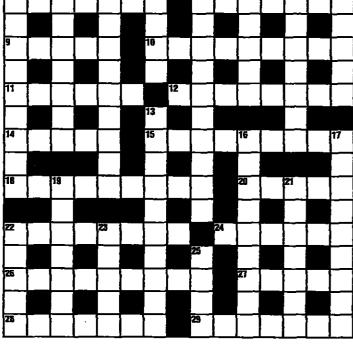
terminal, and international efforts to preserve its integrity will only increase the agonies of its peoples. It should be allowed to assume such shapes as the energies and aspirations of its various peoples may assign to it.... PETER RIDDELL

A Blair Government could still enter a European single currency in the first wave. The chances are perhaps only about 30 to 40 per cent at most even if Labour has comfortable working majority. But that is more than the mi chances under the Tories _____Page 10

Reginald Bevins, former Postmaster-General; Kenneth Morton Evans, wartime intelligence: Lars Ake-Nilsson, Swedish Ambassador to London.

No opt out on 48-hour week; ration ing in the NHS: the end Page IT

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,329



ACROSS I Part of the cover-up for first

offenders (3-4). 5 Bishop introduces appropriate

doctrine in early service (7). 9 Romantic youth in Italian city

finding love (5). 10 Impeccable advice to heavyhanded dver? (9).

11 Inflexible court of French Revolu-

tion, ultimately (6). 12 Switch leading cards to get controlling position (4,4).

14 About to appear before first lady magistrate (5).

15 Pieces in redesigned tandem that could improve motion (9). 18 Having windows covered, say, in building (9).

20 It produces lustre in many a gem 22 Its message may refer to the view of the other side (8).

Solution to Puzzle No 20.328

24 Instrument with note echoing

26 Equipment in good shape to carry vessel to river (9).
27 Cricketer returning a couple of ducks is unacceptable (5).
28 Thoroughly soaked from exercises in bay, perhaps (7).
28 Example lind of cat (7).

29 Karen's kind of cat (7). DOWN I Enthuse over plant's brilliant

display (9). 2 Shade wild animals found around marsh (7).

Hurried departure from work in fire, perhaps (9).

Duke's handwriting (4). Onshore establisments in Omaha and Utah, for example (10).

Popular and universal ingredients in very soft cheesecake (3-2).

Unlettered, but not ill-equipped to speak repeatedly (7). Employed to shore up motorway.

13 Legitimate reason for entertainment centre (10). 16 Painter changed red crat to yellow

17 Squeeze together in quarters and manage after rent goes up (9). 19 University professors, discontented, press for a rise (7).

21 River Board makes it fit to drink 22 Advertisements showing shortage of inspiration? (5).

23 Primate essential to church improvements (5). 25 Simple little fellow (4).

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FORECAST C General: The southern half of England and Wales, after a frosty start, will quickly cloud over from the West as wet and

cloud over from the West as wet and windy weather spreads to all parts. Heavy rain or sleet is likely, with snow over hills and moors from the South West to Wales and the Midlands. Northern England will be bright and dry.

Scotland and Northern Ireland will be bright or surny with wirthy showers on the east coast, a few inland.

London, SE England, E Anglia. east coast, a few inland,

London, SE England, E Anglia,

Midliands, N Wales: frosty start, cloud
spreading from west. Rain or steet
becoming heavy and persistent, snow on
hills. Wind becoming strong southeast,
perhaps gale in places. Cold Max 5C

(41P).

Contral S England, Channel Isles,
SW England, S Wales: overcast. Rain or
sleet, snow on hills. Perhaps brighter in

afternoon. Winds strong to gate southeast or east. Cold. Max 7C (45F).

I E England, NW England, Isle of Man, Central N England: frosty start. Surnry periods, then cloud increasing, perhaps patchy steet, show on hills. Winds becoming strong easterly. Cold. May 4C (2005)

Winds becoming strong easterly. Cold. Max 4C (39F).

I Lake District, NE England, Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Moray Pirth, NE Scotland, Argysl, NW Scotland, Ortney, Shetland, N Ireland: early frost or fog clearing. Bright or surry periods. East coast showers, a few pushing inland, Wind light or moderate easterly. Cold. Max 5C (41F).

I Outlook: overcast wet weather in South clearing, then all parts bright and mainly dry. Cold.

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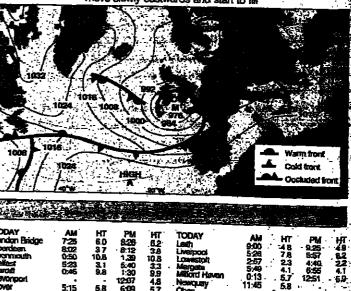
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